

كلمات المنهج ٣ ث

average	The amount you get by adding several quantities together and then dividing them by the number of quantities	مُعَدَّل - متوسط
(be in) charge of	be the person who is responsible for something or someone	مسئول عن
absorb	take in liquid, heat, etc. through its surface	يمتص
access (v)	find and use information, especially on a computer	يصل عبر النت
accounts	a record of the money that a company or person has received and spent	الحسابات
aching	pain	مؤلم - موجع
agreement	an arrangement or promise to do something, made by two or more people, countries, et	اتفاق
alive	living, not dead	على قيد الحياة
ambassador	an important official that a government sends to another country to manage relations with that country	سفير
ancestor	a member of your family who lived a long time ago	جد - سلف
angle worm	a long, thin animal, with no bones and no legs, that lives in soil	دودة الأرض
anniversary	a date that is remembered because something important happened on that date in a previous year	ذكرى سنوية
appear	begin to be seen	يظهر
applicant	someone who has formally asked for a job, a place at a college, etc., especially by writing a letter appointment	متقدم لوظيفة
appointment	a meeting that has been arranged for a particular time and place	موعد
appreciate	like the good qualities or value of something	يقدِّر - يَنْفَعُهُمْ
appropriate	suitable for a particular time, situation or purpose	ملائم - مناسب
argue for	explain why something should be done	يؤيد فكرة
artificial intelligence	the science of how to make computers do things that usually need human intelligence	الذكاء الاصطناعي
association	an organization of people with the same interests or who so the same kind of work.	جمعية - اتحاد مؤسسة
attachment	available for people to buy something you attach to / send with an email	ملف مرفق
available	if something is available , you can get it , buy it or use it	متاح - موجود
award	give a prize to someone who has achieved something	يمنح - جائزة
balance	when two equal things are treated as though they are equally important	توازن
bark (n)	the material that forms the surface of the wood of a tree	اللحاء
base (n)	the lowest part of the surface of something	قاعدة - أساس
be about to	be ready to start doing something	على وشك أن
believer	someone who believes that a particular idea or thing is very good	مؤمن
beneath	under but some distance from	تحت - أسفل
billion	1,000,000,000 (a thousand million)	بليون
biodegrade	able to rot naturally so it does not harm the environment	يتحلل (طبيعياً)
bleach	make something white by using chemicals	يبيض
blizzard	a severe snow storm with strong winds	عاصفة ثلجية
button	a small part on a machine that you can press to make it start, stop, etc.	زر - زرار
calculate	find out something or measure something using numbers	يحسب
cancer	a serious disease in which cells in your body grow in a way that is not normal	سرطان
candidate	someone who tries to get a particular job	مرشح لوظيفة
cardboard	very thick paper, used especially for making boxes	كرتون - ورق مقوى
career	a job or profession you have trained for and intend to do for a long time	الحياة المهنية
carpenter	someone whose job is making or repairing wooden objects	نجار
carve	cut stone or wood into a particular shape	ينحت
cause	the person or thing that makes something happen	سبب
celebrity	a famous person, especially an actor or entertainer	شخصية مشهورة
challenging	interesting but difficult to do	شاق - مُجْهِد
charitable	charitable organisations give money or help to people who need it	خيري
choir	a group of people who sing together	كورال
citizen	someone who lives in a particular town, state or country	مواطن
clear.. sth.. up	explain something that is confusing or mysterious	يُوضِّح - يبيِّن
client	someone who pays a person or organisation for services or advice	عميل - زبون

cliff	high rock or piece of land	منحدر صخري
colleague	someone you work with	زميل عمل
collection	a set of familiar things that you keep together	مجموعة
community	a small area or town and the people who live in it	منطقة - مجتمع
commuter	someone who regularly travels to work, especially a long distance	مسافر يومي
compare	look at two or more things in order to find out how they are similar or different	يقارن
complex	consisting of many connected parts that are difficult to understand or explain	معقد
concentrate	think very carefully about something you are doing	يركز
concern (n)	a feeling of worry about something important	مصدر قلق - اهتمام
concrete	something hard used for building that is made by mixing sand, water and cement	خرسانة
confused	unable to understand something clearly	مُشوّش - مرتبك
