

GEM

الصف الأول الثانوى

الفصل الدراسى الأول

كتاب الامتحانات

Exams Booklet

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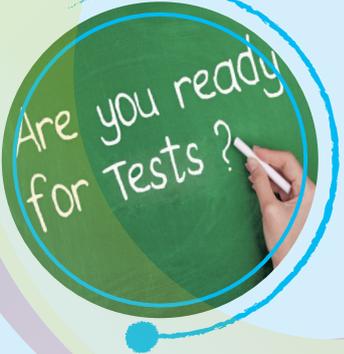
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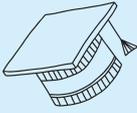
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Section

1



Revision Tests

- Revision Tests (Units 1 - 3)
- Revision Tests (Units 4 - 6)

Revision Tests (Units 1 - 3)

Test 1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 My father bought a/an villa; the nearest house is 2 kilometres away.
a) insulated b) isolated c) close d) detached
- 2 The plane disaster when one of the engines was damaged.
a) reached b) caught c) checked d) avoided
- 3 The scientist was asked to do in the field of medicine to find new treatment.
a) search b) research c) solution d) check
- 4 My wife was over the moon. This means she was very
a) depressed b) shocked c) disappointed d) happy
- 5 Although the athlete is getting, he doesn't need to go on a diet to lose weight.
a) slim b) thin c) skinny d) plump
- 6 You can't expect to so much money from painting. You should find another job.
a) win b) gain c) earn d) beat
- 7 You should have your teeth regularly to make sure they are good.
a) clicked b) blinked c) checked d) cracked
- 8 The price of the journey £100 worth of visiting the museum.
a) contains b) concludes c) encloses d) includes
- 9 My brother has a strong to help and care for old people.
a) acquire b) inquire c) admire d) desire
- 10 The police found an important to the woman's death in an area near her home.
a) secret b) crew c) clue d) glue
- 11 My friend Mustafa in Aswan since the age of 10.
a) lived b) has lived c) was living d) live
- 12 digging in his field, the farmer found an old statue made of gold.
a) While b) Having c) During d) As soon as
- 13 Soha started school two weeks
a) for b) ago c) since d) lately
- 14 It that the education system will be developed the next few years.
a) thinks b) is thinking c) is thought d) thought
- 15 I used to play with my friends in the street when I was young, but now I
a) don't b) haven't c) didn't d) wasn't
- 16 When he was young, he to hospital as a result of an accident.
a) sent b) has sent c) is sent d) was sent

17 **Fill in the space:**

The Japanese have looked at sports as good for both the mind and the body. And in recent years there has(a)..... an increased interest in physical fitness. In addition, facilities for most sports, such as golf and tennis(b)..... extremely limited and often very expensive. But running can(c)..... done almost anywhere and you do not have(d)..... spend a lot of money to do it.



Test 2

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Ali went to prison as he couldn't pay off his to the bank.
a) debates b) debits c) debts d) dots
- 2 My neighbour bought a cat to help him get rid of
a) prisoners b) merchants c) rivers d) rats
- 3 You should the amount of fat in your diet to avoid obesity.
a) reduce b) produce c) introduce d) induce
- 4 My friend suffers from a disease which needs time to be treated.
a) long-tram b) long-term c) long-sighted d) long-headed
- 5 We decided to money to the cancer hospital in upper Egypt.
a) donate b) steal c) support d) call
- 6 The aim of the youth program is to promote the skills of traditional furniture design.
a) cultivation b) isolation c) association d) deviation
- 7 There are some words in this passage. I can't understand them.
a) exact b) exile c) exit d) exotic
- 8 After he had seen his ex-manager, his face looked He always hates meeting him.
a) flourished b) happy c) pale d) distinguished
- 9 Radars the aircraft in flight to note their movement or course.
a) tricked b) tracked c) tackled d) lacked
- 10 An old lady cried for help saying that her car had been in the snow.
a) drunk b) stung c) stuck d) plugged
- 11 I have been playing tennis a long time now.
a) since b) for c) from d) ago
- 12 Can you tell me when you last on a picnic with your family?
a) went b) have gone c) was going d) will go
- 13 It rain in Egypt during summer. It is usually hot and sunny.
a) is often b) never c) doesn't often d) won't often
- 14 What yesterday morning when I phoned you?
a) have you done b) did you do c) are you doing d) were you doing
- 15 My kids are really pleased as this is the first time they the Pyramids.
a) visited b) have never visited c) have ever visited d) was visiting
- 16 Since this morning, I three cups of coffee.
a) have drunk b) drank c) have been drinking d) drink

17 **Fill in the space:**

My name is Amira. I(a)..... in a big town and I love it. Of course, there are lots of cars and buses, bikes and motorbikes, people trying to cross the streets. Traffic jams are normal and the air (b)..... polluted. But there are lots of advantages(c)..... . There are more workplaces in the city, better schools and hundreds of cinemas and theatres. Of course there are also lots of youth clubs and parks(d)..... children and adults can enjoy themselves.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The real-life story of Cleopatra, a beautiful 17-year-old girl when she became the powerful ruler of ancient Egypt, has fascinated people for thousands of years. Parts of her ancient royal court have been found near Alexandria, Egypt. All of these ruins are underwater. Ancient Egyptian writings and drawings show that Cleopatra owned a royal palace on an island named Antirhodos. The island was near Alexandria, the capital city of Egypt during Cleopatra's reign in the first century B.C.

Although the city of Alexandria still exists today, floods and earthquakes buried Antirhodos under water more than 1,600 years ago. In 1996, undersea explorer Franck Goddio found it beneath just 18 feet of water, off the shore of Alexandria. He found statues, columns, pavement, and pottery buried in layers of mud. These were the ruins of Cleopatra's palace. Cleopatra and her brother Ptolemy began to rule Egypt together in 51 B.C. In keeping with royal custom, the brother and sister were married! But Ptolemy did not want to share the throne and he forced Cleopatra out of the palace. The quick-witted young woman saw her chance to regain power when Rome's main leader, Julius Caesar, travelled to Egypt. In order to meet with him, Cleopatra is said to have sneaked into the palace rolled up in a carpet! Caesar soon fell in love with Cleopatra. He helped her push Ptolemy aside and take control of Egypt.

After Caesar was murdered by his enemies, a new Roman leader, Mark Antony, met Cleopatra. Just like Caesar before him, Antony fell in love with her. He moved into Cleopatra's palace at Antirhodos. Soon people back in Rome feared that Antony was more interested in Egypt than in his own empire. They turned against him and Egypt and sent a huge army by sea, which eventually defeated Egypt. In despair, Cleopatra and Antony took their own lives. Ancient Egypt's last queen died at the age of 39.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18 If Antirhodos disappeared over 1,600 years ago, how did Goddio know it existed?
- He only knew after he found it.
 - Old drawings and writings showed the location.
 - Folktales mentioned it.
 - Ancestors of Cleopatra told him.
- 19 Who helped Cleopatra regain power after Ptolemy forced her off her throne?
- Mark Antony.
 - The ruler of Rome.
 - Julius Caesar.
 - b and c.
- 20 What is the best substitute for the word "reign"?
- A royal rule.
 - A life.
 - A fall from power.
 - An area.
- 21 The writer says, "Cleopatra is said to have sneaked into Caesar's palace." What do those words mean?
- People talked about it for a long time.
 - The story is definitely not true.
 - The story may not be true.
 - Cleopatra told everyone her plan.

