

## Unit 1 Getting Away

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

## Vocabulary

1-There are many.....animals in the world, which we need to save.

- a) endangered      b) isolated      c) insulated      d) popular

2-.....is the natural world around us e.g. land, air, water etc. in which people, animals and plants live.

- a) Environment      b) Conservation      c) Coral reef      d) Destination

3-.....is the business of organising holidays to natural areas that are far away.

- a) Ecosystem      b) Tourism      c) Wildlife      d) Ecotourism

4-A.....is someone who works to protect animals, plants etc. or to protect old buildings.

- a) Ecotourist      b) physiatrist      c) conservationist      d) psychiatrist

5-The Komodo dragon is.....to Indonesia. It doesn't live anywhere else.

- a) unique      b) special      c) private      d) giant

6-The explorers spent the day.....through forests and over mountains.

- a) diving      b) trekking      c) developing      d) racing

7-The footballer's ankle has already started to.....up as he was hit by another player.

- a) swallow      b) swell      c) extend      d) refresh

8-During my first month here, I felt terribly.....as I lived alone.

- a) damaged      b) limited      c) existed      d) isolated

9-The Galapagos Islands in Ecuador are famous ..... the unique animals

- a. about      b. to      c. in      d. for

10-There will be an international meeting to discuss the environmental.....of global warming.

- a) impacts      b) affections      c) results      d) destinations

11-m We were late getting to the airport, but.....our plane was delayed.

- a) unfortunately      b) unlikely      c) fortunately      d) unluckily

12-It is important to only use local . . . . . when building an eco-hotel.

- a) contents      b) materials      c) elements      d) items

13-Mariam placed her name on the list of.....as she likes working for charities.

- a) volunteers      b) experts      c) professionals      d) veterans

14-He was ..... on the bridge, watching the boats go by.

- a. training      b. leaning      c. loaning      d. hiring

15-I was climbing to the top of a hill when the wind blew my hat.....

- a) on      b) of      c) off      d) out

16-My father asked me to.....sure you lock the door behind you when you go out.

- a) make      b) do      e) take      d) give

17- Cycling is a very.....friendly sport. I like it very much.

- a) environment      b) environmentalist      c) environmental      d) environmentally

18. .... a limited number of people can visit islands each year.

- a. Lonely      b. Only      c. Alone      d. Lone

19- One of the many advantages.....living in New York is that you can eat out at almost any time of day.

- a) with      b) of      c) from      d) by

20-Swia is in a/an .....part of the country, about 750kilometres west of Cairo.

- a-abroad      b-aboard      c-nearby      d-remote

21-There has been a .....in the population of the city. It was smaller ten years ago.

- a less      b decrease      c grow      d increase

22-Lizards are classified as an.....species because there are so few of them.

- a) impact      b) specific      c) isolated      d) endangered

23-I added ginger and cumin to give the rice a ..... flavour

- a-spice      b-specify      c-spiky      d-spicy

- 24-All wood used in our furniture comes with a certificate saying it comes from..... forests.
- a) tiny                      b) sustainable                      c) tricky                      d) fun
- 25-My wife was.....because I forgot to buy bread on my way home.
- a) alone                      b) glad                      c) annoyed                      d) hungry
- 26-She has a degree in.....as she likes studying living things.
- a) geology                      b) biology                      c) anthropology                      d) sociology
27. Pollution has a bad impact ..... people and the environment.
- a. on                      b. at                      c. in                      d. with
- 28-We're hoping to .....away to Scotland for a few days
- a-arrive                      b-take                      c. run                      d. get
- 29- He tried to.....a flight to New York to attend the conference.
- a) catch                      b) miss                      c) ride                      d) get off
- 30- Physical exercise can ..... you against heart disease.
- a-provide                      b-prevent                      c-produce                      d-protect
- 31-At the border you will be asked about your.....and how long you plan to stay.
- a)location                      b) destination                      c) position                      d)site
- 32-The palm trees.....the shore swayed in the wind.
- a Hong                      b) a long                      c) along                      d) longer
- 33-He bought a model of a red London bus as a.....of his trip to London.
- a) prize                      b) present                      c) reward                      d) souvenir
- 34-Sometimes I enjoy my English lessons, but at other times I find them really....
- a) modem                      b) calm                      c) busy                      d) boring
- 35-We had a/an.....afternoon without the children's noise.
- a) modem                      b) crowded                      c) peaceful                      d) active
- 36-A well-known scientist was accused of.....ideas from his former boss.
- a) robbing                      b) stealing                      c) doing                      d) accusing
- 37- He was standing three metres.....from the bomb when it exploded.
- a) remote                      b) close                      c) way                      d) away
- 38-We sailed along the river to see the sun ..... down
- a-went                      b-going                      c-to go                      d-goes
- 39-The afternoon is then yours to explore this ..... city.
- a-fascinating                      b-fascinated                      c-fascinate                      d-fascination
40. It's ..... to learn about new places.
- a. interesting                      b. interest                      c. interested                      d. interests
- 41-I have a lot of homework to do and I'm ..... here at home doing it.
- a. shock                      b. suck                      c. struck                      d. stuck
42. Much of Indonesia's endangered ..... can only be found here.
- a. long life                      b. wildlife                      c. lifetime                      d. deadline
- 43-Divers enjoy the ..... colors of the coral fishes.
- a. exotic                      b. toxic                      c. shocking                      d. violent
45. When tourists go diving, they are ..... how to avoid damaging the fish and corals.
- a. learned                      b. studied                      c. taught                      d. brought
46. We ..... diving on the coral reef..
- a) did                      b) played                      c)went                      d) made
47. On school trips, the older children care..... the younger ones.
- a) of                      b) with                      c) on                      d) for
- 48-When wild plants....., they develop in a natural way without any man's help.
- a) bring                      b) cultivate                      c) decrease                      d) grow
- 49- She found it very hard teaching a class full of.....at a secondary school as she was very young.
- a) teenagers                      b) infants                      c) babies                      d) toddlers
- 50-Do something.....before going to bed, read a book or take a hot bath.
- a) noisy                      b) relaxing                      c) busy                      d) interested