conscientious	showing a lot of care and	متقن لعمله
consider	think of someone or something in a particular way	يُعتَبّر - يفكر
consultant	someone with a lot of experience in a subject whose job is to give advice about it	مستشار - استشاري
controls	parts of a machine that you use to make it work	أجهزة التحكم
cooperation	working with someone else in order to achieve something that you both want	التعاون
copy (n)	something that is made to look exactly like something else	نسخة
correspondent	someone whose job is to report news from a distant place or write about a particular subject	مُرَاسِلٌ صُحْفِي
creative writing	stories, poems, etc. written using your imagination	الكتابة الإبداعية
cultural	relating to music, art, and literature.. etc.	ثقافي
custom	something that people do because it is traditional	عادة
CV (Curriculum Vitae)	a document that describes your education and the jobs that you have done, used when you are trying to get a new job	السيرة الذاتية
daycare centre	a place where people who are old or ill can be looked after during the day	دار رعاية
deadline	a date or time by which you must finish something	الموعد النهائي
defeat (v)	win a game, battle or election against someone	يهزم
degrees centigrade	units for measuring temperature	درجات مئوية
department	one of the parts of a large organisation such as a college, government or company	قِسْم
depend on	change according to something else	يعتمد علي
diameter	a line that goes from one side of a circle to the other and passes through the centre	قطر
digest	change food in the stomach into a form that your body can use	يهضم
directly	with nothing or no one between	مباشرة
director	someone who controls or manages a company, organisation or activity.	مدير
director	director someone who gives instructions to actors and other people in a film	مخرج
disabled	unable to use a part of the body in the way that most people do	معاق
discipline	to teach someone to obey rules and control their own behaviour	يؤدب - يهذب
distance	the amount of space between two places or things	مسافة
distinctive	showing a person or a thing to be different from others	مميز - بارز
district	an area of a city or country	منطقة - مقاطعة
downpour	heavy rainfall	هطول المطر
drill (v)	make a hole in something hard with a machine	يحفر
drought	a long period of dry weather when there is not enough water	الجفاف
drum		طبل
ease	make something less difficult	يخفف - يقلل - يخف
eclipse (n)	when the sun or moon seems to disappear, because one of them is passing between the other one and the earth	الكسوف
economic	concerning the trade, industry and the making of money within a country	اقتصادي
economic depression	a long period when there is not a lot of business activity	الكساد - الركود الاقتصادي
emergency	relating to an unexpected and dangerous situation	حالة طوارئ
emission	when gas, heat, light, sound, etc. is sent out, or the gas, heat, etc. that is sent out	انبعاث - تسرب
employable	having the skills and qualities you need for someone to employ you	صالح للتوظيف
employee (n.)	someone who is paid to work for someone else	موظف
employer (n.)	a person or company that pays people to work for them	صاحب العمل - شركة
employment	work that you do to earn money	توظيف - وظيفة
encyclopedia	a large book that contains facts	موسوعة
end up	finally be in a particular place or situation	ينتهي به الامر الي

enroll	become or make someone official a member of a course, school, etc.	يُدرج - يسجل اسمه
entertainment	things such as television, films, etc. that amuse or interest people	تسلية - ترفيه
enthusiastic	showing a lot of interest and excitement about something	متممس
envy	wish that you had or could do something that someone else has or can do	يُحسد
establish	to give someone a respected position in society or an organization	يُجد له مكانة
established	describing a company, organisation, etc., that has been in existence for a long time	عريق
evil	very cruel or harmful	الشر
evil (adj)	very cruel or harmful	شرير - رديء - سيء
evolve	develop or make something develop gradually	يُتطور
export	send and sell goods to another country	يُصدر
extract (v)	remove something	يُستخلص
fainting	becoming unconscious for a short time	إغماء
fatherly	typical of a kind or concerned father	أبوي
female	a girl or woman, not a boy or man	مؤنث
fire (v)	make bullets come from a gun	يطلق الرصاص
fireworks	small objects that explode or burn with a coloured light used for celebrating special events	ألعاب نارية
fluent	able to speak a language well without stopping or making mistakes	بليغ - فصيح
folk	traditional for the ordinary people who live in a particular area	فلكلوري - شعبي
