

رؤية جديدة (قواعد و كلمات بمنظور جديد)
و تمارين إبداعية تتماشى مع النظام التعليمي الجديد

التي توفيقك للاختبار يان الله

The Expert

Series

سلسلة

الخبير

مطبعة الحضرة



Review on Units 1:3

الصف الأول الثانوي



First Year Secondary

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Revision Based On Units 1 : 3

Unit One اهم كلمات

ecotourism	سياحة بيئية	conservation	حفظ
provide	يقدم - يزود	unique	فريد
ecology	البيئة	sustainable	مستمر
limited	محدود	destination	جهة مقصودة
isolated	منعزل	exotic	غريب
impact	تأثير	lean	يستند
educate	يعلم - يربي	trek	يعمل رحلة شاقة
Fussy eater	أكول بشرهة	Coral reefs	شعب مرجانية
endanger	يعرض للخطر	swell up	ينتفخ

Unit Two اهم كلمات

support	يويد - يساند	a role model	قدوة حسنة
community	مجتمع	blood	دم
admire	يعجب بـ	pressure	ضغط
intelligence	ذكاء	transplant	نقل / زراعة الأعضاء
generous	كريم	prestige	وجاهة/ نفوذ/ هيبية
responsibility	مسئولية	empathy	تعاطف / تقدير ظروف الآخرين
organisation	منظمة	monitor	يرصد
long term	مدى طويل	track	يتعقب
guardian	وصي	go missing	يفقد / يثوه

Unit Three اهم كلمات

prison	سجن	cruel	قاسي
debt	دين	explain	يشرح
summary	ملخص	stepfather	زوج الأم
guess	يخمن	robbery	سرقة بالعنف
kidnap	يخطف	experience	خبرة
association	جمعية	plump	ممتلئ قليلا
beliefs	معتقدات	crescent	هلال
burglary	السطو	morals	أخلاق
burglar	لص يسطو	merchant	تاجر
adopt	يتبنى	brainstorm	فكر بإبداع
adapt	يتكيف	send away	يطرد
culture	الثقافة	journalist	صحفي
leisure	وقت فراغ	orphan	يتيم
niece	ابنة اخ	nephew	ابن اخ

language notes

Adjectives ending in (ed) (ed) تصف حال الموصوف (شاعر بالصفة ed الصفة التي تنتهي بـ) I fee tired/ excited / bored.

Adjectives ending in (ing) تصف ان الموصوف مسبب الصفة ing الصفة التي تنتهي This job is tiring / pleasing / boring.

I was frightened when I saw that frightening man.

over the moon = very excited or happy سعيد جدا (طاير من الفرحه) Mum was over the moon when she heard that I came first.

be stuck = be forced to stay in a place عالق / مقيد I'm stuck her at home and I have nothing to do.

loads of=a lot of كثير من

I didn't go to the office yesterday, so I have loads of jobs to do.

♣ **other + اسم جمع** ♣ **other** مفرد ثاني اثنين ♣ **others** بدون اسم (آخرون)

♣ Some people like English. Other people don't like it.

♣ He waved to me with his other hand.

♣ Some people like English. Others don't like it.

♣ **another + اسم مفرد (اضافى - زيادة)**

♣ I like this cake, give me another one.

another + اسم جمع + عدد

Give me another two pens.

لاحظ ما بلى

This pen doesn't work. Give me another pen.

Do you want this pen? No, the other pen.

livestock (n) حيوانات المزارع - الماشية

The livestock needs more care. The livestock need more care.

cattle (n) ماشية + (فعل جمع)

Cattle are kept for meat and milk.

a cruise to remember

رحلة بحرية لا تنسى

a victim of its own beauty

ضحية جمالها

conserve = jam مربى I like peach conserve.

lean (adj) نحيف

Abdulrahman is lean and tall.

lean years سنوات الضنك

lean meat لحم قليل الشحم

leaning (adj) مائل / متكى

He visited the Leaning Tower of Pisa

spice (ed) with (v) يتبل

Mum never forgets to spice the food.

spice (ed) up يضيف نوع من الأثارة

Ahmed's funny talks spiced (up) the long train journey.

Species فصيلة / فصائل

The tiger is a type of the cat species.

sustain (ed) (v) يحافظ / يُبقي على

It is important that a teacher sustains his student's interest

swell with pride يستشيط غضبا يشعر بالفخر الشديد

swell -swelled swollen (to) (v) يتزايد

Water in the river has swollen because of the floods.

Pen name اسم مستعار / nickname لقب - اسم شهرة / surname لقب الأسرة

♣ nickname لقب - كنية

♣ The Egyptians gave Salah the nickname "the happiness maker".

♣ pen name اسم مستعار ♣ She used a pen name in writing her articles .

field حقل / مزرعة

Farmers work in fields.

field (n) مجال / نشاط

Yaseen works in the field of teaching.

field (n) الملعب / الواقع العملي

The players are warming-up on the field.

I think this opinion won't work in the field.

take the field يدخل الملعب

iron / حديد / يكوي / مكواة

This chair is made of iron.

Can you iron this shirt for me, please?

Watch out the iron is still hot.

iron in the fire مسار عمل محتملين

Too many irons in the fire can sap your energy and prevent you from seeing which path to take.

community (n) جالية / طائفة

The Egyptian community in France welcomed our team.

The community is / are interested in the new educational system.

a religious community طائفة دينية

minority communities الأقليات

society المجتمع (بمفهومه العام)

desire (to + inf.) / (for + n) = strong wish or hope

Sama has a strong desire to succeed.

= Sama has a strong desire for success.

satisfy/fullill adesire يشبع / يرضى رغبة

donation (n) تبرع

Most charities get *money* from donations.

anonymous donation تبرع من مجهول

empathy (with) التعاطف مع

His empathy with poor people is clear.

empathetic متعاطف / مراعى لشعور الآخرين

I feel empathetic towards those poor people.

hunt يصطاد/ يبحث عن - يفتش عن / يطارد يلاحق

It is known that lions hunt in packs.

She hunted for an hour but she couldn't find the lost ring.

The police have hunted the gang down and arrested them.

hunt (n) البحث / التفتيش

Some people helped in the hunt for the missing boy.

intelligence (n) الذكاء

To be good at maths and physics you need much intelligence.

artificial intelligence الذكاء الإصطناعى

intelligence (n) المخابرات

Our intelligence has found out a lot of secret plans.

monitor (ed) (v) يتجسس على / يراقب

The situation is monitored carefully.