Test 3

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Lions are extremely in West Africa because of illegal hunting.
a) danger b) dangers c) dagger d) endangered
- 2 Patriotism الوطنية is traditionally part of the Egyptian
a) border b) tomb c) art d) character
- 3 We all Mr Ahmed because he is calm and efficient.
a) hate b) respect c) discourage d) avoid
- 4 Good teachers always children to read and write for pleasure and culture.
a) inject b) insert c) inspect d) inspire
- 5 I have got of things to do this week.
a) load b) aloud c) loads d) loud
- 6 Ali is because his money was stolen at the time of his wife's death.
a) happy b) healthy c) miserable d) glad
- 7 is for people who want a holiday which respects the environment.
a) Ecotourism b) Economy c) Ecology d) Echo
- 8 The nurse will take your blood in seconds.
a) pleasure b) transfusion c) transplant d) pressure
- 9 I the train and had to wait for the next one.
a) chased b) lost c) caught d) missed
- 10 My father is acting as a of our big family.
a) guardian b) guarder c) spy d) gardener
- 11 Would you like to help us? We research on pollution.
a) do b) are doing c) were doing d) have done
- 12 While I was doing my homework, my father to my mother.
a) talked b) is talking c) was talking d) has talked
- 13 My clever students nice presents for their amazing results every month.
a) gave b) were given c) have given d) are giving
- 14 A lot of people vegetables in their own gardens to save some money.
a) are grown b) grow c) growing d) has grown
- 15 My daughter Sarah to the club every day when she was on holiday.
a) goes b) go c) was gone d) went
- 16 It is time we our new friends at school.
a) meet b) met c) have met d) were meeting

17 **Fill in the space:**

Amal has worked in nursing for many years. She(a)..... in charge of four other nurses and she is respected(b)..... each member of the staff at the hospital. It is difficult and sometimes very stressful work. She is responsible for the health of a(c)..... of people. However she always feels happy when people recover and finally go home again. I remember while she(d)..... staying up late, she fell to the ground and was in bed for two days because of hard work.

Test 4

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Shawky Ghareeb the players for winning the African Championship.
a) blamed b) praised c) discouraged d) punished
- 2 work is a job that people do for no money but in favour of the poor and disabled.
a) Volunteer b) Volcanic c) Voluntary d) Venture
- 3 My friends gave me the "Maradona" as I'm good at football.
a) nickname b) surname c) first name d) last name
- 4 After winning the cup, we can a lot of photos together.
a) do b) make c) decide d) take
- 5 Ali gained international by encouraging world peace.
a) market b) community c) prestige d) crisis
- 6 Criminals are punished for the law.
a) following b) giving c) making d) breaking
- 7 Everyone should be a model for his/her sons and daughters.
a) rule b) role c) ruler d) reel
- 8 Some athletes take drugs to their performance.
a) make b) encourage c) improve d) inspire
- 9 Our goal is to have economic growth.
a) temporary b) deformed c) deadline d) sustainable
- 10 My wife that work wasn't as easy as she thought.
a) explored b) devised c) discovered d) invented
- 11 Just as she the film, there was a power cut.
a) watches b) had watched c) watched d) was watching
- 12 My colleagues and I usually breakfast together.
a) has b) have c) are having d) have had
- 13 I don't have to buy a new shirt as my father has bought me one.
a) never b) ever c) yet d) already
- 14 As I was getting into my car, I my wallet.
a) was dropping b) have dropped c) dropped d) had dropped
- 15 He to Tanta. He is no longer there.
a) has been b) has gone c) will be d) was being
- 16 staying in Alexandria, he visited many wonderful places there.
a) During b) As soon as c) Having d) While

17 **Fill in the space:**

I want to tell you what happened. We(a)..... having lunch yesterday afternoon and suddenly we(b)..... a loud knock on the door. My sister hurried to open the door and found our neighbour whose flat(c)..... broken into while he was visiting his mother. He thought we saw the thief. We(d)..... him to tell the police at the moment.

Test 5

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 China doesn't allow of some animals in the wild.
 a) arresting b) hunting c) detaining d) holding
- 2 If you're playing against Marwan, I warn you of him, he losing!
 a) loves b) adores c) likes d) hates
- 3 The police the criminal along the river bank until they caught him.
 a) rushed b) trekked c) arrested d) chased
- 4 All my brother needs is a/an to show his talent of playing football.
 a) application b) opportunity c) admittance d) certificate
- 5 The problem was only after the teacher had advised him.
 a) dissolved b) solvated c) solved d) insulted
- 6 In Egypt, most trading activities are based Cairo.
 a) in b) on c) for d) by
- 7 This style of architecture is It is the only one of its kind.
 a) strange b) familiar c) common d) unique
- 8 Our team was to score a goal in the last minute.
 a) cultured b) unusual c) grown-up d) lucky
- 9 Most medical believe that herbs can be used for treating a lot of diseases.
 a) experts b) exporters c) extremists d) exploiters
- 10 The internet sometimes has a very bad on our children.
 a) affect b) effective c) impact d) affection
- 11 Our final exams on the first of May.
 a) starts b) start c) would start d) have been started
- 12 We are worried as our work yet.
 a) hasn't done b) didn't do c) wasn't doing d) hasn't been done
- 13 At the age of 25, I to do my postgraduate studies.
 a) began b) have begun c) was beginning d) begin
- 14 Mona early. It was her habit before having her new baby.
 a) used to slept b) usually sleeps c) used to sleep d) is used to sleeping
- 15 Have you visited Australia?
 a) never b) usually c) yet d) ever
- 16 When we arrived at their new house, they the garden, so we began to help them.
 a) watered b) were watering c) have watered d) are watering

17 **Fill in the space:**

Two weeks ago, my colleagues and I(a)..... on a trip to the great city of Cairo. We intended to have fun and useful information about our culture and history. We visited the(b)..... wonderful and historic places such as the Pyramids, the Citadel and the Egyptian Museum. We learned about our history from many different people who we(c)..... there. We really enjoyed our time and felt so happy(d)..... the end of the trip.

Revision Tests (Units 4 - 6)

Test 1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 My wife took it for that I wouldn't work in another country.
a) gratitude b) granted c) grinded d) graduated
- 2 The government banned selling cigarettes to who are between 13 and 19.
a) the old b) teenagers c) old people d) teammates
- 3 Our company uses the to post workers' penalties on it.
a) noticeboard b) blackboard c) rucksack d) aboard
- 4 I received an email says I have won a million dollar. I think it's a
a) scam b) scan c) skim d) scream
- 5 You shouldn't respond to e-mails which request personal details to avoid being a victim of
a) fishing b) phishing c) scamming d) scanning
- 6 We all worry about the threat of and computer viruses.
a) jacking b) sacking c) hacking d) packing
- 7 I'm reading a/an about "Cleopatra". She was a great woman.
a) photography b) geography c) autobiography d) biography
- 8 My wife always forgets the door although our house has been robbed three times.
a) looking b) lacking c) locking d) logging
- 9 The baby is too young to itself.
a) eat b) feed c) food d) flood
- 10 The referee when the game was over and Egypt won the cup.
a) cried b) shouted c) clapped d) whistled
- 11 My father is hard-working man who performs his work so well.
a) the b) a c) an d) no article
- 12 I predicted the manager them for their brilliant work.
a) promote b) will promote
c) would promote d) is going to promote
- 13 You should stop your friends or I will punish you.
a) insulting b) to insult c) to insulting d) insulted
- 14 Would you like and see our new house?
a) to coming b) to come c) coming d) come
- 15 happiness is so important for everyone of us.
a) A b) The c) An d) No article
- 16 information is needed for this university project to be completed.
a) Many b) A lot c) Any d) Much

17 Fill in the space:

In the future, the only thing that we can be sure of is that technology is not going(a)..... stand still. Some experts are predicting that the next big development(b)..... be in visual communications. Small mobile phones with fast internet connections will probably be the first mobile devices that give us high quality visual communication, so that we(c)..... see people we(d)..... talking to.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

In most countries, men usually have heart diseases more than women do. Doctors say that heart diseases are related to daily life pressure, cares of jobs, daily lifestyle and the type of food. Although people may pass by troubles of the same degree and kind, they really react differently to them.

Perhaps, men suffer much more because they do not cry enough when they are under the pressure of a certain problem. Men all over the world, think that they are supposed to be strong, crying; however, shows their inner weakness.

Scientists say that man's body produces various multi-functional forms of tears; although these tears happen due to a chemical process, they differ in their functions. One kind does the function of cleaning out the eyes from the dirt regularly; this will consequently support their ability to fight a possible infection by any eye disease, the other protects the eyes against any other unfavourable visitors to enter them. On the other hand, tears sometimes warn man that his eyes are exhausted after a long stay in front of the screen of a computer and the TV, reading too much and being exposed to light or heat. But when man cries, because of strong feelings or some kind of mood, the result would be producing tears with a new function. In this case, tears, in fact, stand for a language that expresses hidden feelings and at the same time play an important role in making man feel at ease and comfortable. In this process, our eyes are getting rid of some poisonous chemicals that may hurt them; on the other hand, the blood produces positive chemicals to save man from depression.