- 51-We.....our game to only one hour as we had to watch a movie after that.  
a) extended      b) cancelled      c) limited      d) merged
- 52-Everyone's fingerprints are .....You can't find two persons who are identical in theirs.  
a) rare      b) unique      c) remote      d) scare
- 53- She.....all of us with her reckless driving.  
a) protected      b) prevented      c) endangered      d) ignored
- 54- The doctors.....the sick child away from the others in order not to make the infection spread.  
a) gathered      b) isolated      c) prevented      d) fetched
- 55- It's amazing how often you see drivers using mobile phones. The antonym of the word "amazing" is.....  
a) crowded      b) pretty      c) astonishing      d) believable
- 56-Hady came up with a/an.....idea for a new book.  
a) away      b) brilliant      c) cheap      d) expensive
- 57- These flowers will grow in a cold.....It is suitable to be grown in Russia.  
a) weather      b) climate      c) atmosphere      d) day
- 58- Farmers can.....good use of some land while other areas nearby are less attractive.  
a) do      b) make      c) give      d) take
- 59- Mr Ali is busy .....a customer at the moment. He can't talk to you.  
a) in      b) of      c) with      d) from
- 60- The company.....to complete work in March.  
a) expects      b) believes      c) thinks      d) excepts
- 61- Much of the city had to be.....after the 1992 earthquake.  
a) rebuilt      b) damaged      c) leaned      d) reflected
- 62- A/An.....is a large animal that is similar to a monkey, but has no tail with long arms and long orange-brown hair.  
a) dragon      b) turtle      c) orangutan      d) snake
63. The suit was ..... expensive but he insisted on buying it.  
a. a bit      b. bite      c. bitty      d. pity
64. A spider ..... him, so he had to go to the doctor.  
a. shot      b. bit      c. met      d. wet
65. He ..... lost in the rainforest.  
a. went      b. gone      c. did      d. got

## Grammar

- 1) Jake had arranged to visit Madagascar before he.....university.  
a. was starting      b. started      c. starts      d. had started
- 2) Mona was leaning out of the boat when she.....her phone.  
a. drops      b. is dropping      c. dropped      d. was dropping
- 3) Last year, we.....to the beautiful city of Venice in Italy.  
a. were travelling      b. travel      c. travelled      d. travels
- 4) Did you.....your arm yesterday?  
a. broke      b. break      c. breaking      d. broken
- 5) Last year, we.....about pollution at school, so in the summer I decided to go on a volunteering holiday  
a. was learning      b. were learning      c. learn      d. learnt
- 6) We.....on a boat trip. I was leaning out of the boat to touch the fish!  
a. go      b. goes      c. gone      d. went
- 7) Once, Kamal's family.....lunch in this restaurant.  
a. having      b. have      c. has      d. had
- 8) Luca.....into the forest last week.  
a. trekking      b. trekked      c. trek      d. was trekking
- 9) I was leaning out of the boat when I.....my camera.