It is not legal to monitor people's phone calls.

monitor مراقب

There are peace monitors between the two countries.

party حزب سياسى / فوج / مجموعة من

I have never joined any political party.

I saw a tour guide and a party of tourists.

track(ed) (v) يلاحق / يتعقب

The police are tracking the terrorists.

track(n) طريق / مسار / مضمار

I followed the track down the mountain.

everyday (adj) = daily يومى

He feels bored because of his everyday routine.

every day (adv) كل يوم (ظرف زمان)

I play football every day.

charity جمعية خيرية (اسم يعد)

There are some charities that help poor people.

charity العمل الخيرى (اسم لا يعد)

Salah donates money to charity in Egypt.

charitable (adj) خيرى He works for a charitable organization.

♣ يأتي بعد هذه الأفعال (see / hear/ watch) الفعل في المصدر لو حضرت من البداية

يأتي بعد هذه الأفعال (see / hear/ watch) الفعل مضافاً له ing لو اتيت بعد البداية

♣ I saw my friends play football

♣ I heard her singing when I passed her house

alive (adj) (لا يأتى بعدها اسم موصوف) حى

This fish is alive. (Not: This is an alive fish)

live = living (adj) حى (يأتى بعدها اسم موصوف)

People don't eat live animals. (Not: animals that are live)

Live (adj): مباشر We all prefer watching live matches on TV.

lively (adj) مفعم بالحوية و النشاط Sama is a lively child.

livelihood (adj) مصدر رزق Farming is the source of livelihood in villages.

association : جمعية / اتحاد / نقابة / منظمة

This youth association helps poor people. .

associate = colleague : زميل / شريك

You need to work with your associates to finish the report.

in association with: بالتزامن مع

The green colour of trees usually comes in association with spring.

associate (v) يلازم / يصاحب Bad cough associates smoking.

Culture الثقافة / الحضارة

The culture of Arab people is different from European culture.

We are all proud the Egyptian culture

culture = cultivation الزراعة Rice culture needs a lot of water.

cultural (adj) ثقافى There are cultural differences between countries.

indebted (to) (adj) مدين He is indebted to a car company.

earn a living يكسب رزقه من He earns a living by selling newspapers.

earn a fortune يكسب ثروة

earner عائل / مصدر دخل

My father is the only earner in our family.

This shop is our chief earner.

earnings دخل / ربح

His earnings are not enough for his family.

experience (of / with) تجربة حياتية (اسم يعد)

I learned a lot from my childhood experiences.

experience (of / in / with) خبرة (لا يعد)

Mr Ibrahim has a lot of experience in teaching.

get / gain experience يكتسب خبرة / **lack experience** قلة الخبرة / **past /**

previous experience خبرات سابقة

experience (d) (V) يمر بتجربة

People should experience things to learn from them.

experienced (in) (adj) ذو خبرة / **inexperienced** عديم الخبرة

Mr Ibrahim is an experienced teacher.

prison السجن

Prison is the right place for criminals. (Not: The prison ...)

Visitors to the prison wait here.

imprisonment عقوبة الحبس No One has seen him since his imprisonment.

imprison يسجن He was imprisoned for selling drugs.

Never / Rarely + فعل (حسب الفعل المساعد) + فاعل + فعل مساعد

Never / Rarely did he go on holiday.

□ ملخص سريع للقواعد

Past Simple Tense

و يتكون من إضافة **d / ed / ied** الى الفعل العادي و من التصريف الثاني من الأفعال الشاذة و النفي يكون بـ **didn't + المصدر** يستخدم الماضي البسيط:

1- للتعبير عن حدث انتهى في وقت معين في الماضي:

• I **visited** my aunt **last week**.

لاحظ هذه التراكيب و استخدام الماضي البسيط معها (مهم جدا)

I wish / If only

يأتى بعدهم ماضى بسيط أو **were** مع كل الضمائر

I wish I bought that car.

If only I were at home now.

would rather + مصدر

I would rather have fish.

Would rather + ماضى بسيط + فاعل

I would rather I ate fish.

It's time + ماضى بسيط

It's time he left home.

الماضى البسيط فى المبنى للمجهول :

Was / were + PP

got + pp

He **wrote** the letter a few days **ago**. The letter **was written** a few days **ago**.

had + مفعول + pp (عندما يقوم شخص آخر بعمل الفعل بدلا من الفاعل)

He **had** his car washed.

السؤال المزيل فى الماضى البسيط

-----, did / didn't + ضمير فاعل

ملاحظة (يكون السؤال منفي اذا كانت الجملة مثبتة و العكس صحيح)

wasn't he? **not** was not he? **النفي** من الفعل المساعد فى حالة النفي

He got up early yesterday, didn't he?

He didn't go to school yesterday, did he?

مع ملاحظة ان هناك كلمات اذا اتت في الجملة تكون منفيه وبالتالي يكون السؤال
ومن هذه الكلمات :

Hardly ever, rarely, scarcely, seldom, never, rarely / nothing / no one/nobody

- Never / Rarely did he go on holiday, did he? □

للتعبير عن عادات في الماضي

Subj. + used to / got used to + Inf / n/ ضمير مفعول

- In the past, people **used to / got used to** travel on camels.

got used to + Inf / n/ ضمير مفعول

He played footb all the time as he **got used to** it / football

was / were used to + v-ing

- In the past, people **were used to travelling** on camels.

مضارع بسيط + no longer + فاعل = used to + Inf. + فاعل

= don't / doesn't + Inf. + any longer / any more...

- Ahmed **used to smoke**. = Ahmed **no longer smokes**.

= Ahmed **doesn't smoke any longer / any more**.

للتعبير عن عادات في المضارع

Am / is / are + used to + v-ing....

It's habit / a habit of to + inf

- He **is used to getting up early** . = He **usually gets up early**

It's a habit of his to get up early. it's his habit to get up early.

او عى تتلخبط

Am / is / are + used to + inf

للتعبير عن استخدام الأشياء

A saw is used to cut wood.

Past Continuous Tense الماضي المستمر

Was / Were + V-ing

يتكون من

♦ يستخدم الماضي المستمر **past continuous**

1- للتعبير عن حدث كان مستمر أثناء وقت معين في الماضي :

Between seven **and** half past seven this morning, I **was reading** the newspaper.