Therefore, it is unlikely that anyone, who manages to deal with a hard situation by freeing his tears, will suffer from any bad effects on his heart.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18** How far do people react to the troubles of the same degree and kind?
a) Rather the same. **b)** Almost identical.
c) Exactly the same. **d)** Not exactly the same.
- 19** The main idea of the passage is
a) tears and diseases **b)** the bad effects of tears
c) the different functions of tears **d)** tears and poisonous chemicals
- 20** What situations do you think people shed their tears in?
a) Peeling onions. **b)** Hearing happy news or bad news.
c) Looking directly at the sun. **d)** Suffering eye rash.
- 21** It can be understood from the passage that
a) people who cry are vulnerable to many health problems
b) freeing tears in critical situations leads to many heart diseases
c) crying in difficult situations might save people from heart problems
d) men and women should not cry when they face problems

Test 2

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Marwan always finds difficulty in friends with his colleagues in the class.
a) doing b) conducting c) carrying out d) making
- 2 Our teachers give us advice the best way to study our lessons.
a) of b) from c) on d) in
- 3 The presenter annoyed the famous star with questions which she didn't want to answer.
a) personal b) personnel c) personalities d) persons
- 4 Ali left the house for a/an reason. All family want to know why he did so.
a) known b) famous c) unknown d) obvious
- 5 All teachers should have a basic understanding of computer skills to use advanced
a) physiology b) psychology c) archaeology d) technology
- 6 My neighbour was accused of as he sent messages blackmailing ابتزاز a famous singer.
a) downloading b) clicking c) uploading d) cyberbullying
- 7 The thieves broke into my house the bedroom windows.
a) throw b) through c) thoroughly d) thorough
- 8 I can't put this novel because it is very exciting.
a) out b) way c) away d) on
- 9 The manager started his talk by the guests.
a) deciding b) spelling c) welcoming d) circling
- 10 The government must continue the against drugs to protect our young people.
a) right b) fight c) light d) height
- 11 One day, we think that we to other planets and live there.
a) will travel b) are going to travel c) would travel d) travel
- 12 I wouldn't recommend my students for so long at the beginning of the year.
a) studying b) to study c) study d) studied
- 13 I don't have friends, only a few.
a) much b) any c) many d) a little
- 14 You have to clean your room or your mother you.
a) will punish b) is punishing c) will have punished d) going to punish
- 15 United Nations tries hard to solve the world's problems.
a) The b) A c) An d) No article
- 16 I will never forget up late with my friends when we were young.
a) stay b) to stay c) to staying d) staying

17 **Fill in the space:**

The computer is a fairly new invention, but it has(a)..... become very important in the modern world, especially in government offices, banks and education.(b)..... computers are very efficient, schools, banks and other organisations use them(c)..... many kinds of work(d)..... speed is essential.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

In my project, I have to write about three powerful women in history. It is not easy to decide who to write about because there have been many important women! However, I'm going to start with Hatshepsut, who was the ruler of ancient Egypt for longer than any other woman. She was the daughter of Thutmose I. During her time as Pharaoh, she helped to build many important buildings, started trade with new countries and won some important wars. She died in around 1458 BCE. Archaeologists did not know very much about Hatshepsut until the nineteenth century. This might be because pictures and sculptures of the Pharaoh show her as a man. Next, I want to write about Emperor Wu Zetian. Wu Zetian had a good education. She was the ruler of China in the first century BCE and helped to improve Chinese people's education. Wu Zetian, who died at the age of 80, also helped to improve China's agriculture. In that way, there was enough food for everyone to eat. She is impressive because she is the only woman in China to have ruled as an emperor.

Finally, I will include Britain's Queen Victoria who ruled from 1837 to 1901. She was a respected Queen for 63 years at a time when Britain was the most powerful country in the world. She was also a wife and the mother of nine children. The Queen insisted on a law to stop people using slaves in 1838. She was also responsible for reducing the number of hours that people had to work in factories.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18 Which of the following did Hatshepsut not do to help ancient Egypt?
- Sell goods to other countries.
 - Win battles with other countries.
 - Help to build.
 - Open new schools.
- 19 How do you think that Wu Zetian's education helped her to be a good ruler?
- She learned how to help other people.
 - She could trade with other countries.
 - She knew about art.
 - She could win wars.
- 20 How did Wu Zetian make sure that people had enough to eat?
- She helped people's education.
 - She improved farms.
 - She opened shops.
 - She opened factories.
- 21 What is the main idea of the passage?
- Women should be rulers.
 - Women can do great things.
 - Women were usually successful in the past.
 - You can trust women.

B) Answer the following questions:

- 22 Suggest a great woman to write about. Mention a great thing she did.

.....

.....

.....

- 23 Why do you think women are important in our life?

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.....

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Test 3

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 If you want to “Smouha Club”, you should apply to the employee in this office.
 a) contract b) join c) addict d) distract
- 2 My son is always by his classmates at school. I will complain to the headmaster.
 a) bullied b) killed c) imprisoned d) punished
- 3 Nora is a seven - - old orphan. Her parents died in an accident.
 a) a year b) year’s c) years’ d) year
- 4 I prefer buying all my needs as there are a lot of offers there.
 a) offline b) upland c) online d) outline
- 5 All teachers should be and tolerant to be able to deal with their students.
 a) complicated b) complex c) hard d) flexible
- 6 is a dishonest plan to get money.
 a) Software b) Phishing c) Hacking d) Downloading
- 7 It is important to get an software to protect your personal data on your computer.
 a) anti-human b) anti-virus c) anti-biotic d) anti-septic
- 8 the age of technology, communicating with your friends is easier.
 a) At b) From c) By d) In
- 9 The word “.....” means to break into a computer illegally.
 a) upload b) database c) hacking d) app
- 10 When the light goes out at night, we usually depend on
 a) daylight b) sunlight c) candlelight d) darkness
- 11 I usually go with my wife every Friday.
 a) to shopping b) shop c) shopping d) shops
- 12 I to the cinema. I have got a ticket.
 a) am going b) am going to go c) would go d) go
- 13 Can I ask you for money to pay off my debts?
 a) some b) any c) many d) a lot of
- 14 The accused man denied into the house the week before.
 a) breaking b) to break c) broke d) to breaking
- 15 A number of people waiting for the train to arrive.
 a) is b) has been c) was d) are
- 16 They the match at 6 tomorrow. So let’s meet them next week.
 a) will be watched b) are watching c) would watch d) will be watching

17 **Fill in the space:**

On holidays, I usually go out with my friends to spend a nice time in the open air. This weekend we are(a)..... to Fayoum. It is(b)..... first time we go there and we think that we(c)..... have a great time. Before having the tickets, we had looked for a good travel company that is trustful. The offer that they gave to us was really suitable. The tickets(d)..... delivered to us yesterday.

Test 4

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 You can't both answer the questions at the same time. You have to turns.
a) make b) do c) carry out d) take
- 2 It's very for me to stay up late working all night.
a) stress b) stressed c) stressful d) stressfully
- 3 I made a complaint to the manager of the school about on my son.
a) bullying b) rolling c) pooling d) soling
- 4 A young programmer managed to into some bank data and transfer a sum of money to his account.
a) track b) smash c) jack d) hack
- 5 The minister's visit to our village was cancelled because of problems.
a) secretarial b) sociable c) secretes d) security
- 6 I his name "Neil Armstrong" and discovered that he is the first man to walk on the moon.
a) uploaded b) downloaded c) hacked d) googled
- 7 The path isn't well paved. It is full of
a) barrel b) funnel c) saddle d) gravel
- 8 is something that farmers sometimes give their sheep to eat especially in winter.
a) Hay b) Milk c) Meat d) Fruit
- 9 The company had to a big hole to get oil out.
a) beg b) dig c) big d) den
- 10 The ship sank and only a few passengers who could reach the of the sea.
a) shore b) bank c) coast d) road
- 11 The doctor advised me to practise every day for ten minutes.
a) to walk b) walking c) to walking d) walk
- 12 Our friends a party for my birthday. They have prepared everything.
a) are having b) will have c) going to have d) have
- 13 France is one of most beautiful cities in the world.
a) a b) an c) the d) no article
- 14 I regret them the truth. I really didn't want to do that.
a) to tell b) to telling c) tell d) not telling
- 15 When my father died, I couldn't stop a lot.
a) crying b) to cry c) to crying d) cry
- 16 I want a of paper to write something on.
a) piece b) pair c) sheet d) packet

17 **Fill in the space:**

Bringing up children is a complex process. The parents are(a)..... child's first educators. Every mistake they make in bringing them up is a battle lost in the fight(c)..... a better future. Children should(b)..... armed with good qualities to become good citizens. The things that are most vital in the care of a child are a little bit different age periods. Dealing with a baby is really different from dealing with(d)..... adult.