force (v)	make someone do something they don't want to	يُجبر
freelance	working independently for several different organisations	مستقل - حر
gadget	a small tool or machine that helps you do something	أداة - آلة
gain (v)	to increase in something	يُزداد - يكتسب
gale	a very strong wind	ريح عاتية
gap	a space between two things or two parts of something	فجوة - فاصل
geyser	a hole in the earth from which hot water can rise	نوع ماء ساخن
giant	much larger than other things of the same type	عملاق - ضخم
government	the group of people who control a country or state	الحكومة
grade (n)	a number or letter that shows how well you have done at school	درجة اختبار
gravity	the force that makes objects fall to the ground	الجاذبية
greed	when you want to have more money, food, power, etc. than you need	الجشع - الطمع
harden	become hard	يُجمد - يتصلب
harmful	causing damage or hurt to someone or something	ضار
harvest (n)	the time when crops are taken from the fields	موسم الحصاد
heat (n)	the temperature of something when it is warm or hot	حرارة
honour	something that makes you feel proud and happy	شرف - فخر
hopeful	if you are hopeful about a situation, you think that something good will probably happen	متفائل
horrible	very unpleasant or unkind	فظيع
horrified	shocked	مرعوب
human	belonging to or relating to people	بشري - إنساني
illness	a disease of the body or mind	المرض
illuminate	make light shine on something	يُنير - يضيء
importance	the quality of being important	أهمية
impressive	making you admire something	مثير للإعجاب
in vain	without success	عبثاً - دون جدوى
inaccurate	not correct	غير دقيق
influence	have an effect on the way someone or something develops or behaves	يؤثر - تأثير
inject	put a medicine into your body using a special	يحقن
insist	demand that something should be done	يُصر
install	put a piece of equipment somewhere so that it is ready to use	يُنْثَب - يُركَّب
instrument	something, such as a piano or violin, used for producing musical sounds	آلة موسيقية
interrupt	stop a process or activity for a short time	يقاطع
investment	something that you buy or pay for because it will be more valuable or useful later	استثمار
invisible	impossible to see	خفي - غير مرئي
keyword	a word that is very important or necessary	كلمة رئيسية
lack	when you do not have enough of something.	نقص - عجز
landmark	something that helps you to recognise where you are, such as a famous building	معلم
launch (v)	send a spacecraft into space.	يطلق

law	the system of rules that people in a country or place must obey	قانون
layer (n)	one of several levels of different materials that are on top of each other	طبقة
leak (n)	a small hole that liquid or gas gets out through.	تسرب
lecture (n)	a talk to a group of people about a subject	محاضرة
lecture (v)	talked to a group of people about a subject	يلقي محاضرة
licence	official document that gives permission to do something	رخصة
lightning (n)	a bright flash of electrical light in the sky during a storm	البرق
limb	an arm or leg	طَرْف
limit	keep something less than a particular amount.	يُقَلِّل - يحد من
link	a connection between two or more events, people or ideas	صلة - رابط
loyal	always faithful to a person, country, etc.	وَفِيّ - مخلص
male	a boy or man, not a girl or woman	مذكر
manage	succeed in doing something difficult	يدير - يتحكم في
Mandarin	the main language of China	اللغة الصينية
mass production	the making of large quantities of products, usually in a factory	إنتاج على نطاق واسع
massive	very big	ضخم
mast	a tall metal tower with an aerial that sends and receives radio or television signals	برج إشارات لاسلكية
mature	behaving in a reasonable way like an adult	ناضج
mechanised	done by machines, or using machines	مُمَكِّن
media	television, radio and newspapers	الإعلام
merchant	someone who buys and sells large quantities of goods	تاجر
Mexico	a large country in north America, to the south of the USA	المكسيك
midday	twelve o'clock in the middle of the day	الظهيرة
ministry	a government department.	وزارة
mission	an important job that someone has been given to do.	مهمة
mixture	something made by mixing two or more things together	خليط
moving	making you feel strong emotions, especially sadness	مثير للمشاعر
musical	relating to music	موسيقي
neighbourhood	a small area of town or the people who live there	منطقة سكنية
non-fiction	books, etc. about real facts or events, not imaginary ones	الواقع - واقعي
northern	in or from the north part of a country or area	شمالي
nursing	a job of looking after people who are ill	تمريض
occur	happen, especially without being planned first	يحدث
old-fashioned	not modern and not fashionable any more	قديم الطراز
