



learn English



live English



love English

# Excel In English

**Units 1 - 9**

*Compiled By*

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## Unit \ – Writers and Stories

### Main Vocab

competition	مسابقة / منافسة	develop	يطور / ينمي
old-fashioned	موضة قديمة	district	حي سكني / منطقة
routine	الروتين	establish	يؤسس / يثبت
attachments	مرفقات	law	قانون
midday	منتصف اليوم	pioneer	رائد
custom	عادة	style	أسلوب
publisher	ناشر	prize	جائزة

### Vocabulary

abroad	خارج الوطن	European	أوروبي	power	قوة
affect	يؤثر في	excellent	ممتاز	produce	ينتج
area	مساحة / منطقة	experience	خبرة	production	إنتاج
average of	المتوسط	expert on	خبير	reports	تقارير
Bepublished = come out	تنتشر	fashionable	على الموضة	respect	يُترم / تَترم
behave	يتصرف	fixed	ثابت	retired	متقاعد
behavior	سلوك	full of	ملي بـ	Russian	روسي
believe in	يؤمن	graduate of	خريج من	sailor	بحار
biography	السيرة الذاتية	graduated from	تخرج من	short stories	قصص قصيرة
break	يكسر / راحة	habits	عادات فردية متكررة	social justice	العدالة الاجتماعية
career	الياة المهنية	headache	صداع	society / community	مجتمع كبير
check	مراجعة / يفحص	heart transplant	عملية زراعة قلب	stylish	على الموضة / أنيق
collection of	مجموعة من	hotel	فندق	summary	موجز / ملخص
confusing	مشوش / مربك	human resources	الموارد البشرية	support	تأييد / يؤيد
culture	ثقافة	insist on	يصر على	surgeon	الطبيب الجراح
cut down	يقلل	interviewer	مذيع / مـاور	the poor	الفقراء
deliver	يسلم / يوصل	journalism	صحافة	traditional	تقليدي
delivery	توصيل	journalist	صحافي	traditions	التقاليد
develop	يطور	lawyer	المـامي	translate into	يترجم
development	تطور	literature	الأدب	university	جامعة
diplomat	الدبلوماسي	massive	ضخم	used to + inf	اعتاد أن
disabled	معاق	midnight		village	القرية
earthquake	زلزال	papers	الجراند	widen horizons	يوسع الأفاق
education	تربية	pay	يدفع	win a prize	يفوز بجائزة
effect	تأثير	penname	اسم مستعار	work as	يعمل كـ
eliminate illiteracy	يمـو الأمية	playwright	كاتب مسرحي	work for	يعمل لـ / سب
enforce the law	يُطبق أو ينفذ	poem	قصيدة	writer	الكاتب

### Words and antonyms

considerate	مراع لمشاعر الآخرين	inconsiderate	غير مراع لمشاعر الآخرين
customary	تقليدي / معتاد	unusual	غير معتاد
detest	يكره	love	يحب
experienced	ذو خبرة	inexperienced	بلا خبرة
familiar	مألوف	unfamiliar	غير مألوف
flexible	مرن	inflexible	غير مرن
lawful	قانوني / شرعي	unlawful	غير قانوني / غير شرعي
old-fashioned	قديم / غير مساير للموضة	modern / fashionable	حديث / مساير للموضة
simple	بسيط	complicated	معقد
support	يؤيد	oppose	يعارض
thoughtful	مراع لمشاعر الآخرين	thoughtless	غير مراع لمشاعر الآخرين

### Expressions

at midday	في منتصف اليوم	have a routine	لديه روتين معين
adjust to	ستكيف أو يتأقلم على	have lunch	يتناول الغداء
against the law	ضد القانون	human resources	الموارد البشرية
believer in	مؤمن بـ	multicultural society	مجتمع متعدد الثقافات
break the law	يخالف القانون	natural disasters	كوارث طبيعية
civilized society	مجتمع متـّـضر	provide a model for	يقدم نموذج أو قدوة لـ
eliminate illiteracy	يمـّـحو الأمية	social justice	العدالة الاجتماعية
e-mail attachments	مرفقات بالايـمـيـل	strict laws	قوانين صارمة
empathic	مشارك للآخرين مشاعرهم	the father of the modern novel	رائد الرواية الحديثة
enforce the law	يطبق أو ينفذ القانون	tolerant of/towards	متسامح تجاه
enter a competition	يدخل مسابقة	translate into	يترجم إلى
establish himself as	يقف لنفسه مكانة كـ	type something onto a computer	يكتب شيء على الكمبيوتر
happy with	سعيد بـ	widen horizons	يوسع الآفاق

### Definitions

<b>attachments</b>	-A feeling of love or strong connection to someone or something. -A computer file that is sent together with an email message. -An extra piece of equipment.	مرفقات - ملحقات
<b>Collection</b>	Group of objects of the same type that have been collected by one person in one place.	مجموعة
<b>competition</b>	a situation in which people or organisations compete with each other	منافسة - مسابقة
<b>custom</b>	something that people do in a society because it is traditional	عادة
<b>develop</b>	to make a new product or idea successful	يطور - ينمي
<b>district</b>	an area of a city or country	إقليم - مقاطعة
<b>establish</b>	to achieve or give someone a respected position in society or in an organisation	يخلق - يبرز
<b>law</b>	the system of rules that people in a country or place must obey	قانون
<b>midday</b>	Twelve o'clock in the middle of the day.	منتصف النهار
<b>old-fashioned</b>	not modern and not fashionable anymore	قديم
<b>pioneer</b>	one of the first people to do something that other people will continue to develop	رائد
<b>publisher</b>	person or company that produces books, magazines, etc., and makes them available for people to buy	ناشر
<b>routine (n)</b>	the usual way in which you do things	روتين
<b>style</b>	away of doing or making something that is typical of a particular person, group or period	لوب - نمط - طريقة

Yehia Haqqi ( ١٩٠٥ - ١٩٩٥ )

**YEHIA HAQQI** was **one of the pioneers** of modern Egyptian Literature . **As well as being** an important writer , he was **an expert on** Arab culture.