At 6 o'clock yesterday, I **was studying** my lesson.

2- للتعبير عن حدث مستمر في الماضي قطعه حدث آخر :

I **was having** a shower when the phone **rang**.

يستخدم الماضي المستمر غالبا مع كلمات مثل: **While / when / As / Just as**

• While we **were doing** the homework, it **started** to rain.

• We **were doing** the homework **when** it **started** to rain.

• لاحظ أن **when** يمكن أن يأتي بعدها ماضي بسيط :

We **were doing** the homework **when** the storm **started**.

• يمكن أن يكون الحدثين مع **while** في الماضي المستمر :

While I **was studying**, my father **was reading**.

• يأتي بعد **while** الفعل مضاف له **ing** شرط عدم وجود فاعل بعدها .

While walking to school, I saw an accident.

She was listening to music while doing the housework.

• يمكن أن يكون الحدثين مع **when** في الماضي البسيط :

When he **arrived** , he **found** the door locked.

• يمكن استخدام **On** بدلا من **when** ويأتي بعدها **V+ ing** :

When he **arrived** , he **found** the door locked.

= **On arriving**, he found the door locked.

• يمكن استخدام **during** بدلا من **while** ويأتي بعدها **noun** :

While he **was playing** the game, he **got** hurt. (during)

• **During** the game, he got hurt.

• He got hurt **during** the game.

• الفعل بعد **and** يأخذ نفس شكل الفعل الذي يسبقها:

He **was writing** a letter and **listening** to some music.

• لاحظ عدم استخدام **to Be** في الماضي المستمر:

• **While** I **was** at school, I **worked** to a plan.

لاحظ مايلي

ماضي بسيط → **On + v-ing** (لا تفيد الاستمرارية)

/ ماضي بسيط (اذا قطع الحدث الأول) → **While + v-ing** (تفيد الاستمرارية)

م . مستمر اذا كان يحدثا معا →

/ ماضي بسيط (اذا قطع الحدث الأول) → **During + noun** (تفيد الاستمرارية)

م . مستمر اذا كان يحدثا معا →

- On hearing the bad news, she dropped the glass on the floor.
- While reading a book, the lights went off.
- While reading a book, my sister was listening to some classic music.
- During the summer, he went swimming.
- During the match, he was talking on his cell phone.

السؤال المزيب في الماضي المستمر

....., was / wasn't + ضمير فاعل ؟

ملاحظة (يكون السؤال منفي اذا كانت الجملة مثبتة والعكس صحيح)

He was studying English, wasn't he?

لماضي المستمر في المبني للمجهول :

Was / were being + PP

• The letter **was being written**.

was / were getting + pp

The letter was getting written.

(عندما يقوم شخص آخر بعمل الفعل بدلا من الفاعل) **was/were having + مفعول + pp**

He was having his car washed.

* أفعال الإدراك و التفكير و الشعور و الحواس و العاطفة لا توضع في الأزمنة المستمرة

love	recognize	measure	realize	hate	surprise	prefer	astonish
want	seem	deserve	possess	like	own	suppose	depend
mean	concern	understand	matter	believe	lack	smell	owe
contain	weigh	consist	see	know	agree	belong	hear
dislike	be	remember	forget	think	include	taste	need

♣ As she was studying , she heard noise. ♣ While the baby was asleep , I did my work

المضارع البسيط Present Simple Tense

التكوين : 1- يتكون المضارع البسيط من المصدر مع الجمع والضمير (ا)

▶▶ I like playing football every weekend .

▶▶ Children love eating sweets / Animals eat grass / Plants need water to grow

2- ويضاف للفعل (s) أو (es) مع المفرد الغائب

▶▶ Salah scores a lot of wonderful goals ▶▶ She crosses the street carefully

يستخدم المضارع البسيط بعد الروابط الزمنية اذا أتى قبلها مستقبل (will / am-is -are going to + inf)

مستقبل will / am-is -are going to + inf	→	as soon as after when before by the time till / until	مضارع بسيط او مضارع تام has/have+p.p
غالبا الزمن يكون منفي			

♣ After she finishes school , she will marry.

♣ I won't leave the office until I finish my work.

He refuses to leave until he has all his money.

لاحظ :

خلى بالك :: كل الروابط اللتي فاتت يأتى بعدها ماضى بسيط او تام فى حال وجود الماضى .

He refused to leave until he had had all his money.

يستخدم المضارع البسيط فى المستقبل ليدل على جدول مواعيد أو تقويم: (بشرط تحديد الوقت بالضبط

♣ The train leaves the station at 8.30

♣ When does the English lesson start?

The plane will take off in a few minutes.

ويتكون المبنى للمجهول فى المضارع البسيط من (التصريف الثالث (am - is - are (get / gets) + pp

(عندما يقوم شخص آخر بعمل الفعل بدلا من الفاعل) **has/have + مفعول + pp**

She always has her dresses made by a skillfull dress maker.

♣ Mohammed Salah is praised for his generosity كرم

♣ Cattle are killed by lions so the villagers are very angry.

السؤال المزيل فى المضارع البسيط

-----, do/ does / don't/ doesn't + ضمير فاعل ؟

He gets up early every day, doesn't he?

المضارع التام Present perfect Tense

يتكون المضارع التام من :

Have / Has + PP.

+ He **has just bought** a new car.

♣ يستخدم المضارع التام للتعبير عن:

1- حدث تم في الماضي ولا يزال له تأثير في الحاضر :

• My car **has broken** down. I have to go to work by bus.

• **I've lost** my keys. I can't open the door.

2- حدث تم في الماضي وما زال مستمر في الحاضر :

• I **have done** this job **for** many years. = I still do this job.

3- حدث تم في الماضي ولم يُحدد الوقت الذي انتهى فيه :

• I **have just finished** the homework.

📖 يستخدم المضارع التام مع كلمات مثل :

already / just / ever / never / yet / since / for / lately / recently / so far / up till now / in my life /

📖 و يستخدم إذا بدأت الجملة بما يلي :

♦ **It's/This is the first (second...) time..**

♦ **It's(This) is the only...**

♦ **In the last few years/months**

♦ **In recent years**

♦ **over the ages / over the years / over the centuries** / علي مر العصور

♦ **It's the first time I have been** to this place. السنين/القرون

📖 و يستخدم إذا انتهت الجملة بكلمة **before** :

• I'm sure I **haven't seen** this man **before**.