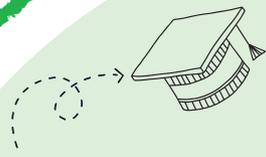
Test 5

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The defender apologised to his for his mistakes in the match.
a) classmates b) colleagues c) teammates d) assistants
- 2 Carrying a over your shoulder is likely to hurt you.
a) rucksack b) soak c) suit d) briefcase
- 3 You probably took my sandwiches instead yours.
a) off b) of c) on d) by
- 4 When he clicked on the link, his computer stopped working It was malware.
a) properly b) probably c) probable d) priority
- 5 If you want something to remind you of what to do, download a/an on your phone.
a) diary b) appliance c) software d) application
- 6 I can't send you an email as my computer is not to the internet.
a) communicated b) connected c) constructed d) contracted
- 7 My work isn't far from here. The antonym of the word "far" is
a) remote b) near c) isolated d) neighbouring
- 8 Om Kolthom was a great singer. Her biography made a film.
a) to b) up c) into d) by
- 9 He always buys red roses for his fiancée on her birthday. How!
a) romantic b) horrible c) funny d) comic
- 10 We all should Egypt against our enemies who want to hinder its progress.
a) fight b) pretend c) defend d) attack
- 11 My father expected me the full mark in English.
a) would get b) will get c) to get d) getting
- 12 I am the first one congratulated my friend. His birthday tomorrow.
a) is going to be b) will be c) would be d) is being
- 13 I don't have much information about this matter. Only
a) many b) a lot c) a few d) a little
- 14 My wife wash the clothes. She has already decided that.
a) will b) is going to c) would d) can
- 15 We will go home after we the match.
a) had played b) play c) played d) will play
- 16 I can't believe success that my son achieved.
a) the b) no article c) a d) an

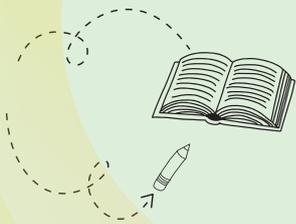
17 **Fill in the space:**

Tourism has a lot of good effects on us and the society as it is considered(a)..... very important source of our national income. It also saves hard currency which(b)..... the state carry out important projects. Also, it creates a lot of job chances for the youth to help them to lead a better life. We(c)..... develop tourism by all means and this is the responsibility of the government and the individuals(d)..... well.



Section 2

Are you ready
for Tests?



Final Tests

- Final Tests (20 Tests)

Test 1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Her arm started to up where the spider had bitten her.
a) isolate b) swell c) blow d) damage
- 2 Don't out of the bus window. It's dangerous.
a) raise b) lack c) lean d) leak
- 3 Many people offered to blood for the badly injured worker.
a) take b) steal c) make d) donate
- 4 The police have taken effective measures to criminals who caused a series of kidnappings.
a) imprison b) release c) discharge d) liberate
- 5 For more information about conservation and endangered species, visit our website. The synonym of 'endangered' here is
a) in danger of extinction b) in danger of destination
c) in danger of materials d) in danger of environment
- 6 I was walking with the help of for three months after the operation.
a) crushes b) crutches c) crashes d) crunches
- 7 He was, and in the end he was arrested and sent to prison.
a) bullied b) a bully c) bullying d) bully
- 8 He managed to the private computer of the manager.
a) rob b) hijack c) snatch d) hack
- 9 He has read many of the major works of
a) literature b) literary c) liberty d) laureate
- 10 Houses were being built on every available of land.
a) plot b) theme c) clue d) pot
- 11 Don't call me before you the problem that you have.
a) had solved b) will solve c) have solved d) solved
- 12 I wish I my uncle today. I miss him so much.
a) visit b) visited c) have visited d) will visit
- 13 I tried not to spend so money on the party but in vain.
a) many b) some c) a lot of d) much
- 14 I haven't seen my friend Mona we were in the meeting together.
a) when b) since c) if d) while
- 15 Do you remember our friends who needed our support years ago?
a) help b) to help c) to helping d) helping
- 16 My friend Ehab to be a very brilliant poet.
a) knows b) is known c) is knowing d) has known

17 **Fill in the space:**

There are many ways by which we can develop tourism(a)..... all means and this is the responsibility of the government and the individuals as well. As individuals, we should treat the tourists well and be friendly with them. Also, we should keep our country clean(b)..... attract tourists. The government should encourage tourists to(c)..... Egypt by building comfortable hotels and paving(d)..... roads.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

While I was walking along the road the other day I happened to notice a small brown leather purse lying on the pavement. I picked it up and opened it to see if I could find out the owner's name. There was nothing inside it except some small change and a rather old photograph, a picture of a woman and a young girl about twelve years old, who looked like the woman's daughter. I put the photograph back and took the purse to the police station, where I handed it to the sergeant in charge. Before I left, the sergeant made a note of my name and address in a book in case the owner of the purse wanted to write and thank me.

That evening I went to have dinner with an uncle and aunt of mine. They had also invited another person, a young woman, so that there would be four people at table. The young woman's face was familiar, but I could not remember where I had seen it. I was quite sure that we had not met before. In the course of conversation, however, the young woman happened to remark that she had lost her purse that afternoon. I at once remembered where I had seen her face. She was the young girl in the photograph, although she was now much older. Of course she was very surprised when I was able to describe her purse to her. Then I explained that I had recognised her face from the photograph I had found in the purse. My uncle insisted on going round to the police station immediately to claim the purse. As the police sergeant handed it over, he said that it was a remarkable coincidence that I had found not only the purse but also the person who had lost it.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

18 What was inside the purse which the writer found?

- a) It was empty. b) It had only some money in it.
 c) It had a few coins and a photograph in it. d) It had only an old photograph in it.

19 Why did the writer recognise the young woman?

- a) He had met her somewhere before.
 b) She was the woman in the photograph.
 c) She often had dinner with his uncle and aunt.
 d) She looked rather like the young girl in the photograph.

20 Why did the sergeant have a book?

- a) To study in his free time. b) To write down people's names and addresses.
 c) Someone has presented him the book. d) To do his home assignment.

21 Why was the young woman surprised?

- a) Because she found her purse. b) Because the writer could describe her face.
 c) Because the writer described her picture. d) Because the writer described her purse.

B) Answer the following questions:

22 Why did the sergeant make a note of the writer's name and address?

.....



Test 2

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The reefs of Ras Muhammad are probably the most beautiful reef systems in the world.
a) collar b) coiler c) coral d) chore
- 2 Farmers refused to leave their homes and because of building the new factory.
a) livestock b) wildlife c) corporations d) factories
- 3 She became the world in 2016 and no one has been able to beat her.
a) championship b) competition c) contest d) champion
- 4 Put some ice on your knee before it swells
a) up b) from c) about d) to
- 5 The prince was in the same grave قبر his father was in.
a) buried b) burnt c) turned d) switched
- 6 The between smoking and heart disease is well known.
a) connection b) join c) contact d) collection
- 7 We took it for that there would be some tickets available for the match, but we were wrong.
a) grand b) gratitude c) altitude d) granted
- 8 President Anwar El-Sadat was the person who the October war decision.
a) did b) took c) gave d) refused
- 9 They put the money in a small box and it under the bed.
a) burnt b) hid c) avoided d) agreed
- 10 The book gives a good picture of life in ancient Rome.
a) everyday b) every day c) today d) by daily
- 11 My book of English yesterday and I couldn't find it anywhere.
a) stole b) has stolen c) was stolen d) has been stolen
- 12 I have known Dalia since we at school together.
a) have been b) had been c) are d) were
- 13 I have nearly thousand friends on the internet.
a) the b) an c) some d) a
- 14 If he came to see us, I and welcome him in my house.
a) meet b) would meet c) will meet d) have met
- 15 I regret to the match. I wish I hadn't gone there.
a) going b) to go c) to going d) went
- 16 The moon smaller than the earth. Everyone knows that.
a) was b) has been c) is d) will be

17 **Fill in the space:**

Dolphins have become a popular attraction at zoos recently. They are more and(a)..... interesting than lions and tigers(b)..... they are friendly and perform tricks like circus animals. Although they are more willing to cooperate with the trainer than other animals, they get bored if they(c)..... asked to do the same trick twice. This is one reason(d)..... believing that they are very intelligent.