- a. was dropping    b. drops    c. drop    d. dropped
- 10) As I was photographing the castle, my little brother.....crying.  
a. starts    b. started    c. was starting    d-had started
- 11) The tourists.....swimming in the sea. It was too dirty!  
a. don't enjoy    b. weren't enjoying    c. didn't enjoy    d-doesn't enjoy
- 12) My cousin.....in Costa Rica as a child because my uncle was a biologist.  
a. lived    b. were living    c. lives    d. live
- 13) Salma was travelling around Indonesia when she.....her leg  
a. broke    b. was breaking    c. broken    d.breaks
- 14) Omar.....across the Sahara last year.  
a. cycles    b. was cycling    c. cycled    d.cycle
- 15) I.....the book yesterday.  
a. don't finish    b. never finishes    c. didn't finish    d.never finish
- 16- What ..... when I took photos of the crocodiles?  
a. did you do    b. were you doing    c. you were doing    d. have you done
- 17- Ahmed's grandmother..... ill when he visited her yesterday.  
a was seeming    b had seemed    c seemed    d has seemed
- 18-ali always.....to work when he was young.  
a-walked    b-walks    c-is walking    d-was walking
- 19- Hassan couldn't answer the phone because he .....his father's car  
a washed    b was washing    c had washed    d has washed
- 20-While she was studying, I .....television.  
a-watched    b-watching    c-will watch    d-was watching
21. Yesterday evening, we .....for our English test when all the lights went out.  
a) revising    b) were revising    c) revised    d) had revised
- 22 .While he ..... a student, he was writing short stories. .  
a. has been    b. was being    c. was    d. is
- 23) ..... my sleep, I had a bad dream.  
a. While    b. When    c. During    d. As
24. .... I got to the stadium, the football game was over.  
a. During    b. While    c. On    d. When
25. Yesterday, I ..... a play at 10 o'clock.  
a. have watched    b. was watching    c. was watched    d. watched
- 26-While I.....ill, I lost a lot of weight and became so thin.  
a) was    b) was being    c) am    d) had been
- 27- While I.....for the train on the station, I met one of my old friends.  
a) was waiting    b) being waited    c) waiting    d) waited
28. In the past, people ..... travel on camels.  
a. are used to    b. used    c. used to    d. didn't us
29. He got into the car and ..... down the road.  
a. drive    b. drove    c. drives    d. driving
30. I ..... for five hours every day last week.  
a. work    b. have worked    c. working    d. worked
31. A terrible accident ..... in our street yesterday.  
a. happen    b. happens    c. happened    d. happening
- 32 - Mona.....at school yesterday as she was absent.  
a. didn't see    b. doesn't see    c. wasn't seen    d. isn't seen
33. I was studying my lessons when the lights ..... out.  
a. had gone    b. went    c. were going    d. gone
- 34- He.....the letter and sent it by post.  
a-writes    b-write    c-wrote    d-is writing
- 35- when I went on holiday, I always .....a lot of photographs.  
a take    b takes    c took    d taking
- 36-He doesn't play tennis but he.....to do that in the past.  
a. didn't use    b. uses    c. use    d.used

37. As the thief ..... to escape, he was arrested.  
a. was trying                      b. tried                      c. had tried                      d. trying
38. I ..... my lunch when the phone rang.  
a. have eaten                      b. was eating                      c. has eaten                      d. ate
39. The thief ran away on ..... the police.  
a. saw                      b. had seen                      c. seeing                      d. he saw
- 40- I'd rather you.....English hard.  
a- study                      b- are studying                      c-studied                      d-studies
- 41-There was a knock on the door.....the lunch time.  
a- when                      b- as                      c-during                      d-because
- 42- While I.....the food, my mouth got burnt as it was so hot.  
a- was tasting                      b- tasted                      c-am tasting                      d-taste
- 43- Hend used to live in Alexandria , but now she.....  
a- isn't                      b- doesn't                      c-don't                      d-didn't
- 44- Did you go out last night or.....you busy?  
a- did                      b- were                      c-are                      d-have
45. When I met Sami yesterday, he ..... to the hospital. I offered to go with him.  
a. went                      b. was going                      c. had gone                      d. going

## Complete each space with one word

What is ecotourism? Ecotourism (1)..... about providing holidays to places 2..... are often endangered and isolated. The holidays (3)..... designed to have a limited (4)..... on the local environment and 5.....educate tourists (6)..... conservation.

Madagascar is (1)..... for its ecotourism and (2)..... to protect its (3)..... (the animals and plants in its environment). 80% of the animals, and 90% of the plants (4)..... live there don't exist anywhere (5)..... in the world. Lemurs, for example, (6)..... live in Madagascar.

The Komodo National Park in Indonesia is (1)..... popular ecotourism destination. Much (2)..... Indonesia's endangered wildlife, (3)..... the Komodo dragon, (4)..... only be found here. The National Park is (5)..... famous for its beach (6)..... pink sand.

When I was at school, I (1)..... fond of reading short stories. My teacher was friendly with me and encouraged.....(2).....to read. I.....(3).....to go to the school library and borrow books full of short stories in English. After... (4).....the book, I took it back to the librarian.....(5).....was also very kind to me. Now, I still enjoy reading books and stories in my (6)..... time.