📖 و يستخدم للتعبير عن حدث فريد مع وجود الصفة في حالة التفضيل :

• This is **the most beautiful** building I **have ever seen**.

♦ لاحظ أن **ever/never/just/ already** تأتي بين **have/has** والتصريف الثالث **PP.** :

• I **have just written** the letter.

: لاحظ الفرق بين :

♦ **Have/Has been to** ذهب الي مكان وعاد منه

♦ **Have/Has gone to** ذهب الي مكان ولم يعد بعد

• She's **been to** India on holiday three times.

• She's **gone to** Moscow, she will be back next week.

♣ لاحظ استخدام **ever** في السؤال و **never** في الإجابة :

• **Have** you **ever travelled** by plane? • No, I **have never travelled** by plane.

📖 لاحظ استخدام **since / for**

Since + بداية الحدث

♦ **Since** last week / last summer / 1999 / five o'clock / October / this morning / yesterday / then / Monday / breakfast /

فترة زمنية + For

◆ **For** a week / the last week / a year / five hours / three months / two days / a long time

• I **haven't cleaned** the house **for a week**.

◆ عند استخدام **ever** بدلا من **never** نستخدم صيغة تفضيل:

• I **have never done** such a tiring job.

= This is **the most tiring** job I **have ever done**.

◆ عند استخدام **never** بدلا من **ever** نستخدم **such (a/an) adj. + n.**

• **This is the worst** luck I **have ever had**.

= I have **never** had **such bad luck**.

◆ لاحظ استخدام **yet** في الجملة المنفية

• I **haven't finished** my homework **yet**.

المضارع التام في المبني للمجهول :

Have been / has been + PP

has/ have got + pp.

• He **has written** the letter. >> The letter **has been written**.

The letter **has got written**.

has/have had + pp (عندما يقوم شخص آخر بعمل الفعل بدلا من الفاعل)

I have had my car repaired by a nearby mechanic for the last few years.

السؤال المزيل في المضارع التام

-----, has/ have/ hasn't/ haven't + ضمير فاعل ?

ملاحظة (يكون السؤال منفي اذا كانت الجملة مثبتة والعكس صحيح)

They have already written the reports, **haven't** they?

اخلى بالك من الملاحظات دي

Since + فترة محددة + ago = for

I have known him since ten years ago.

I have known for ten years.

♣ لاحظ الفرق بين just / just now

He **has just done** his homework .

*He **did** his homework **just now**.

Before مع الخبرات السابقة بصفة عامة سواء ف النفي او السؤال و تكون الكلمة نكرة او جمع

-I haven't eaten shrimps before.

-Have you eaten shrimps before?

Yet في النفي و السؤال عن مواقف حالية ... و تكون الكلمة معرفة

-I haven't eaten the shrimps **yet**.

-Have you eaten the shrimps **yet**?

Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :

1. The suit was expensive but he insisted on buying it.

a. a bit b. bite c. bitty d. pity

2-.....is the business of organising holidays to natural areas that are far away.

a) Ecosystem b) Tourism c) Wildlife d) Ecotourism

3-A.....is someone who works to protect animals, plants etc. or to protect old buildings.

a) Ecotourist b) physiatrist c) conservacionist d) psychiatrist

4-The footballer's ankle has already started to.....up as he was hit by another player.

a) swallow b) swell c) extend d) refresh

5-During my first month here, I felt terribly.....as I lived alone.

a) damaged b) limited c) existed d) isolated

6-He was on the bridge, watching the boats go by.

a. training b. leaning c. loaning d. hiring

7-I was climbing to the top of a hill when the wind blew my hat.....

a) on b) of c)off d)out

a less b decrease c growth d increase

8-Lizards are classified as an.....species because there are so few of them.

a) impact b) specific c) isolated d) endangered

9-I added ginger and cumin to give the rice a flavour

a-spice b-specify c-spiky d-spicy

10- Physical exercise can you against heart disease.

a-provide b-prevent c-produce d-protect

11-At the border you will be asked about your...and how long you plan to stay.

a)location b) destination c) position d)site

12-The palm trees.....the shore swayed in the wind.

a- length b) a long c) along d) longer

13- Much of the city had to be.....after the 1992 earthquake.

a) rebuilt b) damaged c) leaned d) reflected

14- The country needs a leader who can its citizens.

a. inspire b. aspire c. conspire d. earn

15-The surgeon accepted full for the error that led to her death

a) responsible b) irresponsible c) responsibility d) responsibly

16-When she began to talk, we had a sudden strong.....to laugh.

a) intelligence b) request c) desire d) health

17- For 17 years, a 52-year-old man waited in vain for a kidney.....

a. transport b. transform c. transplant d. transfer

18- The town is already receiving the economic benefits.....the new shopping centre.

a) from b) at c) of d) by

19- He was highly.....for his research on heart disease.

a) raised b) pressed c) checked d) praised

20- She found out that her husband married another woman. The antonym of the word"found out" is.....

a) discovered b) concealed c) occurred d) avoided

21- the Egyptian coach had no doubts about his team's.....to reach the World Cup finals.

a) ability b) stability c) charity d) community

22- My wife goes to her doctor for.....check-ups.

a) particular b) responsible c) regular d) intelligent

23- My friend had lost so much weight that I hardly.....him.

a) watch b) accused c) realised d) recognised

24- It's so important to have a sense of.....that underlies , human happiness.

a) purpose b) target c) humour d) reason

25- I'd love to know what his.....is.He has so many new clothes and such an expensive car.

a) debt b) income c) debit d) benefit

26- After this accident, it will be difficult to.....people that nuclear power stations are safe.

a) ask b) save c) persuade d) recommend

27- We didn't have enough money for a movie, so we went to the park.....

a) instead b) outside c) away d) well

28- The factory.....over 2,000 people every year.

a) employs b) disappears c) retires d) resigns

29- Patients who are given the new drug will be asked to.....their progress.

a) monitor b) lose c) attack d) achieve

30- Public opinion is currently against.....elephants to get their ivory.

a) hunting b) disappearing c) protecting d) reducing

31- She is going to employ more people to improve her work. The synonym of the word" employ" is.....

a) fire b) hire c) grasp d) appear

32- After the accident, he needed blood.....to stay alive.

a) transplant b) transfusion c) transplantation d) orientation

33- We found the.....piece of the jigsaw under the chair.

a) robbed b) stolen c) missing d) dead

34- Most students start looking for.....before they leave university.