Test 3

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 I asked you to do this difficult task because I you.
a) trust b) revise c) hurt d) bring
- 2 "Ship" doesn't rhyme "sheep".
a) for b) with c) by d) from
- 3 He locked the door behind him. The antonym of 'lock' here is
a) close b) serve c) open d) capture
- 4 My parents wouldn't me to go to the party.
a) let b) allow c) make d) see
- 5 The sailors were brave and fought well until the enemies used their
a) candle b) cannibal c) cannon d) canoe
- 6 They expect the meeting will have an important on the future of the country.
a) import b) impact c) export d) affect
- 7 I usually my grandparents by phone and email.
a) connect b) contact c) communicate d) contact with
- 8 You can enjoy all the water sports, or simply lie on the
a) floor b) land c) beach d) coast
- 9 I didn't see him for five years, and in the meantime he had got married and had a couple of kids.
a) another b) else c) other d) others
- 10 How much did you pay the tickets?
a) for b) in c) back d) of
- 11 During summer, I avoid out in the sun as it is harmful to me.
a) go b) going c) to going d) went
- 12 I am sure the next match of our national team exciting.
a) will be b) is going to be c) would be d) is being
- 13 The news you have told me really important.
a) are b) have been c) was d) were
- 14 My friend Ali is honest man who is very reliable and trustful.
a) an b) the c) a d) no article
- 15 He with me as a secretary for a long time before his death.
a) works b) has worked c) worked d) would work
- 16 I forgot my medicine so I took it when I remembered.
a) taking b) to taking c) take d) to take

17 **Fill in the space:**

Keeping our Nile clean is the responsibility of every Egyptian(a)..... cares for a clean and healthy life. Dumping rubbish and throwing factories waste in(b)..... River should (c)..... stopped completely. When we look at the continuing flow of the River, we should (d)..... our ancient and glorious history and work hard to keep the power of the glory forever.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

In the early decade of the twentieth century, German was one of the most important languages of scientific communication. A scientist did not need the knowledge of any other language to stay abreast of current developments in his/her field. But a recent survey shows that scientists are using German less and less, and are switching over to English. Even in the field of medicine, where on the whole, German still occupies a place of importance, the general trend is towards English.

Greek was the language in which medical treatises appeared. In the Middle Ages, Latin was the language of learning in the countries of Europe. In the eighteenth century, the national languages displaced Latin. In Germany, doctors began to use German. Now, in the last thirty years, there has been a further change. English has become the best, perhaps the only medium, through which communication with a wider audience is feasible.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18 What is the reason for the decline in the use of German as a language for medical writing?
 - a) German's defeat in the World War II.
 - b) The preference of English worldwide with a larger audience.
 - c) The first medical treatise did not appear in German.
 - d) English is easier than German.
- 19 In the given context, the author recommends the use of English in medical books because
 - a) English has a universal appeal and it keeps abreast of current developments
 - b) English has replaced most national languages
 - c) most medical journals are published in English
 - d) scientists are using less and less German
- 20 The author suggests that if a scientist wants to stay abreast of current developments in his/her field, he/she must
 - a) read medical magazines in all languages
 - b) read medical magazines only in English
 - c) travel across the globe
 - d) learn all national languages
- 21 The most suitable title to this passage is
 - a) English versus German
 - b) English as a medium of communication
 - c) Medical science
 - d) English as the language of medical sciences

B) Answer the following questions:

- 22 What are the foreign languages which you like to learn? Why?
.....
.....
.....
- 23 In your opinion, why is it important to know different languages?
.....
.....
.....

Test 4

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 A trip to the island can be either very or very boring, depending on your point of view.
a) relaxing b) relaxed c) confused d) confusion
- 2 He was when he won a new bike.
a) over the cloud b) above the moon c) on the top of the moon d) over the moon
- 3 The doctors will a human heart into the patient.
a) transport b) transform c) transplant d) translate
- 4 When can you give back the money that you?
a) own b) owe c) possess d) debt
- 5 At last she that she was wrong.
a) released b) realised c) recognised d) was thinking
- 6 This town is famous its beautiful buildings.
a) as b) in c) at d) for
- 7 When people retire, they often take up new hobbies and start to new friends.
a) do b) make c) pay d) buy
- 8 Only a few journalists to cover the story. They were very brave.
a) forced b) dared c) made d) caused
- 9 Some of the parents felt the school wasn't doing enough about
a) bullying b) pooling c) rolling d) mulling
- 10 He is a favourite among his in the club.
a) teens b) opponents c) teammates d) enemies
- 11 As it is my plan, I a new car.
a) will buy b) am buying c) am going to buy d) have bought
- 12 The last time I played squash I went to visit my cousin in Cairo.
a) since b) while c) when d) because
- 13 My favourite team the final match in 2017.
a) has won b) was winning c) have won d) won
- 14 My daughter is looking forward to to the party that will be given in the university.
a) inviting b) being invited c) been invited d) to invite
- 15 A: Do you have juice left in the fridge? B: No, all of it had gone.
a) any b) some c) many d) a lot
- 16 Every day last week, I my uncle who was ill.
a) visit b) visits c) have visited d) visited

17 Fill in the space:

In many countries, rivers that cause floods have to be controlled. There are(a)..... ways of doing this, including building walls along the sides of rivers so that they do not flood even if the water level rises. In some places lakes(b)..... created next to rivers so that when the level rises, the water(c)..... into the lakes instead of into the streets of towns or cities. Also, dams have(d)..... built to stop rivers flooding such as the Aswan Dam.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

What interests many people is the possibility of finding an Earth-like planet, and many science fiction stories have been woven around the possibility of there existing a planet somewhere in the universe which is an exact replica of the Earth.

There are too many variable quantities for this to be a possibility worth considering. What is possible, if planetary systems are common as they seem to be, is the existence of planets where the conditions are similar to conditions on the Earth and to which our form of life could rapidly adapt. **If life had gained a foothold on such a planet**, it is possible that life closely paralleling our own planet could have developed.

What sort of conditions is necessary for life as we know it to develop? First of all of course a suitable planetary body is essential. Given this, then two vital conditions must be satisfied. The temperature must neither be too hot nor too cold, since intense heat breaks down organic molecules and severe cold prevents activity from going on. Too much short-wave radiation also upsets living organisms. The other prerequisite is a suitable atmosphere sufficiently dense to give protection from radiation and meteorites and containing oxygen and water vapour in reasonable quantities.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18 This passage suggests that there
- cannot be another planet like the Earth
 - are other planets like the Earth mentioned only in stories
 - may be other planets like the Earth in this universe
 - is a planet which is exactly like the Earth
- 19 The hypothesis about the possibility of planets parallel to the Earth gets its strength from the fact that
- the scientists have discovered them
 - books have been written about them
 - the planetary system exists
 - many people have shown interest in it
- 20 The statement that “**If life had gained a foothold on such a planet**” means that
- if there is life on the planet, it would be like ours
 - if we go there, we can develop it like this Earth
 - even if we try, we cannot go and live there
 - it is impossible for life to develop there

B) Answer the following questions:

- 21 Why do you think that there is life in any other planet?

.....

.....

.....

- 22 If you have the ability to live in another planet, which one will you choose? Why?

.....

.....

.....