**YEHIA HAQQI** was born in ١٩٠٥ in Sayyida Zeinab **district** of Cairo. He **graduated in** law and **worked** for a short time **as** a lawyer. In ١٩٢٩ , he began his career **as** a diplomat and he worked **abroad** for more than ٢٠ years . The time he **spent** in France , Italy , Turkey and Libya **gave** him **experiences** he **later** used in his writing.

**AT THE SAME TIME** as he was working , Haqqi was also writing stories. His first short story , **published (came out)** in ١٩٢٩ **established him as** one of the great short story writers of the Arab world.

**HAQQI ALWAYS WANTED** to help **poor and disabled people**. He had to go to hospital after an earthquake in Cairo , but he **gave** his bed **to** a poor person who he thought needed it more. In

1900, he wrote a **collection** of short stories about **the poor and the disabled** which **won** an important **prize**. **Another** of his stories, the postman, **was made** into a film.

**HAQQI WROTE IN A NEW WAY** about **Arab society** and **customs** in the twentieth century. Haqqi was also interested in **the Arabic language** and he **developed a new style** of writing which is **respected** today.

**AS WELL AS WRITING HIS OWN NOVELS AND STORIES**, Haqqi also **translated** Russian, French, Italian and Turkish literature **into** Arabic. He was a very strong **believer in** the **power** of education and supported many young Egyptian writers.

Haqqi died in 1991, but is still thought of as the father of the modern short story and the novel in Egypt.

### **Tape Script**

**INTERVIEWER:** When did you start writing?

**WRITER:** I have written stories and poems for **as long as I can remember**.

**INTERVIEWER:** What was the first thing you wrote?

**WRITER:** When I was seven, I wrote a poem which won second prize in a **national competition** for school children.

**INTERVIEWER:** When did you start writing stories?

**WRITER:** When I was at university I **wrote** short stories **for student magazine**. My head was always **full of** ideas. While I **was finishing** one story, I **was thinking of** the next one.

**INTERVIEWER:** Wasn't that very **confusing**?

**WRITER:** **Not really**. I used to **write** very **quickly**- I finished most short stories in two or three days. As soon as **I'd finished** one story, **I'd start** the next one.

**INTERVIEWER:** Do you still write like that?

**WRITER:** No, I haven't written any short stories for over 20 years. Now I only write novels - they take much longer.

**INTERVIEWER:** So how do you write now? Do you have **a fixed routine**?

**WRITER:** Yes. I write **from** nine in the morning **till** three in the afternoon, with **a ten-minute break** for coffee **at midday**. I write **an average of a thousand** words **a day**.

**INTERVIEWER:** Do you use a computer?

**WRITER:** No, I'm **old-fashioned**- I use a pencil and paper. I've **tried using** a computer, but it **gave me a headache**. When I'm **happy with** what I've written, my secretary **types** it **onto** the computer. My publisher **insists that** I send everything as an **e-mail attachment**.

**INTERVIEWER:** And do you **check** what you've written?

**WRITER:** Of course. I write one thousand new words a day for a week, then I **spend** two or three days **checking the week's work** until I'm completely happy with what I've written. My last novel **was changed** six times before I was happy with it.

**INTERVIEWER:** Do you show other people?

**WRITER:** No, not until a novel's almost finished. Then I give it to two or three good friends and ask them for the opinions.

**INTERVIEWER:** Do they **ever** tell you they don't like what you've written?

**WRITER:** Yes! Last year **both of** the people who read one of my books said they didn't like how my story ended. So I changed it.

**INTERVIEWER:** That's very interesting. Thank you for talking to me.

**WRITER:** It has been a pleasure.

### Language Notes

#### biographyautobiography

##### biography

■ سيرة ذاتية لشخص يكتبها شخص آخر

Famous people have different biographies written about them.

##### autobiography

■ سيرة ذاتية لشخص يكتبها الشخص نفسه

He published his autobiography last year.

#### win      beat      gain      earn

##### win

■ يفوز - يكسب ( كأس - مباراة - انتخابات )

Egypt will win the cup I hope.

##### beat

■ يهزم - يتغلب على ( شخص أو فريق )

America could beat Saddam.

##### gain

■ يكتسب - يحصل على شيء معنوي مفيد ( خبرة - معرفة معلومات - شهرة )

You gained a lot of information from the conference .

■ وتشير إلى زيادة في الوزن - السرعة - الكمية

Ali gained ٢ kilos in weight in the last month.      The plane gained speed to take off .

##### earn

■ يكسب (قوت أو رزق ) مقابل عمل

People work hard to earn money.      He works hard to earn his living .

#### retire      resign

##### retire

■ يحال للمعاش ( يتقاعد )

When the employee is ٦٠, he retires and can live on his pension.

##### resign

■ ( يستقيل من العمل )

Mr Ahmed resigned his position last week.

#### habitcustomtradition

##### habit

■ عادة شخص

Listening to loud music is a bad habit.

##### custom

■ عادة شعب

Celebrating Sham El- Nasim is an Egyptian custom.

##### tradition

■ شيء موروث

She wrote under a pen name because of the traditions she was brought up in.

#### awardreward      presenta wardprize

##### award

■ يمنح - منحة - جائزة ( مقابل عمل شيء بإجادة )

She was awarded her PHD in ١٩٨٥.      He won the academy award this year.

##### reward

■ يكافئ - مكافأة ( مقابل سلوك حسن أو عمل جيد ) أو تقديم خدمة للمجتمع

He used to give us pens as a reward when we were good.

##### present = gift

■ هدية بدون مقابل

My uncle gave me a present on my birthday party.

##### a ward

■ جناح - عنبر في مستشفى

Take this patient to a ward No. Four.