a) employ b) employee c) employed d) employment

34-He's happy being a high school teacher, though being a professor would have brought him more.....

a) shame b) technique c)camouflage d) prestige

35-Divers enjoy the colors of the coral fishes.

a. exotic b. toxic c. shocking d. violent

36-The afternoon is then yours to explore this city.

a-fascinating b-fascinated c-fascinate d-fascination

37-The thief ran away on the police.

a. saw b. had seen c. seeing d. he saw

38- I'd rather you.....English hard.

a- study b- are studying c-studied d-studies

39-There was a knock on the door.....the lunch time.

a- when b- as c-during d-because

40- While I.....the food, my mouth got burnt as it was so hot.

a- was tasting b- tasted c-am tasting d-taste

41- my sleep, I had a bad dream.

a. While b. When c. During d. As

42. I got to the stadium, the football game was over.

a. During b. While c. On d. When

43-While I.....ill, I lost a lot of weight and became so thin.

a) was b) was being c) am d) had been

44- The tourists.....swimming in the sea. It was too dirty!

a. don't enjoy b. weren't enjoying c. didn't enjoy d-doesn't enjoy

45- Ali always.....to work when he was young.

a-walked b-walks c-is walking d-was walking

46- Hassan couldn't answer the phone because hehis father's car

a washed b was washing c had washed d has washed

47-While she was studying, Itelevision.

a-watched b-watching c-will watch d-was watching

48. Yesterday evening, wefor our English test when all the lights went out.

a) revising b) were revising c) revised d) had revised

49 - Mona.....at school yesterday as she was absent.

a. didn't see b. doesn't see c. wasn't seen d. isn't seen

51-The young men..... to be field biologist

a. are taught b. taught c. teach d. are teaching

52-The community..... to look after the lions

a. encourages b. encourage c. is encouraged d. encouraged

53-Lions.....as much as in the past.

a. don't kill b. aren't killed c. isn't killed d. doesn't killed

54-Local people.....jobs by the organization.

a. are giving b. are given c. is given d. given

55-The final match.....at 7 p.m. this evening.

a) will start b) is going to start c) started d) starts

56- Noha no longer.....horror films as she used to.

a) watches b) watched c) is watching d) watch

57-I.....two hours to make my last decision.

a) was giving b) gave c) was given d) give

Advanced Exercises on unit (1)

Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :

1. Lung diseases are some of the problems pollution

a. protects b. brings c. has d. takes

2. Never interrupt us while the meeting is progress.

a. for b. with c. on d. in

3. ... is the air, water, and land on Earth, which is affected by man's activities.

a. Orangutang b. Orangutan a. Environment d. The environment

4. Children need to be brought up in a warm family

a. island b. Sahara c. environment d. weather

5. My first teacher has a long-term impact on my life.

a. made b. done c. impacted d. protected

6. The feeling of.... is something unbearable, especially when you are sociable.

a. company b. isolation c. impact d. overcrowding

7.Thoughts in on me and I found it impossible W to sleep.

a. encouraged b. isolated c. crowded d. endangered

8.This is a/an type of plant here in England. It is common in tropical areas only.

a. conventional b. exotic c. sociable d. spicy

9. My granddad sat down on his armchair before his stick against the wall.

a. impacting b. isolating c. crowding d. leaning

10. Some relations are now based on benefit. People usually think how they can benefit from you.

a. material b. spiritual c. religious d. emotional

11. He always adds to our journeys with his funny comments.

a. treks b. spices c. spice d. isolation

12. That picture is very beautiful, but this one isThere's nothing like it.

a. uniquer b. more unique c. as unique d. unique

13. A successful programme presenter never fails tohis viewers' interest.

a. endanger b. sustain c. trek d. distract

14. Fruit sellers should rotten fruit from the fruit that is good.

a. endanger b. crowd c. isolate d. benefit

15. I prefer meat that is meat which is not fatty.

a. lean b. white c. sheep d. cow

16. The police won't believe you unless you have a evidence.
a. local b. material c. spicy d. sustainable
17. Sama's funny tricks up our trip.
a. trekked b. swelled c. sustained d. spiced
18. These great monuments are unique Egypt.
a. with b. of c. to d. from
19. Because of the heavy rain, some old buildings serious damage.
a. sustained b. fell c. dropped d. swelled
20. He with pride when his son came first.
a. spiced b. sustained c. volunteered d. swelled
21. When the teacher entered the class, the pupils who a lot of noise soon became calm.
a. were making b. were being made c. had been made d. were made
22. While climbing onto the mountain top, I a strange animal.
a. was seen b. saw c. was seeing d. had seen
23. While we were travelling to Luxor, our car down.
a. was breaking b. has broken c. had broken d. broke
24. I couldn't watch the film because my brother a football match.
a. has watched b. was watching c. watched d. had watched
25. Abdu the tree when he suddenly fell down.
a. had been climbed b. was climbing c. climbed d. was climbed
26. sleeping, I had a nightmare.
a. While b. As c. When d. During
27. Amira well yesterday.
a. doesn't look b. didn't look c. wasn't looking d. looks
28. I to take the exam, so I postponed it.
a. didn't be b. don't be c. wasn't d. am
29. at home when the fire started?
a. Were you b. You were c. Did you be d. You were
30. a nice time in the countryside?
a. Had you b. You had c. Did you have d. Were you had
31. I lunch until I had returned home.
a. hadn't b. haven't c. didn't have d. wasn't bad
32. I'd call you if I any news.
a. have b. am had c. had d. was had
33. I wish I a better time.
a. have b. had had c. was had d. had
34. I wish I a better time last year.
a. have b. had had b. was had d. had
35. It's time you back my camera.
a. gave b. give c. is given d. was given