Open University	a distance-learning university in the UK	الجامعة المفتوحة
ordinary	not special, unusual or different from other things	عادي
organisation	a group of people with a particular purpose, such as a business	منظمة
pacemaker	a small machine that is put inside someone's heart to help it beat regularly	مُنظَّم ضربات القلب
paperback	a book with a soft paper cover.	كتاب ورقي الغلاف
peace	when there is no war or fighting	السلام
pearl	a valuable small white round object, that forms inside an oyster and is used in jewellery	لؤلؤة
permit (n)	an official written form allowing you to do something	تصريح
pharmacy	a store or a part of a store where medicines are prepared and sold	صيدلية
phenomenon	something that happens or exists, especially something that is unusual or difficult to understand	ظاهرة
physics	the science that deals with the structure of objects and substances	الفيزياء
pioneer	one of the first people to do something that other people will continue to develop	رائد
plan	think about something you want to do, and how you will do it	يخطط
poetry	poems in general	شعر
political science	the study of the ideas and activities that are concerned with how a country is governed.	العلوم السياسية
position (v)	put someone or something in a place	يضع في مكان
positive	have a good effect	إيجابي
power cut	when electricity supply suddenly stops	انقطاع الكهرباء
power station	a building where electricity is made	محطة توليد الطاقة
president	the official leader of a country which does not have a king or queen	رئيس جمهورية

press	to push something firmly and steadily	يُضغَط علي
pressure	the force that a gas or liquid had when it is inside a container	ضغَط
process	series of events or changes that happen naturally	عَمَلِيَّة
procession	a line of people or vehicles moving slowly as part of a ceremony	مَوْكَب
product	something that is made or grown to be sold	مَنْتَج
promotion	a move to a better, more responsible position at work	تَرْفِيَّة
publicity	attention that someone gets from newspapers, television, etc.	شُهْرَة - دَعَايَة
publisher	a person or company that produces books, magazines, etc., and makes them	نَاشِر
qualified	having passed an exam that shows you have the training, knowledge or skills to do a job	مَوْهَل
radar	a method of finding the position of things such as planes by sending out radio waves	رَادَار
rainfall	the amount of rain that falls in an area in a particular period of time	سُقُوط الأمطار
ray	a narrow beam of light from the sun	شُعَاع
receptionist	someone whose job is to welcome and help people at a hotel, office etc.	مَوْظِف اسْتِقْبَال
reduce	make something become less in size, price ...etc.	يُخَفِّض - يَقْلِل
redundant	no longer employed by a company because there is not enough work	مُسَرَّح - مَفْصُول
region	a fairly large area within a state, country, etc. usually without exact limits	مَنْطَقَة - اَقْلِيم
regular	repeated, planned for the same time every day	مَنْتَظَم
release (v)	let go; stop holding something	يُطْلَق
relevant	directly relating to the subject or problem being discussed	مُنْتَصِل - مُرْتَبِط
remove	take something away	يُزِيل
replace	start using a different person or thing instead of the one you are using now	يُحْل محل
representative	someone who is chosen to do things, speak, vote, etc. for someone else	مَنْدُوب
reputation	the opinion that people have of a person, product, company etc.	سَمْعَة
respected	admired by many people because of achievements, skills etc.	مُتَمَيِّز
responsibility	if something is your responsibility, it is your duty to make sure that it is done	مَسْئُولِيَّة
responsible	sensible and able to be trusted	مَسْنُول
retrain	train to do a different job	يَتَعَلَّم مَهَارَات جَدِيدَة
ring (n)	a line in the shape of a circle	حَلْقَة
robin	a small brown bird with an orange front	طَائِر أبو الجَنَاء
role	the position that someone has in an activity or situation	دُور
roller	a round piece of wood or metal that can be rolled	أَسْطَوَانَة
routine	a usual way in which you do things	نَمَط - عَمَل رُوتِينِي
rubber	something made from chemicals or the juice of tropical trees that is used to make tyres, boots,	مِطَاط
rule (v)	have the power to control a country	يُحْكَم
sales	the part of a company that deals with selling products	مَبِيعَات
sap (n)	the liquid that carries food through a plant	عَصَارَة
scorpion	a creature like a large insect with a curved tail that has a poisonous sting	عَقْرَب
sculpture	a work of art made from stone, wood , clay etc.	تَمَثَال
search engine	a computer program that looks for keywords on different websites	مُحَرِّك البَحْث