##### prize

■ جائزة (تقدية أو رحلة مثلا) تمنح لشخص نجح في عمل شيء

She got the first prize in the race.

politiciandiplomat

politician

رجل السياسة

Yesterday's interview was a debate between two politicians.

diplomat

دبلوماسي ( في سفارة أو في وزارة الخارجية )

Ahmed works as a diplomat in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

on boardbroadabroad

on board

على متن ( سفينة - طائرة ..... )

I climbed on board of the ship.

broad

عريض

Ali has broad shoulders.

abroad

الخارج

My uncle travelled abroad.

graduate

graduate from

يتخرج من

He graduated from the Faculty of Medicine.

a graduate of

خريج

He is a graduate of the Faculty of Medicine.

graduate with a degree in

يتخرج بشهادة في

He graduated with a degree in history.

publishspreadprevail

publish

يعلن - ينشر ( كتاب )

He works for a company that publishes reference books.

spread

ينشر - ينتشر

Terrorism spreads panic among all classes of society.

prevail

يسود - يعم

Justice will prevail over tyranny.

disabled

retarded

backward

disabled

ذو إعاقة جسدية

We take disabled children on trips at the weekends.

retarded

ذو إعاقة عقلية

Retarded children go to special school where they get special care.

backward

متخلف عن النمو الطبيعي ( شخص - دولة )

backward children need to learn more slowly than others.

The UN helps backward countries.

work

job

career

profession

work

عمل - مكان العمل ( اسم لا يعد )

I have got a lot of work to do. Mr Ahmed leaves work at two o'clock.

job

وظيفة - مهنة ( اسم يعد )

He has got a job as a teacher. I have got a lot of jobs to do.

career

مهنة الحياة العملية للفرد

He started his career five years ago.

profession

مهنة ( تحتاج إلى مؤهلات وتدريب )

Teaching is a profession.



## experienceexperiencesexperiment

### experience

الخبرة (ما يكتسبه الشخص من معرفة ومهارات من خلال عمل معين – لا تُجمع)

They offered me the job because I had a lot of experience.

### experiences

مواقف أو تجارب أو خبرات في الحياة

I had some interesting experiences while I was travelling. (= things that happened to me)

### experiment

تجربة علمية لإثبات صحة شيء ما أو التوصل لنتائج معينة

Teachers usually carry out simple experiments in the laboratory.

## routinered tape

### routine

روتين شخصي ( عمل نفس الشيء في نفس الوقت كل يوم )

My daily routine is to go to the club.

### red tape

روتين حكومي (تعقيدات حكومية)

I had a lot of red tape to get my passport.

## Weeksecondmonthyearminutefourday

لاحظ عدم جمع الكلمات الآتية إذا جاء قبلها عدد وبعدها اسم:

I usually have a ten-minute break for coffee at midday.

a five-hour meeting

a three-day trip

ولكننا نقول:

The trip took three days.

The meeting lasted for five hours.

في حالة وجود كلمة time بعد الكلمات السابقة تستخدم (s) في حالة المفرد و (s) في حالة الجمع:

in a week's time

in two years' time

## mendamend

### mend

يقوم بإصلاح (شيء تالف أو لا يعمل)

The plumber came to mend the burst pipe.

### amend

يقوم بإجراء تعديل أو تغيير في نص أو قانون

The constitution الدستور was amended some time ago.

-district(n.)

إي – منطقة

-Yehia Haqqi was born in ١٩٠٥ in Sayyida Zeinab district of Cairo.

-Distract (v.)

يشوش انتباه

-She is distracting me. I'm trying to finish my essay.

- Distort (v. )

يشوه

-It is a bad recording –The microphone distorted our voices.

Insist on + n . v-ing يصصر علي

-I have insisted on getting the first prize.

Insist that + جملة يصصر علي

-Have you insisted that you are innocent?

Persist in + v-ing يصصر علي

- He persisted in studying alone.

تستخدم ١ قبل كلمات معينة بمعنى (في كل □ لكل) □ عادة يمكن أن □ تستخدم مكانها كلمة per

### ♦ a day / a month / per hour / per person

•He earns ٥٠٠ pounds a month. •He drove ٧٠ miles per hour.

مصدر ( للتعبير عن عاده في الماضي ) would + ماضي تام

As soon as I had finished one story , I'd start the next one.

### Choosethecorrectanswerfroma. b. c.ord:

١. My friend and I are going to enter an athletics .....

a-competition

b- composition

c- recognition

d-champion

٢. Professor Jones gave Ayman a camera and all its .....

a-attacks

b- attachments

c- mails

d- letters

٣. Leila sent an e-mail to Samira and ..... an image.

a-attended

b- attacked

c- attracted

d – attached

٤. Al –Ahram Weekly,..... my article.

a-wrote

b- translated

c – published

d – did

٥. Midday is ١٢ o'clock in the day, but midnight is ١٢ o'clock at .....

- a-night                      b – noon                      c– day                      d– knight
٦. It is not ..... , it is old-fashioned.
- a- modern                      b- ancient                      v – dirty                      d- clean
٧. To ..... means to make a new product or idea successful.
- a-divide                      b – develop                      c – retire                      d- recite
٨. Al Sydia Zainab is a famous ..... of Cairo.
- a-restrict                      b – governorate                      c– system                      d– district
٩. Naguib Mahfouz used simple ..... in his novels.
- a- style                      b– draft                      c– styles                      d– symbol
١٠. Hassna is a ..... girl.
- a- fashion                      b– fashioned                      c– fascism                      d– fashionable
١١. Yehia Haqqi studied ..... at university to be a lawyer.
- a- low                      b- law                      c- medicine                      d- art
١٢. Haqqi worked as a ..... in different countries.
- a-ambassador                      b– diplomat                      c– writer                      d– translator
١٣. Yehia Haqqi wrote a ..... of short stories.
- a-group                      b– school                      c– pack                      d– collection
١٤. As well as ..... two books , he wrote short stories.
- a- write                      b– wrote                      c – writing                      d– writes
١٥. He is an expert ..... Arab culture.
- a- with                      b- to                      c- on                      d- by
١٦. His story, the post man , was ..... into a film.
- a-make                      b– made                      c – makes                      d– making
١٧. This shop sells goods at ..... prices.
- a- limited                      b– fix                      c – fixed                      d– fox
١٨. She is a graduate ..... Oxford University.
- a- in                      b- of                      c– from                      d– at
١٩. He is a publisher his work is to .....stories and novels.
- a-write                      b– translate                      c– publish                      d– public
٢٠. Al Gamalya is a famous ..... of Cairo.
- a- restrict                      b – governorate                      c– system                      d– district
٢١. I really enjoyed that book , it is written in a very simple .....
- a-style                      b – road                      c– draft                      d– styles
٢٢. My sister loves clothes and buys ..... dresses.
- a- very old                      b– traditional                      c– fashionable                      d– old-fashioned
٢٣. He won a prize for one of the ..... of his short stories.
- a- pack                      b– school                      c– collect                      d– collection
٢٤. He worked ..... for more than ٢٠ years.
- a- aboard                      b– above                      c– abroad                      d– ashore
٢٥. He has a ..... routine in writing.
- a-fixed                      b– fixing                      c– fax                      d– mix
٢٦. As ..... as I am concerned , this is an interesting book.
- a-long                      b– soon                      c– tall                      d– far
٢٧. He cannot work because of his .....
- a-ability                      b – facility                      c– flexibility                      d – disability
٢٨. A ..... is one of the first people to do something that others will continue.
- a-biologist                      b – beginner                      c – pioneer                      d- bystander
٢٩. All people must ..... the law.
- a-obey                      b– break                      c– destroy                      d – damage
٣٠. Some people believe that ..... on animals should be banned.
- a-experiments                      b– experience                      c – experiences                      d– examples
٣١. There was nobody in the house ..... Ali.
- a-rather than                      b – other than                      c– otherwise                      d– other
٣٢. I had several bad ..... during my last trip.
- a-experiences                      b– experience                      c– experiments                      d– extensions
٣٣. I haven't had a steady ..... since last March.
- a-career                      b– job                      c– work                      d– profession
٣٤. Which team do you .....?
- a- export                      b– import                      c– support                      d– report
٣٥. He is regarded as one of the ..... of modern science.
- a-heads                      b– bosses                      c- supervisors                      d– pioneers
٣٦. The verb of the word " attachment " is .....
- a-attend                      b– attack                      c– attract                      d– attach
٣٧. Midday is ١٢ in the day, but .....is ١٢ at night.
- a-mid year                      b– midnight                      c– mid evening                      d– good night
٣٨. It is not modern , it is .....