36. I'd rather here than in Cairo.
a. live b. lives c. lived d. had lived
37. I'd rather I here than in Cairo.
a. live b. lives c. lived d. had lived
38. Rokaya always to her first school on foot.
3. goes b. went c. was gone d. is gone
39. Every day, I my uncle when he was ill.
a. am visited b. visit c. was visited d. visited
40. touching the hot pan, Sama cried in pain.
a. While b. On c. When d. During
41. on holiday, I had a great time.
a. While b. On c. When d. During
42. While I at home, I helped my mother.
a. was being b. had been c. had d. was
43. the show, my baby fell asleep.
a. While b. After c. When d. During
44. On the monkey, my baby was frightened.
a. was seeing b. had seen c. he was seeing d. seeing
45. I last met Ahmed while he off some British friend at the airport.
a. saw b. was seeing c. had seen d. was seen
46. When I visited my sister, she ill.
a. seemed b. was seeming c. had seemed d. was seemed
47. Mustafa smokes. He stopped it years ago.
a. used to b. no longer a. any more d. doesn't
48. My brother work hard on the farm.
a. used to b. is used c. got used to d. no longer
49. My brother hard work on the farm.
a. used to b. is used c. got used to d. no longer
50. my arrival home, I saw that no one was there.
a. During b. On c. While d. As
51. on holiday, I met a lot of my old friends.
a. During b. just as c. While d. As
52. My elder brother watching a movie on his computer last night.
a. used to enjoy b. was enjoying c. enjoyed d. would enjoy
53. I waited at the door for ten minutes until he it at last.
a. opened b. had opened c. has opened d. was opening
54. I had my lunch. After that, I to bed.
a. had gone b. went c. go d. gone
55. Don't open the door until I you.
a. tell b. told c. had told d. was told

56. Rodayna to bed. Before that, she finished her homework.
a. go b. went c. had gone d. going
57. While , the baby was laughing to the doctor.
a. examining b. was examining c. being examined d. having examined
- 58.....to hospital in the ambulance, the injured man was put on a ventilator gab
a. While taking b. When taking c. On taking d. On being taken
-
1. She all of us with her reckless driving.
a) Protected b) prevented c) endangered d) ignored
- 2.The doctors the sick child away from the others in order not to make lh infection spread.
a) gathered b) isolated c) prevented d) fetched
- 3.My mother buys very meat that has little fat because it's healthy.
a) lean b) smoky c) precious d) forged
- 4.We our game to only one hour as we had to watch a movie after that.
a) extended b) cancelled c) limited d) merged
- 5.The plants in our garden help keep pests away.
a) tasty b) flavoured c) fizzy d) spicy
- 6.He claims that, without developing new fuels, our current way of life is not
a) sustainable b) temporary c) ending d) reflected
7. An infection caused his foot to so he needed to see a doctor.
a) swell b) contract c) vanish d) disappear
- 8.Their longthrough the mountains was scary because of wild animals.
a) race b) shopping c) trek d) trick
- 9.Everyone's fingerprints are You can't lind two persons who are identical in theirs.
a) rare b) unique c) remote d) scare
- 10 have been working to preserve the wilderness area in its pristine condition.
a) Archaeologists b) Educationalists c) Receptionists d) Conservationists
- 11.Tourists can stay in hotels of natural material.
a) which built b) built c) were built d) build
- 12.I breakfast before I went to school.
a) had usually b) usually had c) have had d) was having
- 13.My car needs as it is very dilty.
a) to clean b) to be cleaning c) cleaned d) cleaning
- 14.If you a balloon with hot air, it rises high into the air.
a) filled b) had filled c) was filling d) fill
- 15.We all have a duty to try to save the animals are endangered.
a) no word b) whose c) which d) where

Advanced Exercises on unit (2)

1. All Egyptians Salah for his skill and generosity
a. are admiring b. admire c. roleplay d. role play
2. The Egyptian in London welcomed and supported the Egyptian handball team.
a. Frequency b. stadium c. Maasai d. community
3. Which of the following is correct?
a. A Society is a Part of a community.
b. A community is a part of a society.
c. A Society is a part. A community is a whole.
d. A society is a whole. A community is apart.
4. We all know that water has become a must.
a. wasting b. donating c. conservation d. support
5. Although he is rich, he works hard to his desire for success.
a. satisfy b. donate c. conserve d. monitor
6. When we do not know who paid the money, we say it is a donation.
a. antonym b. synonym c. synonymous d. anonymous
7. All fans cheered when the players the field.
a. ploughed b. took c. lost d. missed
8. The livestock on this farm looked after by three workers.
a. is b. are c. is or are d. has
9. The cattle on this farm looked after by three workers.
a. is b. are c. is or are d. has
10. In the, eating too much food causes overweight.
a. long-term b. field c. hometown d. desire
11. There are international peace along the borders between the two countries.
a. situations b. monitors c. kids d. hunters
12. To ... the progress of students, teachers test them every now and then.
a. view b. disappear c. succeed d. track
13. As a teacher, Mr Mohammed's words confidence?
a. inspire b. interview c. name d. false
14. The best goalkeeper and player will be after the final match.
a. benefited b. organised c. roleplayed d. named
15. My little daughter uses her doll and being a mother .
a. commutes b. conserves c. parties d. role plays
16. We need more shade here, so I will have to some trees .
a. implant b. transplant c. planet d. plain

17. A community to look after poor people .
a. needing b. need c. needs d . need / needs
18. I had a / an sandwich during the break .
a. conserve b. soup c. soap d. empathy
19. What you say is great. However, I think it won't work in the
a. empathy b. generosity c. field d . intelligence
20. He no longer as he used to do.
a smoke b. smokes c. smoked d. doesn't smoke
21. He used to smoke but now he
a isn't anymore b. doesn't no longer
c. doesn't any longer d. any longer doesn't
22. He was used to smoking, but now he
a. is no longer b. no longer is c. does no longer d. no longer does
23. A: Does he smoke? B: No, but he
a. is used to b. is used to doing c. used to do d. used to be
24. A: Is he used to smoking? B: No, but he
a is used to b. is used to doing c. used to do d. used to be
25. A: ? B: Yes, but he never smokes now.
a. Is he used to smoking b. Does he get used to smoking
c. Did he use to smoke d. He used to smoke
26. I wish you your time last year.
a. wasted b. didn't waste c. had wasted d. hadn't wasted
27. to bed before 1 am.
a Rarely do I go b. Rarely I go c. I go rarely d. Rarely am I go
- 9 He never used to eating in class.
a. is b. was c. got d. get
8. It's a habit of to drink a big glass of water when I get up every morning.
a. I b. me c. my d. mine
29. The crops and transported to the market.
a. collect b. collected c. was collected d. were collected
30. She used to be naughty, but now she
a. is no longer b. does no longer c. no longer does d. no longer is
31. She washed the dishes. Only when her mother was out.
a. never b. rarely c. often d. doesn't
32. Little in spring.
a. do any rain fall b. any rain falls c. does any rain fall d. any rain fall
33. It is energy that living things to move about, grow and develop.
a. allows b. allow c. allowed d. allowing
34. We now know that planes and ears air pollution.
a. are produced b. produce c. produces d. producing