secretary	someone whose job is to type letters, arrange meetings, answer telephone calls, etc. in an office	أَمِين سر - سَكْرَتِير
semicircle	a group arranged in a curved line	نَصْف دَائِرَة
separate	to divide into two or more parts	يُفْصَل
serious	quiet and does not often laugh	جَاد
side effect	the bad or unwanted effect something such as medicine has on your body	أَثَر جَانِبِي
sign (v)	write your name on a letter or document to show that you wrote it or agree with it	يُوقَع
signal	light or sound waves that carry information to a radio, television, etc.	إِشَارَة لاسَلْكِيَّة
silence	to make someone stop giving their opinions	يُخَرِّس - يُسَكِّت
soak	cover something with liquid for a period of time	يُنْقَع
sociable	friendly and likes to be with other people	اجْتِمَاعِي - وَدُود
solar	happening to or involving the sun	شَمْسِي
solar panel	a piece of equipment that changes the sun's light into electricity	لَوْحَة شَمْسِيَّة
solo	done on your own, without help from another person	مَنْفَرْد
spin (v)	turn around and around very quickly	يُدَوِّر
spoil	let a child do whatever they want, with the result that they behave badly	يُفْسِد - يَدْلِل
standard of living	the amount of money people have to spend, and how comfortable their life is	مَسْتَوِي المَعِيشَة
sting / stung	if an animal, plant or insect stings you, it hurts you by putting poison into your skin	يَلْدَغ

storm chasers	people who follow extreme weather events such as violent storms in order to experience, photograph, or study them	متتبعو العواصف
straw	a thin tube of plastic used for drinking from a bottle or cup	قشة /مصاصة
stress	a continuous feeling of worry about work or your personal life that stops you from relaxing	الضغط
stressful	making you worried and unable to relax	مُجهّد
strict	making sure that people always obey rules	صارم - حازم
style	a way of doing something that is typical of a particular person, group or period.	أسلوب
success	when you achieve what you have been trying to do	النجاح
suffer from	have an illness or health problem	يعاني من
suitable	right in a particular situation	ملائم - مناسب
sunburn	when your skin is burned after spending too long in the sun	حرق الشمس
Switzerland	a country in the centre of Europe	سويسرا
take on	start doing or be responsible for	يتولى مسئولية
take.... off	not go to work for a period of time	يأخذ أجازة
task	a piece of work that someone has to do	مهمة
technician	technician someone who does practical work connected with science or technology	فني
threaten	tell someone you will hurt them or cause serious problems for them if they do not do what you want	يهدد
throughout	during all of an event or period of time	عبر - خلال
throw away	get rid of something that you do not want or need	يتخلص من
tiny	very small	صغير جدا
tip (n)	an area where rubbish is taken and left	مزبلة
tourism	when people travel to a place on holiday	السياحة
trade	buy or sell large quantities of goods especially between one country and another	تجارة
transform	change someone or something completely, especially in a way that improves them	يغيّر، يحول
treat	someone medical treatment for an illness or injury	يعالج
treaty	a formal written agreement between two or more countries	اتفاقية
trick (n)	deceive someone in order to get something from them, or to make them do something	خدعة
tube	a pipe or narrow tunnel, especially one that liquids or gases go through	أنبوب
tunnel	a long hole that has been dug under the ground or through a mountain, for example for cars or trains to go through	نفق
turpentine	a strong-smelling liquid used for removing paint	زيت لإزالة الطلاء
ultraviolet rays	light beyond the range of colours that humans can see, which can make people's skin become darker	أشعة فوق بنفسجية
update	add the most recent information about something	يُحدّث - يطور
valuable	very important or worth a lot of money	قيم - ذو قيمة
value (n)	your moral belief in what is right and wrong	قيمة
vary	if things of the same type vary, they are all different from each other	يختلف - يتنوع
violent	with a lot of force	عنيف
voluntary	working without being paid	تطوعي
weightless	having no weight, especially when you are floating in space	عديم الوزن
width	the distance from one side of something to the other	عرض - اتساع
will	a legal document in which you say who you want to give your money and property to after you die	وصية
workshop	a room or building where tools and machines are used to make or repair	ورشة
worthwhile	useful or enjoyable although you may spend a lot of time, effort or money doing it	جدير بالاهتمام
zero-gravity	without the force that makes objects fall to the ground	انعدام الجاذبية