- a-stylish                      b- modern                      c- new-fashioned                      d - old-fashioned*
٢٩. The person who does something that others will continue is.....
- a- pioneer                      b-engineer                      c-journalist                      d-chemist*
٣٠. They still wear ..... clothes in siwa Oasis.
- a- habits                      b- traditional                      c- customs                      d- tradition*
٣١. We always take a three ..... holiday at the end of the year.
- a-months                      b- month's                      c- month                      d- months'*
٣٢. Ali is .....of Ain Shams University.
- a-graduated                      b- graduate                      c- graduating                      d- a graduate*
٣٣. My father is a / an ..... He is interested in politics.
- a-engineer                      b- diplomat                      c- politician                      d- political*
٣٤. When I was seven, I wrote a poem which won ٢nd prize in a national competition ..... school children.
- a- for                      b-to                      c- with                      d-by*
٣٥. When I was at university I ..... short stories for student magazine.
- a-write                      b-writes                      c-wrote                      d-was writing*
٣٦. While I was finishing one story, I ..... of the next one.
- a-thought                      b-thinking                      c-was thinking                      d- an thinking*
٣٧. I used to write very quickly- I finished most short stories ..... two or three days.
- a- in                      b- for                      c- since                      d-to*
٣٨. I haven't written any short stories ..... over ٢٠ years.
- a- for                      b-since                      c-till                      d- in*
٣٩. I write from nine in the morning till three in the afternoon, with ..... break for coffee at midday.
- a-ten-minutes                      b- ten minutes'                      c- ten minute's                      d- ten minute*
٤٠. I'm .....I use a pencil and paper. I've tried using a computer, but it gave me a headache.
- a-fashionable                      b- fashioned                      c-old-fashioned                      d-fashionably*
٤١. When I'm happy ..... what I've written, my secretary types it onto the computer.
- a- to                      . b- for                      . c-by                      . d-with*
٤٢. My publisher ..... that I send everything as an e-mail attachment.
- a-persists                      b- assists                      c- insists                      d- resists*
٤٣. I spend two or three days ..... the week's work until I'm completely happy with what I've written.
- a- to check                      b- checking                      c-check                      d- to checking*
٤٤. Yehia Haqqi was born in the Sayyida Zeinab ..... of Cairo.
- a- distinction                      b- district                      c-distract                      d- distort*
٤٥. He graduated in ..... and worked for a short time as a lawyer.
- a- dew                      b- law                      c-low                      d- sew*
٤٦. In ١٩٢٩, he began his ..... as a diplomat
- a- job                      b- profession                      c- career                      d- life*
٤٧. The time he spent in France, Italy, Turkey and Libya gave him .....
- a- experiencing                      b- experienced                      c- Expert                      d - experiences*
٤٨. His first short story, published in ١٩٢٥, ..... him as one of the greatest short story writers of the Arab world.
- a- set up                      b- establish                      c- established                      d- establishing*
٤٩. Haqqi wrote in a new way about Arab society and ..... in the twentieth century.
- a- costumes                      b- consumes                      c- customs                      d- castes*
٥٠. Haqqi was also interested in the Arabic language and he ..... a new style of writing which is respected today.
- a- develop                      b- developed                      c- developing                      d- promoting*
٥١. As well as writing his own novels and stories, Haqqi also translated Russian, French, Italian and Turkish .....into Arabic.
- a- literature                      b- literary                      c- litter                      d- letter*
٥٢. He was a very strong ..... in the power of education and supported many young Egyptian writers.
- a- belief                      b-believe                      c- believer                      d-believers*
٥٣. Haqqi died in ١٩٩٢, but is still thought of as the .....of the modern short story and the novel.
- a- son                      b- father                      c- father-in-law                      d- Mum*
٥٤. Early black and white photos show people in .....clothes.
- a- fashionable                      b- old-fashioned                      c- fashionably                      d- newly fashionable*
٥٥. The sun is at its strongest at .....
- a- midnight                      b- day                      c- afternoon                      d- midday*
٥٦. I don't really have a .....during the holidays.
- a- red tape                      b- routine                      c- system                      d- rest*
٥٧. My friend and I are going to enter an athletics .....We all hope to win something.
- a- game                      b- tour                      c- course                      d- competition*
٥٨. Yehia Haqqi came from a poor .....of Cairo.
- a- distract                      b- district                      c- distort                      d- distinct*
٥٩. My brother wants to be a lawyer when he graduates, so he is studying .....at university.
- a- law                      b- low                      c- dew                      d- lewd*

١. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

١. The city has eight \_\_\_\_\_, each with a representative on the City Council.  
a) distinctions                      b) disruptions                      c) districts
٢. Hundreds of athletes from across the nation came to \_\_\_\_\_ in the games.  
a) complete                      b) conflict                      c) compete
٣. It is the \_\_\_\_\_ to greet someone when you meet them.  
a) routine                      b) custom                      c) prize
٤. Using a typewriter is \_\_\_\_\_. Now we use computers.  
a) poetic                      b) vague                      c) ancient
٥. Dr Fathi has performed a new type of surgery. He is considered a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ in his field.  
a) routine                      b) pioneer                      c) complication
٦. This author uses long, complex sentences. That is her \_\_\_\_\_ of writing.  
a) routine                      b) pen                      c) fashion
٧. With his book *The Country of Men*, Hisham Matar has become a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ author.  
a) established                      b) literal                      c) eventual
٨. The \_\_\_\_\_ of vaccines to prevent diseases has helped to save many lives.  
a) styling                      b) development                      c) establishment
٩. When the \_\_\_\_\_ requires you to follow a rule, you can receive a penalty if you disregard it.  
a) style                      b) law                      c) pioneer
١٠. In eastern countries, it is \_\_\_\_\_ to remove your shoes before you enter a home.  
a) legal                      b) pioneering                      c) routine

The Past Simple Tense الزمن الماضي البسيط

يستخدم الماضي البسيط للتعبير عن أحداث انتهت من فترة بعيدة ( في الماضي )  
هناك نوعين من الماضي : ماضي منتظم و ماضي شاذ

تغيير      تغيير      تغيير  
Drive-drove~ driven      buy-bought      -d      cut- cut-cut      -ed      arrive(d)      -ied      watch(ed)      study~~ studied

Usage

From ١٩٦٧ to ١٩٧٢, Dr El-Baz, worked on the American Apollo space project.

١- حدث بدأ وانتهى في الماضي

٢- عادة في الماضي      When I was in prep school, I got full marks in English.

٣- وصف حدث في سرد قصة      Ali found a bag, then he went to the police.

٤- في الحالة الثانية من أسلوب الشرط      (If) If he helped us, we would win.

٥- يستخدم مع التعبيرات الآتية ويعتبر ماضي غير قياسي

١ - I wish + ماضي بسيط + فاعل

٢ - It's time + ماضي بسيط + فاعل

٣ - I would rather + ماضي بسيط + فاعل

ما يدل على زمن الماضي البسيط :

Last ....      In the past الماضي      yesterday      سابقا Formerly أمس      once      ذات مرة  
Once upon the time      ذات مرة      in ١٩٩٥      period of time+ ago      from.....to.....

Yesterday Ali played football.

When = How long ago

\* When (How long ago) did you travel ?

• Structures to describe a past habit تعبيرات تدل على العادة في الماضي

• Subject + past verb

• Subject + used to + Inf.

• It was + name's / ضمير ملكية + habit to + Inf.

• Subject + was / were + in the habit of + v-ing

• ~~~~ no longer + مضارع بسيط      ~ not ..... any longer.

١ - Ali walked a mile every day in the past .      ٢ - Ali used to walk a mile every day in the past .

٣ - It was Ali's habit to walk a mile every day      ٤ - Ali was in the habit of walking a mile.

٥ - Ali no longer walks a mile.

٦ - Ali doesn't walk a mile any longer.

Passive voice

Object + was / were + p.p.

Hassan broke the vase . ~ The vase was broken by Hassan .

Dalia didn't close the window . ~ The window wasn't closed .

الماضي المستمر Past Continuous

was / were + v-ing

١. يدل على حدث كان مستمر قبل فترة معينة في الماضي

٢. نشاط في الماضي قطعها مضارع بسيط

I was studying yesterday at five o'clock.

-Menna was playing at six o'clock yesterday.

While=As=Just as + ماضى مستمر + ماضى بسيط

While I was studying, I slept.

-I slept while I was studying.

While + ماضى مستمر + ماضى مستمر

While I was studying, my sister was cooking.

While + G. + ماضى بسيط

While **studying**, my sister was cooking.

When + ماضى مستمر + ماضى بسيط

When I slept, I was studying.

On + G.+ ماضى بسيط

On reading, I slept.

During + n.+ ماضى بسيط

During the film, I slept.

الحدث الطويل ماضى مستمر

الحدث القصير ماضى بسيط

صيغة المبني للمجهول

- was -were + being + p.p مفعول

-He was reading the story when they arrived. □ The story was being read when they arrived

✓ Present Perfect ✓

have - has + pp

1 يستخدم ليصف □ دت بدأ فى الماضى وما زال مستمراً □ فى الوقت الحاضر أو المستقبل

I have lived in Egypt since ١٩٨٠.

2 يستخدم المضارع التام للتعبير عن □ دت منتهى فى الماضى بدون تدديد الزمن

I have written many books.

-I wrote many books last year.

الأحداث التاريخية العتيقة والأفعال التى قام بها من ماتواتى فى الماضى البسيط دون تحديد زمن.

Ramsis II built many temples and monuments.

3 يستخدم المضارع التام للتعبير عن □ دت □ دت (just / already)

□ I've just finished my homework.

4 يستخدم المضارع التام للتعبير عن □ دت يشير الى شىء لم يـ□ دت بعد (never / yet)

☹ I've never been to Europe.

☹ I haven't finished my homework yet.

5 يستخدم عند سؤال شخص ما عن تجاربه الشخصية (ever).

☹ Have you ever been to Italy?

الكلمات الدالة عليه:

١- Just- already فى الاثبات

٢- Ever - never فى سؤال اثبات

٣- Lately - recently فى

٤- Yet نهاية الجملة المنفية و السؤال

٥- So far - up till now: نهاية الجملة فى الاثبات و السؤال

٦- ♦ Since ( ٢ o'clock/This morning/Monday/Last week/Last month/٢٠٠٥/ then / our meeting )

♦ For ( ٢ hours/٥ days/the last week/٩ months/٥ years/a week/ /a long time / ages / a while )

١- ♣ - ( مستمر ) since مضارع تام ( بداية فترة زمنية ) He has studied since ٣ o'clock

٢- ♣ - ( مستمر ) since ماضى بسيط ----- He has worked here since he graduated.