Pollution is a big problem in all cities. There (1) ..... many cars and lorries (2) ..... produce exhaust fumes. Scientists are (3)..... to solve the problem (4)..... pollution by developing new cars which don't use petrol. We, individuals, can help (5)..... using public transport (6) ..... buses and trains

My friend Ali decided to travel to Dubai to work there and earn.....(1)..... money for his family.....(2).....he had left Egypt, his mother became so disappointed and ill because she .....(3)..... missed him so much..... (4) .....hearing this bad news, he.....(5).....to leave his work and return to Egypt. When he arrived, his family.....(6).....all waiting for him including his mother who got better.

Omar heard that a rich man.....(1).....going to give money to the poor people .....of the village. The rich man's son.....(2).....about to lose his life .....he was driving to the city. His car.....(3).....damaged, but his life (4) was saved. The rich man thanked god.....(e).....decided to do something for the sake of poor people. The rich man decided to give money to old people and provide good jobs.....(f).....the young

Hany's holiday (1) .....great last summer. He (2) ..... in a college in England for two weeks. He (3) ..... classes in the mornings and in the afternoons He (4) ..... some sports like swimming or tennis. In the evenings she enjoyed watching films (5)..... her new friends. He spent a nice (6)..... there.

Smoking is bad (1) ..... your lungs, which is why you cough and find it (2)..... to breathe. Thousands of people die (3) ..... they smoke. It is (4)..... bad for you to breathe someone's cigarette smoke. The smoke has got more (5)..... 4,000 chemicals in it and some of these are (6) .....

**Translations**

1-All parents should have an effective role in pushing and encouraging their children to share in their country's development

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.....

2- There is a continuous conflict between man and nature in which man sometimes triumphs but some other times the nature seems merciless.

.....  
.....

3- 3- Man knows well that life is a mixture of success and failure. With that in mind, it should be filled with achievements.

.....  
.....

4- There is no doubt that the reform of education is a must even if we spend billions of money on it.

.....  
.....

5- Tourism is not only an important source of national income and hard currency but also an opportunity for employing a lot of youth during vacations

.....  
.....

6- We should consider money a means not an end. That's why we shouldn't collect money only but invest it in useful projects

.....  
.....

7- Our national heritage is a priceless wealth but there are people who destroy it unaware of its importance

.....  
.....

8-getting out and spending some time in the open air help you to be active and energetic

.....  
.....

9. Corruption is a pest which attacks the society and hinders its progress and growth so it must be fought in all governmental and non-governmental establishments.

.....  
.....

١- اذا كان الشباب هم العمود الفقري لاي دولة ، فالاطفال هم الامل فى المستقبل

.....  
.....

٢- تشتهر سواحل البحر الاحمر بالشعاب المرجانية الفانقة الجمال التى تجذب السياح للاستمتاع برويتها

.....  
.....

٣- لفسفر فوائء عءءءة ءبء بءءبب الءنسان ءبراء مفبء وبءءرف على ءءافاء اءرى

٤-لءء اصبءء الرباضة اءء الوسائل الاءءر فاعلبة فى ءءقبء السلام والاسءءرار عبر العالم

٥-ءواءه بعض الءبواناء ءطر الءنقراض بسبب قضاء الءنسان على الاماكء الءى بعبشون فبها

٦-بءون السلام لا ءزءهر الءضارة؁ فالءرب ءءمر ما ءءقه الءنسان من ءءءم

٧- ءولى الءءومة اءءماما ءببرا للمرأة وءزوءها بالءءلبم والوظائف والرعابة الصءبب والاءءماعبة

٨- بعب ان ءءم الءءومة بالمشروعاء الاءءاببب لرباءة الاءءاء ورفء مسءوى المعبشة لكل الموابءن

٩- بعبءم الءءاء بءكل ءببب فى الءبابة على الصبر والءمب الءاء والءءءبببب الءبب لكل شء قبل القبام به

## Enrich your vocabulary

conflict	صراع	heritage	الءراء/المبراء	individuals	الافراء
triumph	ببءصر	hinder	ءءوق	effective	فءال/موبءر
merciless	بلا رءمة	corruption	الفساء	extinction	الءنقراض
mixture	مزبب	backbone	العموء الفقرب	civilization	الءضارة
failure	فشل	culture	ءءافة	progress	ءءءم
reform	اصلاح	peace	السلام	pay attention	ءولى اءءمام
priceless	لا بءءر بءمن	stability	الاسءءرار	productive	اءءابب
Standard of living	مسءوى المعبشة	depend	بعبءم	elimination	قضاء على
citizen	موابءن	patience	الصبر	benefits	فوائء