Test 5

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The earthquake was the worst natural to hit India for over 50 years.
 a) resident b) occasion c) disaster d) adventure
- 2 Some of these chemicals are very harmful to the
 a) environmental b) environment c) environmentalist d) environs
- 3 I don't agree with her, but I her for passing the final tests.
 a) admire b) disguise c) detest d) pride
- 4 It was of you to share your food with me.
 a) miser b) mean c) generous d) shy
- 5 I like the house but I don't I'll live there forever.
 a) image b) imagine c) manage d) engage
- 6 The government doesn't have the answers these difficult questions.
 a) up b) about c) from d) to
- 7 Nardeen and cut her knee badly.
 a) dropped b) fell to c) fell over d) fell above
- 8 It is the responsibility of parents to look their children.
 a) up b) after c) like d) forward
- 9 I had a lot of interesting during my year in Africa.
 a) expertise b) experiment c) experiences d) experts
- 10 I asked my students to talking about the pictures.
 a) make sure b) take turns c) make turns d) take care
- 11 Thirty million pounds really enough for this project.
 a) are b) is c) have been d) were
- 12 Our final exams next May. I hope I will pass.
 a) starts b) would start c) are going to start d) start
- 13 Mona always for food delivery when she is busy.
 a) asks b) asked c) is asking d) has asked
- 14 My teacher doesn't allow loudly in class.
 a) to speak b) to speaking c) speak d) speaking
- 15 I will sleep as soon as I my homework.
 a) had finished b) will finish c) have finished d) am finishing
- 16 disabled should be helped by all of us.
 a) An b) The c) A d) No article

17 **Fill in the space:**

My neighbours are very friendly and good people. The man is(a)..... retired army officer and his wife is still(b)..... for the local university. They are(c)..... hospitable and usually invite friends to lunch. It is particularly enjoyable to wake up on a Friday morning to the sounds of their music(d)..... which are really quite artistic. I also love to hear them laughing when they make a mistake in their music playing.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Have you ever noticed strange bumps on stems, leaves, flowers or tree branches? Well, they are part of the plant and grown by the plant, but they are homes for tiny insects! These bumps are called galls. Insects form galls. The plant does not decide to grow them. Typically, a female insect lays her eggs on a plant. After the baby insects hatch, special chemicals are left on the plant. These special chemicals cause the plant to bubble up and form a gall. Once a gall has grown, the insects have a safe place to live and eat, **or do they?**

Other animals, besides insects, benefit from galls. Galls are also great places for birds and small animals to find a meal. Woodpeckers, squirrels, mice and bat all use galls as a source for a tasty insect snack. If a gall has a large hole poked into it, a larger creature may have stopped for a bite.

Now that you know what a gall is, you will probably begin to notice them everywhere. Look around. You may even decide to break open a gall and take a peek inside. If the gall has a little hole, the owner has probably left. Can you believe it? A little house for an insect made by a plant?

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18 An unhatched insect egg laid on a plant would most likely cause
 - a) the plant to die
 - b) no gall to form
 - c) a large gall
 - d) a bird to eat the egg
- 19 Which statement from the passage best describes how galls are formed?
 - a) “Once a gall has grown, the insects have a safe place to live and eat, or do they?”
 - b) “These bumps are called galls.”
 - c) “These special chemicals cause the plant to bubble up and form a gall.”
 - d) “Typically, a female insect lays her eggs on a plant”.
- 20 In the passage, the author asks the question “**or do they?**” The author does this to
 - a) explain why insects may not be safe inside their galls
 - b) ask the reader if the insects are safe inside their galls
 - c) admit that he or she does not really know the answer
 - d) encourage us to keep reading to discover the answer
- 21 If a gall has a large hole in it, this means that
 - a) a larger creature may have stopped for a bite
 - b) the owner has probably left
 - c) special chemicals are left on the plant
 - d) they are homes for tiny insects

B) Answer the following questions:

- 22 What are galls?

- 23 In your opinion, how can we get rid of insects without harming the environment?

Test 6

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Many people are attracted by the of working for a top company.
 a) carelessness b) weightlessness c) prestige d) dishonesty
- 2 Housework has been regarded as women's work.
 a) traditionally b) unusually c) strangely d) originally
- 3 I like puzzles that require deep thinking.
 a) making b) having c) deciding d) doing
- 4 I usually my neighbour's cat while they are away.
 a) eat b) feed c) food d) punish
- 5 It is a tradition that the young look the old in their family.
 a) for b) after c) on d) forward
- 6 The students are busy their homework.
 a) for b) from c) with d) about
- 7 He gave a warning when he saw the robbers.
 a) greet b) shout c) congratulation d) condolence
- 8 users can download applications that offer spoken directions and live traffic updates.
 a) Smartphone b) Landline telephone c) Book d) Computer
- 9 Please, write all your details in the form.
 a) personal b) personnel c) personality d) society
- 10 The program locks the keyboard until a is given.
 a) password b) crossword c) symbol d) painting
- 11 Just as they were sleeping, someone on the door and woke them up.
 a) was knocking b) knocked c) had knocked d) knock
- 12 There isn't money left to buy my own clothes.
 a) many b) a lot of c) much d) a little
- 13 Although I am trying to make a diet, I can't help chocolate.
 a) eating b) to eat c) to eating d) eat
- 14 Students to do their best to pass their exams.
 a) ask b) asked c) are asking d) are asked
- 15 Oh! I my computer. What can I do now?
 a) had broken b) have broken c) broke d) was breaking
- 16 I asked my friend for his book but he refused it to me.
 a) giving b) to giving c) to give d) to be given

17 **Fill in the space:**

In a good cartoon, the artist can tell in a few lines as(a)..... as a writer can tell in half(b)..... dozen paragraphs. The cartoonist not only(c)..... a story but he also tries to persuade the reader of his way of thinking. He has great influence in public opinion. He also can play(d)..... important part in any political campaign.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The children stopped chatting as Miss Hughes entered the classroom. Then they stood up as one body and said in a loud chorus: "Good morning, teacher." Miss Hughes smiled, said good morning too and told the class to sit down. At a glance, there seemed to be about thirty-five pupils in the class. The majority were girls. She noticed several intelligent faces. All the pupils were watching her intently, waiting no doubt to find out what sort of person she was "I suppose you want to know my name," she said. But before she could tell them, someone in the class called out, "It's Miss Hughes." Everybody laughed. Miss Hughes laughed too. "News travels quickly," she said. "I'm afraid it will take me longer to learn all your names." Miss Hughes opened the attendance register and called their names in turn. When she came to the last name on the list, John Young, she noticed that he had been absent for over a month. "What's the matter with John Young?" she asked, looking up. "He's in hospital, Miss Hughes," said a fair-haired girl in the front row. "He's broken his leg."

"He slipped on the ice," added one of the boys. "Has anyone been to see him in hospital?" Miss Hughes asked. No one replied. It was time to start the lesson. "Now let me see," said Miss Hughes, looking at the timetable. "The first lesson is English." "Oh! Please tell us a story," begged one of the girls. Several of the pupils repeated this. Miss Hughes smiled. "Very well," she said. "But first of all I want you to write a letter to John Young. We'll send the best ones to cheer him up in hospital. Afterwards I'll tell you a story, if you're good." "They were all writing busily when Miss Hughes slipped out of the classroom to fetch a book which she had left in the staff room. She passed the headmistress in the corridor. "Any trouble from that class?" the headmistress asked. "Not so far," said Miss Hughes confidently. "They all seem very well behaved."

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18 What happened when Miss Hughes came into the classroom?
- Nobody took any notice of her
 - All the children stood up at the same time and said good morning.
 - All the children said good morning.
 - All the children stood up one after the other.
- 19 Miss Hughes
- refused to tell the class a story.
 - had forgotten her story book, so she asked the class to write a letter.
 - asked the class to write a letter before she told them a story.
 - asked the class to write a letter so that she could go to the staff room.
- 20 Miss Hughes met the headmistress while
- she was going to the library
 - she was having a twenty minute break
 - the class were writing busily
 - she was going to the classroom
- 21 No one replied when Miss Hughes asked whether
- they had done the homework.
 - John Young had broken his leg.
 - They had seen him in hospital.
 - they had taken John a present.