٣- ♣ - ( مستمر ) It is/ It has been + المدة + since + فاعل + ماضى بسيط ♦ It is five weeks since he lived here.:

He has studied for ٣ hours. ( مدة ) for مضارع تام ( مستمر ) -

Have been to / has been to

ذهب و عاد

Have gone to / has gone to

ذهب و لم يعد

ماضى بسيط + when + ماضى بسيط = The last time/ last مضارع تام منفى + since

I haven't seen him since he was young. = I last saw him when he was young.

ماضى بسيط + ago + مدة = The last time/ last مضارع تام منفى + since

It's a long time since I last saw him. = I last saw him a long time ago.

ماضى بسيط + ago + مدة = The last time/ last مضارع تام منفى + for

I haven't seen him for years. = I last saw him years ago.

ماضي بسيط + when + مصدر + began to/started to + فاعل = ماضي بسيط + since + مضارع تام مثبت

I have lived here since I was a child. = I began to live here when I was a child.

ماضي + ago + مدة + مصدر + began to/started to + فاعل = مدة + مضارع تام مثبت

I have worked here for years. = I began to work here years ago.

Ever ---- never

I have never been to Cairo before. = It is the first time I have ever been to Cairo.

This is the best film I've ever seen. = I've never seen **such a good film/ a film better than this \**  
**A film as good as this.**

**He is still writing the report.= He hasn't finished writing the report yet.**

He has just arrived. He arrived a moment ago.

### *The past Perfect Tense*

يستخدم الماضي التام لترتيب الأحداث : الحدث الأول ماضي تام والحدث الثاني ماضي بسيط

**Form : had +p.p.**

ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام + After/ As soon as /when/The moment/because

After he had studied, he went out.

ماضي بسيط + v.ing.....+ ماضي بسيط.

On/ immediately on/ immediately after + v.ing.....+ ماضي بسيط.

Having + p.p.....+ ماضي بسيط.

After eating, I drank coffee.

ماضي تام + till/until + ماضي بسيط منفى غالبا

I didn't study till

هل يمكن ان يأتي ماض تام قبل till-until

ماضي بسيط + ( , / that ) + ماضي تام + It was only when

ماضي بسيط + ( , / that ) + ماضي تام + It wasn't until

It was only when I had studied **that** I slept. It was only when I had studied , I slept.

ماضي تام + ماضي بسيط + Before /By/By the time/When

When I ate dinner I had done the homework.

ماضي تام + G. + Before

Before watching TV I had studied.

ماضي بسيط + when + p.p+ فاعل + hardly

ماضي بسيط + when + p.p+ فاعل + scarcely

ماضي بسيط + than + p.p+ فاعل + No sooner

-Hardly had he studied when he slept.

ماضي بسيط + when + p.p+ hardly + had + فاعل

ماضي بسيط + when + p.p+ scarcely + had + فاعل

ماضي بسيط + than + p.p+ no sooner + had + فاعل

He had no sooner studied than he slept.

ماضي تام + ماضي بسيط + ماضي بسيط + أي رابط زمني

When I went home I remembered that I'd forgotten my books at school.