35. He phoned me once he the message.
a. had head **b. will read** **c. reads** **d. read**
36. He will phone me once he the message.
a. had read **b. will read** **c. reads** **d. read**
37. I was twelve, my family moved into this flat.
a. While **b. When** **c. During** **d. As**
38. He early.
a rarely is **b. is rare** **c. is rarely** **d. rare is**
39. He up early.
a. rarely gets **b. gets rarely** **c. get rarely** **d. rarely get**
40. It hardly in Egypt.
a is raining **b. rains** **c. have rained** **d. raining**
41. As a schoolboy, my uncle always to school on foot.
a. gone **b. went** **c. goes** **d. Will go**
42. Mum by all family members.
a. is loving **b. is being loved** **c. is loved** **d. loves**
43. I 'll phone you as soon as I my work.
a. finishes **b. finish** **c. will finish** **d. had finished**
44. We all in Allah.
a. believe **b. believes** **c. is believing** **d. are believing**
45. It is time we home.
a. went **b. are going** **c. go** **d. have gone**
46. the email sent before the office was closed?
a. Are **b Was** **c. Had** **d. Does**
47. During last holiday, Tamer football everyday.
a. is playing **b. played** **c. plays** **d has played**
48. He playing tennis.
a. use to **b. is used to** **c. used to** **d. was used**
49. How long ago you visit your uncle ?
a. do **b. does** **c. did** **d. is**
50. Don't go out till you your work.
a. do **b. does** **c. did** **d. had done**
51. This road used any more.
a. didn't **b. doesn't** **c. isn't** **d. is**
52. Ahmed a glass of milk every morning.
a. always has **b. always had had** **c. has always** **d. had always**
53. The rich mud reaches Egyptian farmland.
a. don't **b. doesn't** **c. no longer** **d. any longer**
54. A: What are you doing now? B: I about a maths problem.
a. think **b. am thinking** **c. am thought** **d. thinks**

55. To give us most of its benefits, fruit fresh

- a. is had** **b. is eaten** **c. has** **d. eats**

56. "I didn't use to live alone." This means

- a. I live alone** **b. I lived alone**
c. I no longer live alone **d. don't live alone any more**

57. If he read the instructions, he able to use the machine.

- a. 'd** **b. 'll** **c. 's** **d. was**

1. If we this problem with all our brainpower, I'm sure we can solve it.

- a) ignore** **b) neglect** **c) attract** **d) attack**

2. There is a large of teachers who use the internet to share their ideas and resources.

- a) community** **b) flock** **c) team** **d) gang**

3. Many volunteers their time to the Red Cross.

- a) absorb** **b) extract** **c) donate** **d) persist**

4. We're studying the unique style the poet in his poetry.

- a) dismiss** **b) employs** **c) appoint** **d) assist**

5. She gave each person a portion of food so they felt satisfied.

- a) smart** **b) handsome** **c) generous** **d) unfair**

6. You seem to have a angel watching out for you. You always get out safely of your troubles.

- a) guardian** **b) gardener** **c) graduate** **d) gratitude**

7. The supervisor all our work procedures in order to evaluate them.

- a) maintain** **b) refuses** **c) monitors** **d) mirrors**

8. Her sincere impression us that she was telling the truth.

- a) persuaded** **b) rejected** **c) realised** **d) denied**

9. He's happy being high school teacher though being a professor would have brought him more

- a) technique** **b) shame** **c) camouflage** **d) prestige**

10. The little chairs are not made the adult.

- a) suggest** **b) support** **c) restore** **d) regard**

11. If my son more, he will get the full mark in his exams.

- a) studied** **b) had studied** **c) study** **d) has studied**

12. Yesterday's party was organised, so all guests were so annoyed.

- a) bad** **b) Worse** **c) badly** **d) well**

13. I had my last week as it was so dirty.

- b) to clean** **c) cleaning** **d) cleaned**

14. Our headmaster is respected his intelligence and good morals.

- a) with** **b) for** **c) because** **d) to**

15. The government decided to build in our village.
a) the school b) school c) a school d) an school
16. It that the prime minister is in favour of the new law.
a) is said b) is saying c) said d) has said
17. My father doesn't allow anyone in his office.
a) smoking b) smoke c) to smoking d) to smoke
18. I can 't remember came to my birthday party. There were so many people. **a) what b) who c) whom d) which**
19. I'm working a science project.
a) for b) at c) in d) on
20. Dalia had an accident and was taken to hospital
a) this day b) another day c) the other day d) other days

Advanced Exercises on unit (3)

1. The police his sudden fortune with the bank robbery.
a. paid b. mistook c. planned d. associated
2. There Was a coverage of the conference on TV .
a. alive b. live c. living d. lively
3. animals are kept on farms
a. Alive b. Live c. Living d. Lives
- 4 Egypt was famous for cotton
a. culture b. association c. Opportunity d. section
5. There was a/an between Egypt and high-quality cotton
3. culture b. association c. opportunity d. section
6. I a feeling of nausea when I am on a boat.
a. pay b. brainstorm c. fee d. expenence
7. Being very old and not able to walk , he feels in his house
a. joked b. imprisoned c. lived d. reviewed
8. This cream will renew the of your skin.
a. youth b. culture c. crescent d. beliefs
9. He applied for..... as a tour guide in a tourist company.
a. Work b. a work c. job d. a job
10. Don't buy goods that a trademark.
a. haven't b. hasn't c. don't have d. doesn't have
11. He is a close friend of mine; not just a / an
a. associate b. dreamer c. character d. poor
12. I owe of thanks to my teachers.
a. mistake b. interest c. earn d. debt
13. Rodayna has a brother and sister called Abdulrahman and Sam.
a. twins b. twin c. pair d. pair
14. Your cruel words have her feelings.
a lived b. encouraged c. heard d. hurt

15. My first was in my father's office.

- a. career b. profession c. work d. job**

16. I my sister a great deal. She has looked after me after my mother's death.

- a. own b. owe c. collect d. realise**

17. Do you think this shop will be a good I mean will it bring us a lot of money.

- a. earner b. character c. master d. worker**

18. Building the new house left him a million dollars in

- a. opinion b. opportunity c. debt d. difference**

19. Fishing is the only source of for people living here

- a. community b. experience c. misery d. livelihood**

20. Never an American tourist up till now.

- a. did he meet b. has he met c. he met d. he has met**

21. He hasn't... been abroad. His next visit to Saudi Arabia will be the first one.

- a. after b. never c. ever d. Since**

22.. He there for ten years. He left the company last year.