Test 7

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 A car is controlled by equipment in the vehicle, rather than by a human driver.
a) flying b) weightless c) useless d) driverless
- 2 In, I would like to say how much I have enjoyed myself today.
a) conclude b) conclusion c) concluding d) conclusive
- 3 I'll call you from home
- a) latter b) lately c) late d) later
- 4 High blood pressure is a disease.
a) long-term b) short-term c) second-term d) first-term
- 5 There'll be eighteen people at the party, you and me.
a) including b) containing c) consisting d) enclosing
- 6 Our children have brought us so much They are fantastic.
a) confusion b) happiness c) sadness d) gloomy
- 7 They always keep on their farm.
a) kettle b) orangutans c) cattle d) turtle
- 8 I arrived at the late and missed the first act of the play.
a) cinema b) club c) theatre d) opera
- 9 The government decided to put an end economic crisis.
a) from b) for c) to d) about
- 10 Snakes eggs in a watery environment.
a) lie b) lay c) locate d) lain
- 11 How people are there in the team?
a) much b) some c) number d) many
- 12 These are my plans for the summer holidays. First of all, I to Alex.
a) will go b) am going to go c) are going d) have gone
- 13 I stories for five years. And I'm still writing.
a) 've written b) wrote c) had written d) was writing
- 14 While she her homework, my sister was listening to music.
a) used to do b) is doing c) was doing d) did
- 15 Rami stayed at home his cold.
a) because b) so c) because of d) without
- 16 I remember the letter so I didn't have to go to the post again.
a) post b) posting c) to post d) be posted

17 Fill in the space:

I just had my thirty-six birthday. When I(a)..... in my twenties, I thought people were getting old(b)..... they were in their thirties. Fortunately, now that I am in my thirties and this seems quite young to me. Now, I would say that you don't start(c)..... old till you are in your forties. But, whether I am in fact getting old or not doesn't bother me very much. As I am happy with the way my life is going and I feel that I(d)..... achieving the goals that are important to me.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

In the 1920s, new technology allowed filmmakers to attach to each film a soundtrack of speech, music and sound effects synchronised with the action on the screen. These sound films were initially distinguished by calling them talking pictures, or talkies. The next major step in the development of cinema was the introduction of color. While the addition of sound to film revolutionised the medium, quickly driving out silent movies, color was adopted more gradually. The public was relatively indifferent to color photography as opposed to black and white.

But as color processes improved and became as affordable as black and white film, more and more movies were filmed in color after the end of World War II, as the industry in America came to view color an essential to attracting audiences in its competition with television, which remained a black-and-white medium until the mid-60s. By the end of the 1960s, color had become the norm for filmmakers.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18 We can understand from the passage that the introduction of sound films
 - a) occurred at the time of the introduction of color films
 - b) was not easy because it was not affordable
 - c) made color movies a possibility on a commercial basis
 - d) was an important milestone in the film industry
- 19 It is stated in the reading that
 - a) 1920s marked the end to the era of sound films
 - b) the transition to color films was not as rapid as the transition to sound films
 - c) color movies did not appear until the mid-60s
 - d) television didn't become popular until the mid-60s
- 20 One can understand from the passage that
 - a) black-and-white films are still a wonderful source of entertainment
 - b) the film industry fell into a serious crisis after the end of World War II
 - c) the arrival of sound films ended the popularity of silent movies
 - d) the introduction of color to movies didn't help movie industry in its competition with television
- 21 From the passage, we can understand that filmmakers are
 - a) camera men
 - b) directors
 - c) actors
 - d) actresses

B) Answer the following questions:

- 22 Which do you like more black-and-white or colour movies? Why?
.....
.....
.....
- 23 If you are a filmmaker, what kind of film will you make? Why?
.....
.....
.....

Test 8

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 People who the law must be investigated before going to prison.
a) follow b) break c) obey d) enforce
- 2 If anything wrong, you can call our emergency hotline free of charge.
a) does b) goes c) gets d) plans
- 3 The school has served the local since its foundation in 1935.
a) society b) community c) country d) band
- 4 Help! I'm in the mud!
a) stuck b) stake c) steak d) stick
- 5 Soldiers have the building against further attacks.
a) guarded b) grabbed c) given d) robbed
- 6 We had an agreement not to ask questions.
a) personnel b) personality c) personally d) personal
- 7 After you install, you can change date back to current date.
a) apply b) app c) applicant d) applied
- 8 is the activity of sending Internet or text messages that threaten or insult someone.
a) Cybernetics b) Cyberbullying c) A bully d) Bullying
- 9 They built a able to understand spoken commands.
a) robot b) rabbit c) report d) racket
- 10 I like the of the white trousers with the black jacket.
a) contrast b) contact c) contract d) conduct
- 11 Ali stopped to his friend. He no longer talks to him.
a) talk b) talking c) to talk d) being talked
- 12 English to us by him.
a) has taught b) is taught c) teaches d) taught
- 13 I reading novels since I was a young child.
a) enjoy b) had enjoyed c) was enjoying d) have enjoyed
- 14 That boy can't swim! He if we don't help him.
a) will drown b) is going to drown c) is drowning d) drowns
- 15 I like watching mountaineers climb Mount Everest.
a) an b) the c) a d) no article
- 16 He asked me for information about global warming.
a) an b) many c) some d) a lot

17 **Fill in the space:**

Having children is one of the great joys of life. Personally, before(a)..... children, I felt that I(b)..... beginning to get rather middle-aged. I was busy working,(c)..... money, meeting my responsibilities. When I had children, I began to see the world through their eyes. Everything was new, exciting, full of joy. Having children(d)..... added a great deal to my life.

Test 9

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 rescued nearly 20 people from the roof of the burning building.
 a) Spaceships b) Helicopters c) Shuttles d) Rockets
- 2 We need someone who can the team to be able to win the cup.
 a) inspire b) require c) discourage d) bring
- 3 My husband is a world on marine life.
 a) amateur b) special c) export d) expert
- 4 My neighbour; Ali, got Nora when he was 22.
 a) marry b) married c) married to d) married from
- 5 The newspaper published an extract El Sadat's autobiography.
 a) up b) about c) from d) to
- 6 When he was young, he had a deep cut that left a permanent
 a) degree b) stain c) scar d) grade
- 7 My brother decided to study hard to get high this term.
 a) grades b) degrees c) remarks d) certificates
- 8 with my family abroad was difficult during the war.
 a) Contacting b) Keeping c) Communication d) Attaching
- 9 The people who throw their into the river should be punished.
 a) flowers b) certificates c) rubbish d) wheat
- 10 The police are that the man may be armed, so they asked the people not to try to stop him.
 a) worried b) happy c) effective d) impressive
- 11 We don't have time. We'll have to hurry.
 a) many b) some c) lot d) much
- 12 I expect my driving test when I take it next month.
 a) pass b) to pass c) passing d) to passing
- 13 In some places, wood to heat people's homes.
 a) are burnt b) burns c) burnt d) is burnt
- 14 How times have you seen that film?
 a) many b) much c) lots d) different
- 15 When I was at university, I short stories for a student magazine.
 a) write b) wrote c) have written d) was writing
- 16 I her the money if she needs it.
 a) will lend b) are going to lend c) are lending d) am lending

17 **Fill in the space:**

When I looked back on the years I was in school, I don't remember feeling that I had a purpose for(a)..... there. I was there because I(b)..... to be there. My primary school teachers seemed more like babysitters(c)..... teachers. I loved to read as a child and I believe I got some sort of education, more than anything else. In high school, I had no clear career goal and very(d)..... teachers communicated to me.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

In many countries around the world, women are entering the work force in great numbers for the first time. It is true that more women are currently employed than ever before. However, the goals of equal work opportunity for women have not been fully realised.

For a number of reasons; they hold low-ranking positions, the last to be employed and the first to be fired when employment drops off. They usually get lower-paying positions than men, even if they were doing the same work. Certainly, great efforts have been made towards equality, but the problem of reaching this goal is becoming increasingly clear all the time. Although women have come a long way, they still have a long way to go for equal opportunity.

Women in China now receive equal pay for equal work, therefore they are not dependent on their families as they once were. In the field of medicine they are nearly half of all the doctors there. On the other hand in many countries women now work as scientists, medical workers, welders, electrical workers, oil-well operators, vegetable growers and members of the armed forces.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18 In the past, work conditions were for both men and women.
 - a) bad
 - b) the same
 - c) good
 - d) different
- 19 The underlined word "they" refers to
 - a) men
 - b) positions
 - c) women
 - d) countries
- 20 Chinese women doctors constitute about percent of all the doctors.
 - a) five
 - b) fifteen
 - c) fifty
 - d) sixty
- 21 The synonym of "drops off" is
 - a) develop
 - b) increase
 - c) go up
 - d) decrease

B) Answer the following questions:

- 22 How far have women around the world achieved equal work opportunity with men?

.....

.....

.....
- 23 What is the situation of women in China?

.....

.....

.....
- 24 In the last paragraph, why did the author list different jobs?

.....

.....

.....

