

Distributives

تعبيرات التجزئة

All / All of

اسم مفرد لا يعد

يأتي بعدها فعل مفرد

- **All** Marwa's **money** is at home.
- **All** **cheese** contains protein.
- **All** **my** **hair** is still black.
- It is not good for you to stay in bed **all** **day**. You should get up and do something.
- She spent nearly **all** **her** **life** at home.

اسم جمع

(يأتي بعدها فعل جمع)

- **All**(**of**) **students** are happy when the vacation comes.
- I've used **all** (**of**) our **eggs**.

قبل المحددات

- ضمائر الإشارة this / that / these / those
- صفات الملكية my / his / her / their / our

- Who has left **all** **this** **paper** on my desk?
- Why is **all** (**of**) **that** **sugar** on the floor.
- **All** (**of**) **your** **time** has to be exploited in a good way.

في حالة الضمائر

All of + ضمير مفعول

- **All of** **us** love Egypt.
- Mr Muhammad Sobhy respect **all of** **them**.

all + ضمير فاعل أو مفعول

- **We** **all** love Egypt.
- Mr Muhammad Sobhy respect **them** **all**.

ملحوظات هامة

All + (اسم مفرد يعد ويشير إلى مجموعة)

- **All** **the** **country** is ready to face terrorism.
- **All** **the** **team** is playing well.

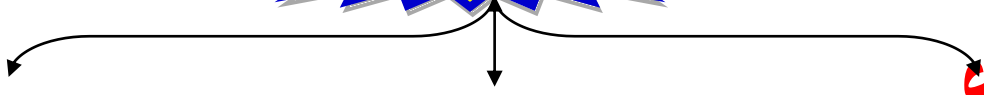
عند نفي جملة بها **all** نستخدم **none** ويأتي بعدها (فعل مفرد)

- **All** **my** **friends** are going to the party.
- **None** **of** **my** **friends** is going to the party.

Each / Every

Each			Every		
	each	اسم مفرد يعد فعل مفرد		every	اسم مفرد يعد فعل مفرد
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> تشير each إلى اثنين أو أكثر. تشير each إلى كل فرد من أفراد المجموعة علي حدا. 			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> تشير every إلى ثلاثة أو أكثر . تشير every إلى أفراد المجموعة سوياً. 	
(1) الاستخدام	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - He carried a bag in each hand. - The teacher will ask each student in turn to give him / her the oral marks. - Instead of meeting her friends, she preferred to write long letters to each friend. - She wears a ring on each finger except the thumbs. - Each player in the singles final <u>has</u> a different style of play. - She bought <u>two</u> new dresses and paid 500 pounds for <u>each one of them</u>. 		(1) الاستخدام	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Every part of my body <u>hurts</u> after the accident. - Every student <u>has</u> the right to take 30 days off. - Poems usually have three or more verses and in every verse, there are words that rhyme. - The victims identified every member of the armed gang who took part in the robbery. - Mr Muhammad Sobhy tried all <u>three</u> flavours of ice cream and loved <u>every one of them</u>. 	
(2) كضمير	<p>* يمكن أن تستخدم each كضمير</p> <p>- Ghada gives her two sons 100 pounds a day. Each gets fifty pounds.</p>		(2)	<p>* لا يمكن أن تستخدم every كضمير</p> <p style="text-align: center;">X</p>	
(3) بعد الأظرف	<p>* لا يمكن أن تستخدم each بعد الظروف</p> <p style="text-align: center;">X</p>		(3) بعد الأظرف	<p>* يمكن أن تستخدم every بعد الظروف. (nearly - almost - not - practically - single - without exeption)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <u>Nearly</u> every student was examined. - <u>Not</u> every house in the village has electricity. - Mr Muhammad Sobhy has invited every person he knows, without exception. - I answer every single letter I receive. 	
(5) ملحد	<p>تستخدم each وليس every في نهاية الجملة</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The mother gave the children a cake each. - These pies are two pounds each. 			<p>تستخدم every وليس each لبيان الأحداث أو الأشياء المتكررة.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - There is a train every twenty minutes. - I have to attend a meeting every two 	

Each of



فعل مفرد + اسم جمع

- **Each of the students** is responsible for doing his or her work in the library.
- **Each of the apples** was ripe.

قبل المحددات

- **Each of my children** tells a story.
- **Each of the six flats** has its own entrance

في حالة الضمائر

Each of + ضمير مفعول

- Marwan and Faris play football. **Each of them** is good at it.
- Marwan and Faris are good students. Mr Muhammad Sobhy loves **each of them**.

each + فاعل أو مفعول

- **They each** have an important exams these days .
- هناخدنا (فعل جمع) لأن they بتأخذ فعل جمع
- Marwan and Faris are good students. Mr Muhammad Sobhy loves **them each**.

There is a "hell" in hello,
 "Good" in goodbye
 "Over" in a lover,
 "End" in a friend ,
 & an " If" in life,

ثُمَّ (مُرّ) في (مرحبا)
 وقد يأتي الـ (ود) من الـ (وداع)
 ويصدر الـ (الم) من (المحب)
 ورُبما يحدث الـ (صد) من الـ (صديق)
 وثُمَّ (اه) في (الحياء)

Both / Both of

فعل جمع + اسم جمع (تستخدم للمثني)
- Both Marwa's <u>parents</u> are doctors.
- <u>Mr Muhammad Sobhy</u> and his <u>wife</u> both come from Egypt.