### **Choose the correct answer :**

١. I .....stories for as long as I can remember .

a- was writing      b- am writing      c- have written      d- written

٢. When I was seven, I ..... a poem which won a prize.

a- is writing      b- wrote      c- have written      d- written

٣. While I was finishing one story, I .....of the next one.

a- thinking      b- was thinking      c- thought      d- have thought

٤. I used to .....very quickly.

a- be written      b- write      c- writing      d- be writing

٥. As soon as I .....a story, I sent it to the magazine editor.

a- 'd finished      b- have finished      c- finished      d- finish

٦. My last novel .....six times.

a- was changed      b- changed      c- changing      d- changes

٧. This book .....by a famous writer.

a- was written      b- written      c- wrote      d- was writing

٨. I ..... reading novels since I was a young child.

a- enjoy      b- enjoyed      c- have enjoyed      d- had enjoyed

٩. Yesterday, my sister gave, me a book she .....reading the day before.

a- finished      b- has finished      c- had finished      d- finishes

١٠. It .....while I was reading the newspaper..



a- delivered                      b- delivers                      c- was delivered                      d- was being delivered  
 ١١.I..... at least one book a week, but now I don't read so many..  
 a- have read                      b- didn't read                      c- was reading                      d- read  
 ١٢.I .....football for three years.  
 a- play                      b- have played                      c- was playing                      d- had played  
 ١٣.I .....a car accident while coming to school.  
 a- was seeing                      b- saw                      c- see                      d- have seen  
 ١٤.I .....at six o'clock yesterday evening.  
 a- slept                      b- was sleeping                      c- have slept                      d- sleep  
 ١٥.I .....the newspaper everyday .Now I don't have the time.  
 a- used to read                      b- was reading                      c- had read                      d- have read  
 ١٦.As soon as we arrived at school , the first lesson .....  
 a- had begun                      b- began                      c- begins                      d- has begun  
 ١٧.I .....the film before I read the book.  
 a- already saw                      b- have already seen                      c- had already seen                      d- has already seen  
 ١٨.What .....when I called you? You seemed very busy.  
 a- did you do                      b- were you doing                      c- are you doing                      d- have you been doing  
 ١٩.I .....my computer for three years now.  
 a- have been having                      b- was having                      c- had                      d- have had  
 ٢٠.While she .....her homework, she was listening to music.  
 a- were doing                      b- was doing                      c- did                      d- doing  
 ٢١.He-----the tree when he suddenly fell down.  
 a - climbed                      b-climbs                      c-was climbing                      d-will climb  
 ٢٢.They -----for England an hour ago.  
 a- leave                      b-left                      c-were leaving                      d-will leave  
 ٢٣.On-----the film, Ali came.  
 a - watch                      b-watches                      c-watched                      d-watching  
 ٢٤.They saw the fighting people while-----home.  
 a- were driving                      b-drove                      c-driving                      d-drive  
 ٢٥.How did he-----to Aswan yesterday?  
 a- go                      b-went                      c-going                      d-goes  
 ٢٦.My sister-----the room while I was making tea.  
 a- cleaned                      b-was cleaning                      c-is cleaning                      d-cleans  
 ٢٧.The first map-----by El\_idrissi .  
 a -was drawn                      b-drew                      c-is drawn                      d-draws  
 ٢٨.She cut herself while-----  
 a - cook                      b-cooked                      c-was cooking                      d-cooking  
 ٢٩.What were you doing when I -----you last night.  
 a - phoned                      b-was phoning                      c-had phoned                      d-would phone  
 ٣٠.He-----the guitar, when I saw him.  
 a - play                      b - played                      c - was playing                      d - had played.  
 ٣١.They saw the accident while-----home.  
 a - were driving                      b - drove                      c - driving                      d - drive  
 ٣٢.They -----out of the bank when the policeman caught them.  
 a - ran                      b - were running                      c - had run                      d - are running  
 ٣٣.The Pyramids were-----by the ancient Egyptians.  
 a - building                      b - built                      c - builds                      d - build  
 ٣٤.While she was cooking , her sister -----homework.  
 a - was doing                      b - did                      c - does                      d - had done  
 ٣٥.As he was carrying the vase, he -----it on the floor.  
 a - drops                      b - dropped                      c - had dropped                      d - was dropping  
 ٣٦.They-----since last year.  
 a - hadn't met                      b-haven't met                      c-didn't meet                      d-won't me  
 ٣٧.We -----some difficulty recently with Maths.  
 a - had                      b- have had                      c- are having                      d -were having  
 ٣٨.I haven't written a letter since I -----to England.  
 a - travelled                      b -will travel                      c -have travelled                      d -travel  
 ٣٩.Shakespeare-----٢٧ plays.  
 a - has written                      b-wrote                      c-had written                      d-was written  
 ٤٠.The e-mails-----by Ayman.  
 a - have written                      b-has written                      c-have been written                      d-has been written  
 ٤١.Don't tell him. He has-----known.  
 a - already                      b-yet                      c-since                      d-recent  
 ٤٢.He was born -----٢٠٠٦.  
 a - in                      b-since                      c-at                      d-for  
 ٤٣.My brother-----to Paris, he came back last week.

- a - is going      b - will go      c - has gone      d - has been  
 ٤٤. They haven't visited us ----- the last two years.  
 a - since      b - for      c - recently      d - already  
 ٤٥. He hasn't studied English -----  
 a - recently      b - lately      c - ago      d - just  
 ٤٦. Since I graduated, I ----- in this company.  
 a - worked      b - had worked      c - have been working      d - will work  
 ٤٧. He ----- the bike for an hour but he hasn't finished yet.  
 a - has been mending      b - has mended      c - will mend      d - mended  
 ٤٨. I prefer swimming ----- skating.  
 a - on      b - to      c - than      d - over  
 ٤٩. I last ----- my friend was last week.  
 a - see      b - saw      c - has seen      d - have seen  
 ٥٠. - It is ages since we ----- some good news.  
 a - have heard      b - had heard      c - heard      d - was hearing  
 ٥١. - Have you done your homework -----? That is too fast.  
 a - yet      b - so far      c - since      d - already  
 ٥٢. ----- I was out shopping, I saw three of my friends.  
 a - Because      b - While      c - If      d - Although

Longman

١. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

١. His style of painting ----- over the years.  
 a) have changed      b) changing      c) is changed      d) has changed  
 ٢. While he was working as clerk for a judge, he ----- himself as a great legal writer.  
 a) establishes      b) established      c) establishing      d) has established  
 ٣. Zeinab's biographical accounts of her life ----- by her brother Ahmed.  
 a) were written      b) was written      c) wrote      d) had been written  
 ٤. Those old stories are still ----- by many children today.  
 a) loved      b) loving      c) being loved      d) love  
 ٥. As far as Hany ----- concerned, that team hasn't a chance of winning.  
 a) were      b) been      c) is      d) was  
 ٦. Fawzi ----- already read some of Yehia Haqqi's writing before learning about him in class.  
 a) have      b) had      c) is      d) was  
 ٧. Many of the students ----- questions for the speaker before he arrived.  
 a) had prepared      b) have prepared      c) was preparing      d) been preparing  
 ٨. What ----- you doing when the lights went out last night?  
 a) was      b) had been      c) have      d) were  
 ٩. The children ----- tails to their donkey pictures then hung them up.  
 a) are attaching      b) have attached      c) attached      d) are attached  
 ١٠. Fatma ----- her own room since they moved to the new house in Sheikh Zaid.  
 a) is having      b) has      c) has had      d) had

I ١. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

١. She ----- her friend since she left for London. (١٩٨٢)  
 a. hasn't seen b. didn't see      c. won't see d. doesn't see  
 ٢. Tamer left for England in ١٩٩٠, he hasn't come back ----- his departure. (١٩٨٤)  
 a. still b. for      c. since d. ago  
 ٣. Prices in the shops ----- during the last few years. (١٩٨٥)  
 a. rose b. have risen      c. raised d. have raised  
 ٤. They insisted ----- three references from previous employers. (١٩٨٥)  
 a. in having b. to have      c. to take d. on having  
 ٥. As soon as she ----- the book, she wanted to see the film. (١٩٨٦)  
 a. finishes b. is finishing      c. has finished d. had finished  
 ٦. He ----- giving speeches. (١٩٨٦)  
 a. used b. used to      c. is used to d. uses to  
 ٧. I was very angry because when I arrived at the station, the train ----- (١٩٨٧)  
 a. had left b. has left c. is leaving d. leaves  
 ٨. We ----- living here for ten years and we don't want to move. (١٩٨٧)  
 a. are b. were      c. have been d. had been  
 ٩. - Do you believe ----- magic? - Of course not. (١٩٨٩)  
 a. of b. about      c. in d. at  
 ١٠. I enjoyed the film as I saw many places I've never ----- (١٩٩٣)  
 a. gone b. been to c. been d. arrived  
 ١١. Heba works six days ----- week. (١٩٩٤)  
 a. in b. for c. a d. the