- a has worked b. have worked c. worked d. was working**

23. I Chinese. I've passed three modules so far.

- aa. studied b. 'm studying c. was studying d. have studied**

24. in the chat room since five o'clock when the phone rang.

- a. am b. was c. had been d. has been**

25. A: your brother still a student ? B: No, he has just left university.

- a. Was b. Has c. Is d. Did**

26. A : How long have you lived here ? B: I've lived here about five years ago.

- a. at b. for c. since d. in**

27. I injured my knee and I haven't played football

- a. already b. never c. for d. since**

28. We have lived here fall.

- a. yet b. already c. since d. for**

29. They for ten years when I met them. It was in Paris in 2016.

- a. married b. had been married c. have married d. have been married**

30. This is the first time I have ever travelled alone. I mean to say that

- a. I'm travelling alone for the first time.**

- b. I have ever travelled alone.**

- c. I haven't never travelled alone.**

- d. I travelled alone only once.**

31. Mariam is the tallest student I up till now.

- a. have ever seen b. have never seen**

- c. had ever seen d. had never seen**

32. It's two weeks I last met aunt Nadia.
a. ago **b. for** **c. since** **d. as**
33. Mustafa has the club. He is on his way there.
a. been to **b. been in** **c. gone to** **d. gone in**
34. Mustafa has the club. He looks as if he has had a great time there.
a. been to **b. been in** **c. gone to** **d. gone in**
35. Mustafa has the club for three hours. I wonder when he will return home.
a. been to **b. been in** **c. gone to** **d. gone in**
36. I Brazil in 2014.
a. had been to **b. have been in** **c. have been to** **d. went to**
37. I last met him he moved to a new house.
a. yet **b. for** **c. since** **d. when**
38. My secretary...three emails today. She will send the rest in a few minutes.
a. was sent **b. has sent** **c. has been sent** **d. had sent**
39. My grandfather ill over the last year. I hope he will get better soon.
a. has been **b. had been** **c. was** **d. was being**
40. Have you finished your homework You are very quick.
a. yet **b. ever** **c. already** **d. just**
41. This is the second time she has been to the zoo.
a. just **b. once** **c. never** **d. ever**
42. It is the first time for me alone.
a. travel **b. to travel** **c. to travelling** **d. have ever travelled**
43. This is the first time I alone.
a. travel **b. to travel** **c. to travelling** **d. have ever travelled**
44. This has been out of water for quarter an hour. However it is still
a. Alive **b. Live** **c. Living** **d. Lives**

1. The manager's cruelty the employer's spirit.
a) mended **b) broke** **c) repaired** **d) supported**
2. I Your password must contain at least nine , either numbers or letters.
a) personalities **b) identities** **c) activities** **d) characters .**
3. I can't allow my son to stay up late. This is not in my
a) culture **b) civilisation** **c) thought** **d) imagination**
4. I His gambling soon put him deeply in , so he sold all his possessions.
a) fortune **b) gain** **c) missing** **d) debt**
5. He -----the motor because the weather was terrible and he couldn't continue his journey.
a) enabled **b) disabled** **c) broke** **d) postponed**
6. He may be good-looking. but he appears to have a/an mind.
a) clean **b) crowded** **c) precious** **d) empty**

7. The prisoners made a attempt to escape and were caught almost immediately.

a) preferable b) miserable c) respectable d) enjoyable

8. Taking English courses will give you a/an to have a good occupation.

a) stability b) opportunity c) discovery d) property

9. He was a thin child, but he out when he went to live with his grandmother. she feeds him so much food.

a) plumped b) slumped c) stuffed d) pumped

10. He great pain after the accident. Now he is trying to recuperate.

a) earned b) spread c) expired d) experienced

11. This time next year we in our new house.

a) will be lived b) are living c) have lived d) will be living

12. When I had finished, my friend took me as I was so tired.

a) to home b) to the home c) home d) at home

13. I like to help disabled children their problems.

a) at b) with c) by d) from

14. Nothing is better than being friendly and honest with people, ?

a) is not it b) does it c) is it d) isn't it

15. I couldn't decide to buy for my mother in her birthday.

a) what b) who c) whose d) that

16. I can't have a talk with you now as I am to leave.

a) away b) about c) being d) around

17. He couldn't answer the phone he was sleeping.

a) after b) although c) however d) since

18. When I looked at that man, I was so terrified as he was so

a) frightening b) frightened c) frighten d) fright

19. Mona about the journey till I come. I want to tell her myself.

a) Ten b) Will tell c) won't tell d) Don't tell

20. He was very tired as he for 12 hours.

**a) has been working b) has worked
c) was being worked d) had been working**

(2) Fill in the gaps with word (s) :

1- I had a difficult day at work yesterday. First, I interviewed (a) number of applicants. After (b), I (c) asked to accompany the general manager to a four(d) meeting.

a. b. c. d.

2- When you are nervous, you don't take the right decision. (a) was what (b) yesterday. I (c) an argument with my manager at work. I (d) like the way he talked to me and was quick to leave my job.

a. b. c. d.

3- I enjoyed my time last weekend. I (a) on a boat trip (b) some friends (c) mine. We enjoyed (d) very much.

a. **b.** **c.** **d.**

4- I'm sorry for not answering your call. When you (a) , I (b) taking a shower. That's (c) I (d) answer. Advanced

a. **b.** **c.** **d.**

5- I had a severe pain in my teeth yesterday. I had no solution (a) to see a dentist. (b) that, I had tried taking painkillers but (c) was in vain. Not until the dentist had taken the bad molar off (d) the pain started to disappear.

a. **b.** **c.** **d.**

6- I was on my way home from work. Suddenly, (a) was a loud scream (b) was the voice of a woman. When I looked, I saw a thief who (c) running away with the woman's bag. At once, I rushed and got hold of (d)

a. **b.** **c.** **d.**

6- Mr Salah is a successful librarian. Never (a) he allow students to make any noise in the library. Not until he makes sure everything is all right (b) he leave work. He does his best to make the students (c) reading. If there's an ideal school, (d) is.

a. **b.** **c.** **d.**