تستخدم كصفة و كضمير
- Both <u>windows</u> were open all night. (صفة)
- I met Ghada and Reham after school.
Both were happy. (ضمير)
تأتي كضمير قبل الفعل الأساسي وبعد أي فعل مساعد.
- The two girls are both ready for the competition.
- The two boys both left school early.
أما في الإجابات القصيرة فتأتي both قبل الفعل المساعد
- Are you ready? Yes, we both are .

تستخدم قبل المحددات
- Both (of) your feet are used while driving.
Mr. Muammad and Mrs Marwa work at the same school. Both (of) these teachers <u>work</u> hard.

في حالة الضمائر

Both of + ضمير مفعول	both + ضمير جمع
- Both of us have good education.	- We both like watching action films.
- Mr Muhammad Sobhy respect both of us .	- I thanked them both for their help.

Both and...

تربط اسمين أو صفتين
- I visited both <u>my grand parents</u> and <u>my aunt</u> .
- Mr Muhammad Sobhy is both <u>polite</u> and <u>clever</u> .

تربط فعلين أو ظرفين
- Successful people both <u>work hard</u> and <u>enjoy life</u> .
- Nora writes both <u>quickly</u> and <u>beautifully</u> .

ملاحظات
يمكن أن تأتي both في نهاية الجملة
I love you both .
* He gave some apples to us both .
لنفي both نستخدم Neither of
Both the girls left early.
* Neither of the girls left early.

Half / half of

اسم مفرد يعد أو لا يعد

يأتي بعدها فعل مفرد

- **Half (of) the cheese** has been eaten.
- **Half (of) the dish** is enough.
- **Half (of) the sugar** is not enough.

اسم جمع

(يأتي بعدها فعل جمع)

- **Half (of) the cakes** have been already eaten.
- **Half (of) my friends** like football.

اسم مفرد يدل علي جمع

(يأتي بعدها فعل جمع)

- **Half (of) the basketball team** were girls.
- **Half (of) the gang** were young.

ملحوظة عامة

Half of

تُستخدم half of وليس half قبل الضمائر

الشخصية - us - them - you

- **Half of us** have already watched the film.
- **Half of them** have no money at all.

Half

تُستخدم half وليس half of قبل تعبيرات الكمية التالية

(a centimetre – a metre – a kilometre – a mile – an hour – a jar – a loaf – a slice – a bit)

- **Half an hour** is enough for lunch.
- **Half a kilometre** is not far.

لاحظ الصيغة التالية :

اسم جمع + and a half + عدد

We lived in cairo for **one and a half** years.

Neither / Either

تستخدم neither بمعنى (ليس هناك أي / ولا أي)

تستخدم either بمعنى (أي من) لإعطاء أحد بديلين.

1

of

Neither + فعل مفرد + اسم مفرد

- **Neither** student in this class **knows** the answer to this question.

Either + فعل مفرد + اسم مفرد

- You needn't read both books. **Either** book **has** the information you want.

2

of

Neither of + فعل مفرد + اسم جمع

- **Neither of** my sisters **was** good at maths .

Either of + فعل مفرد + اسم جمع

- **Either of** the applicants **is** good for the job .

3

صفة

Neither

Neither shirt **was** ironed, so I had to iron one .

Either

Either opinion **is** possible.

4

كضمير

Neither

I asked both Faris and Marawan for Help, but **neither was** ready.

Either

Faris and Marawan are my best friend **Either** will lend me the money I need.

5

الحددات

Neither / Neither of

Neither (of) my parents **was** at home , arrived.

Either / Either of

Either of these two students **has** broke glass window.

Neither of

Neither of **them** has enough time to help.

Either of

Either of **them** has to attend the meeting.

neither nor...

تستخدم بمعنى (لا ... ولا ...) لنفي اسمين أو صفتين أو فعلين

- I will eat **neither** fish **nor** meat.
- Mr Muhammad Sobhy is **neither** fat **nor** thin.
- You can **neither** smoke **nor** eat in this office.

تستخدم لربط فاعلين وعندها يكون الفعل مفرد أو جمع حسب الفاعل الثاني

- **Neither** Mahmoud **nor** his sisters are at home now .
- **Neither** you **nor** he was awake when I called.

either or...

تستخدم بمعنى (إما ... أو ...) لربط اسمين أو صفتين أو فعلين

- I will carry **either** the black bag **or** the two small red bags.
- Reham is **either** ill **or** busy.
- You can **either** leave now **or** wait for the manager.

تستخدم لربط فاعلين وعندها يكون الفعل مفرد أو جمع حسب الفاعل الثاني

- **Either** the girls **or** Ahmed is going to visit grandma today.
- **Either** the boys **or** Marwa has to attend the meeting .

لاحظ الصيغة التالية :

neither + فعل مثبت = **either** + فعل منفي

I haven't read either of these books.
I have read neither of these books.

أيضا

فاعل + فعل مساعد مثبت + **Neither** + جملة منفية

- Ali can't drive a car. **Neither can I.**
- I don't eat fish. **Neither does my daughter.**

either + فعل مساعد منفي + فاعل + جملة منفية

- Ali can't drive a car. **I can't either.**
- I don't eat fish. **My daughter doesn't either.**



ميهمكش لو كنت بطيء ما دمت لا تتوقف



وافتكرا ان السلحفاء سبقت الأرنب

All the best

Mr Muhammad Sobhy

أحمد
صبيحي