تدريبات من امتحانات سابقة



١٢. I borrowed my brother's watch while mine .. . . . (١٩٩٤)  
a. repaired b. is repaired c. has been repaired d. was being repaired
١٣. I.....from him since he went abroad a year ago. (١٩٩٥)  
a. am not hearing b. did not hear c. have not heard d. had not heard
١٤. Magy has been away from the office ..... thirteen successive years. (دور أول ٩٦)  
a. since b. from c. during d. for
١٥. Most students take part in the reading ..... (دور ثاني ٩٦)  
a. competition b. race c. match d. game
١٦. .... a dentist I advise children to eat less sweets and brush their teeth. (دور ثاني ٩٨)  
a. Such as b. Similar to c. As d. The same as
١٧. He is punctual. He ..... to coming on time. (دور ثاني ٩٩)  
a. used b. is used c. is using d. was used
١٨. After an hour, she is ..... looking for her lost watch. (دور أول ٢٠٠١)  
a. yet b. still c. already d. ever
١٩. I am a student in the third secondary grade. I ..... English for eight years. (دور أول ٢٠٠٤)  
a. learn b. learnt c. am learning d. have been learning
٢٠. We..... our old friends for a year. They are too busy. (دور ثاني ٢٠٠٤)  
a. hadn't met b. didn't meet c. haven't met d. haven't been met
٢١. Saad Zaghlool ..... in exile in another country for many years. (دور ثاني ٢٠٠٤)  
a. has lived b. was lived c. will live d. lived
١٢. Scientists are still ..... to find out what happens when we sleep. (دور ثاني ٢٠٠٥)  
a. try b. trying c. have been trying d. tried
١٣. In March ١٩١٩, five hundred women ..... a demonstration against the British authorities. (دور ثاني ٢٠٠٥)  
a. have organised b. were organised c. organised d. have been organised
١٤. It ..... for the past three hours. (دور أول ٢٠٠٦)  
a. had rained b. has rained c. was raining d. has been raining
١٥. Ali and his brother ..... the desert land and farming it for about eight years now. (دور ثاني ٢٠٠٦)  
a. had been reclaiming b. would be reclaiming c. are reclaiming d. have been reclaiming
١٦. They ..... what to do for the holidays yet. (دور ثاني ٢٠٠٧)  
a. hadn't decided b. haven't decided c. don't decide d. won't decide
١٧. She ..... hard for about eight years now. (دور ثاني ٢٠٠٨)  
a) has been working b. is working c. works d. will work
١٨. We ..... in a "chain of hope" child for a week last year. (دور أول ٢٠٠٩)  
a. have taken b. are taking c. were taken d. took
١٩. We insisted ..... by the prime minister. (دور أول ٢٠٠٩)  
a. on seeing b. on being seen c. to see d. in seeing
٢٠. Neil Armstrong ..... his first steps on the moon in ١٩٦٩. (دور ثاني ٢٠٠٩)  
a. took b. is taking c. has taken d. was taken
٢١. I know I have to get my oil changed but I ..... to do it today. (دور ثاني ٢٠١٠)  
a. forget b. had forgotten c. will forget d. forgot
١٢. Dr. Zewail is more than just a Nobel Prize winner; he's a/an ..... in Chemistry. (دور أول ٢٠١٢)  
a. investor b. explorer c. pioneer d. politician
٢٢. It's more than ٢٠ years ..... I travelled abroad. (دور ثاني ٢٠١٢)  
a. while b. before c. when d. since
٢٤. She arrived to the cinema late. The movie..... twenty minutes earlier. (دور أول ٢٠١٤)  
a. was beginning b. had begun c. has begun d. began
- ~ Exercises on the unit taken out of Azhar and Sudan Exams
١. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, d.
١. I ..... visit the pyramids every month when I was in Cairo. (أزهر ٢٠١١)  
a. used b. used to c. used for d. am used to
٢. Ali ..... travelling by sea. (السودان ٢٠١١)  
a. used to b. using to c. is used to d. uses to
٣. I get ..... if I have nothing to do, (أزهر ٢٠١١)  
a. boring b. boar c. bored d. board
٤. This nice story ..... by Taha Hussien. (السودان ٢٠١١)  
a. is written b. writes c. wrote d. was written
٥. It's a month ..... Hind last visited her uncle. (السودان ٢٠١١)  
a. for b. since c. of d. to
٦. When I get up, I start my daily ..... at ٦:٠٠. (أزهر ٢٠١٣)  
a. red tape b. routine c. custom d. tradition
٧. .... cars are cheap nowadays. (السودان ٢٠١٣)  
a. Use b. Using c. Misuse d. Used
٨. My daily ..... begins when my alarm clock goes off at ٦:٣٠. (السودان ٢٠١٣)

a. routine b. custom c. red tape d. traditions

**Finish the following dialogue.**

Amal and Maysa are talking at home.

Amal ١ .....?

Maysa I was reading a novel at six o'clock yesterday evening.

Amal What do you think of modern novels?

Maysa ٢.....?

Amal I agree, I think classic stories are better too. ٣.....?

Maysa ٤ Short stories! .....

Amal I don't agree. I think they can be as exciting as longer novels.

Maysa ٥.....?

Amal I think action novels are amusing.

Maysa ٦.....?

Amal I last read a novel a month ago.

**Write a paragraph of about ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (١٢٠) words on ONE (١) of the following:**

a a job that you would like to do, and why

b a famous woman that you respect

**A Translate into Arabic:**

١ Egyptian women have always played a vital role in development projects.

٢ It is important for people to separate their work from their home life.

**B Translate ONE (١) sentence only into English:**

٢٠١١

لحسن الحظ، كانت المشكلة سهلة جدًا على أخي ليحلها.  
-سوف تتمتع المدارس بكافة الوسائل التعليمية والتكنولوجية الحديثة.

**-) A. Translate into Arabic:**

To enjoy the quality of being right and fair, you should have justice. It is one of the basic values in all social systems. It is also recommended by all religions and called for by all prophets.

**B. Translate into English:**

١ لقد وضعت مصر أول لجنة في صرح الديمقراطية الحقيقية يوم ١٩ مارس.  
٢ يرى الكثيرون أن العولمة تخدم الدول الغنية على حساب الدول الفقيرة.