Test 10

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 All the members are linked together in a/an
 a) network b) cell c) atmosphere d) sat-nav
- 2 If you touch an wire, you'll get a shock.
 a) electric b) electronic c) electrical d) electricity
- 3 Could you the first point please? I don't understand it.
 a) clear b) clarify c) classify d) certify
- 4 My brother is a, so he manages all my legal affairs.
 a) conductor b) lawyer c) representative d) manager
- 5 Click this link if you want to log into this site.
 a) in b) at c) on d) from
- 6 My wife put poison in the cheese to kill the which was in the kitchen.
 a) lion b) flea c) crow d) rat
- 7 There were several objects on the of the room.
 a) floor b) land c) soil d) ground
- 8, my family decided to spend the holiday at home.
 a) At the end b) In the end of c) In the end d) At the end of
- 9 Suddenly, there was a/an bang and the hall was filled with smoke.
 a) loud b) aloud c) afloat d) visible
- 10 The government looks after the of the country.
 a) secretary b) terrorism c) security d) sector
- 11 Politics sometimes a dirty business.
 a) is b) are c) have d) has
- 12 Can I borrow from you? I want to write some notes.
 a) papers b) a paper c) a slice of paper d) a sheet of paper
- 13 It that foreign tourism increased by 20% last year.
 a) has been reported b) has been reporting
 c) has reported d) had been reporting
- 14 After home this evening, I did my homework.
 a) got b) getting c) had got d) get
- 15 It was mother who encouraged John become a writer.
 a) in b) from c) to d) at
- 16 Ali's doctor advised to stay at home if he was feeling ill.
 a) he b) him c) it d) his

17 **Fill in the space:**

Even if you aren't in love with your job, at least it is a way(a)..... make money. And everyone(b)..... how important money is for every member in society. In fact, money is very important. You need money to live on, but it is not the only reason(c)..... people especially men consider money important. In our world today, money equals success. It(d)..... thought that money brings happiness and good health.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Long ago there was a ruler called the Duke of Ferrara, who for many years had been suffering from an illness which seemed to be incurable. The whole court was sad, but no one grieved more than Gonella, the Duke's faithful jester. Finally, the doctors said that if anyone were bold enough to give the Duke a sudden fright, it might cure him.

Out of love for his master, Gonella agreed to risk the Duke's anger and administer the fright. So one day, while they were walking in the grounds, he suddenly pushed his master into the lake. The Duke was of course promptly rescued, and to everyone's joy it was found that the shock had completely cured him.

Unfortunately, he was angry with Gonella for playing this trick on him, and planned to give jester a fright in return. He ordered Gonella to be put in prison and then sentenced him to death. On the day of execution the poor frightened jester was blindfolded and made to lay his head on the block. Then the executioner, at the Duke's order, instead of the axe let a single drop of water fallen his neck. All the onlookers laughed merrily at the Duke's joke. But the jester did not rise. When the executioner lifted him up, it was found that he was dead from shock.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18 It was the jester who
- a) frightened the Duke
b) gave the Duke the required shock
c) rescued the Duke
d) made the Duke angry
- 19 The passage is about
- a) the Duke's jester
b) the Duke's revenge
c) the Duke's anger
d) the jester's death
- 20 The Duke decided
- a) to imprison the jester
b) to kill the jester
c) to take revenge on the jester
d) to feel grateful to the jester
- 21 The Duke's joke proved to be a cruel practical joke because
- a) the jester was frightened
b) the jester was accidentally executed
c) the executioner took revenge on the jester
d) the jester died from shock

B) Answer the following questions:

- 22 In your opinion, can tricks be harmful? How?

.....

.....

.....

- 23 Why do you think people like playing tricks?

.....

.....

.....

- 24 How did the jester die?

.....

.....

.....

Test 11

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The gang 10 million dollars from the bank and escaped for a little while.
a) gave b) robbed c) donated d) stole
- 2 We've got a problem the car. It won't start!
a) for b) from c) with d) about
- 3 It is difficult for them to enough money to feed their families.
a) win b) gain c) earn d) owe
- 4 Fruit juices natural sugars.
a) consist b) contain c) enclose d) attach
- 5 I felt because of the nonstop bad news.
a) joyful b) pleased c) pleasant d) terrible
- 6 You must rename the before you save it on the computer.
a) fool b) file c) fuel d) foul
- 7 You should stop personal photos of your family on Facebook.
a) taking b) doing c) playing d) posting
- 8 He is completely to take on heavy responsibilities.
a) already b) ready c) really d) true
- 9 They entered the country so they didn't want to be seen by the police.
a) illegal b) illegally c) legal d) legally
- 10 In the past he had to study by as there wasn't electricity at that time.
a) candlelight b) electric bulb c) lamp d) candle-lit
- 11 I am flying to Paris next month. My flight off at 7 a.m.
a) would take b) will take c) is going to take d) takes
- 12 When he was young, he wanted to be engineer.
a) an b) the c) a d) no article
- 13 Dickens was twelve, he went to work in an office.
a) When b) While c) During d) As
- 14 My uncle has lived in Canada three days.
a) during b) since c) ago d) for
- 15 He ran so fast to catch the bus, he missed it.
a) so b) however c) although d) so that
- 16 While TV, the lights went out.
a) was watching b) watching c) watched d) watch

17 **Fill in the space:**

After Shakespeare, Charles Dickens is probably the most famous writer in the English language. He(a)..... born in 1812.(b)..... he was a young boy, his father went to prison. Charles went to London to earn money(c)..... the family. At the age of twelve, he(d)..... for ten hours a day in a factory. Later he worked as an office clerk.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Computers are a major technological breakthrough of the twenty-first century. Their benefits are numerous; yet, much can be said against them. The main disadvantage of a computer is that staring at a screen for long periods of time can be damaging to the eyes and sitting for hours at a time is certainly not healthy. Secondly computers distract from social interactions such as conversation.

People can be inclined to become anti-social and stay at home to use their computer. Finally, one of the major arguments against the use of computers is that the more jobs which are done by computers, the fewer are done by people. However, the advantages of computers are numerous, such as the undeniable educational benefits, especially to children. School subjects become more interesting when presented on a computer screen. Moreover, computers can be fun with a seemingly endless variety of games which can be played on them. In addition, computers are valuable to any business, making life easier and saving time by being capable of storing and retrieving vast amounts of information at the touch of a button. Furthermore, personal gains can be seen as the use of computers increases powers of concentration. To sum up, there are strong arguments both for and against the use of computers.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18 Some people have the negative opinion about computers that they
a) solve the problem of unemployment
b) increase the number of unemployed people
c) help people find more jobs
d) create more job opportunities
- 19 The word “fewer” in the second paragraph refers to
a) arguments b) computers c) people d) jobs
- 20 Some people are for the use of computers because
a) they stare at the screen for a long time
b) they sit for hours at a time
c) computers distract them from social interactions
d) computers increase powers of concentration
- 21 The synonym of “breakthrough” is
a) advance b) enhancement c) breakdown d) decline

B) Answer the following questions:

22 How do school subjects become more interesting?
.....
.....
.....

23 How do computers affect social life?
.....
.....
.....

Test 12

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Could you do me a and pick up Menna from school today?
 a) favourite b) favourable c) favouritism d) favour
- 2 Concrete is composed of cement and mixed with water.
 a) graveyard b) graph c) gravel d) grave
- 3 The bridge is not strong enough to allow the passage of lorries.
 a) wood b) wooded c) woody d) wooden
- 4 I've done some research to find the cheapest way of travelling there.
 a) that b) by c) out d) about
- 5 The noise made it hard for me to focus work.
 a) out b) on c) into d) onto
- 6 We must be careful not to do anything that might our economy.
 a) danger b) dangerous c) in danger d) endanger
- 7 The lions in their cages struggling to get out.
 a) shout b) whistle c) roar d) cry
- 8 He lost the match and was badly by his opponent.
 a) won b) lost c) beaten d) missed
- 9 The hotel has a offer of five nights for the price of three.
 a) special b) private c) own d) personal
- 10 These are ancient ideas and beliefs that are no longer sensible or useful. The antonym of 'ancient' here is
 a) energetic b) classic c) modern d) aged
- 11 I'd rather you this car. It's a bargain.
 a) will buy b) bought c) to buy d) buy
- 12 There are too people on the ship, it is going to sink.
 a) few b) much c) many d) enough
- 13 It's arranged. We to the Red Sea this summer.
 a) will go b) go c) are going d) may go
- 14 Where he use to live when he was young?
 a) have b) does c) was d) did
- 15 my stay in London, I met my old friend Ramy.
 a) During b) While c) When d) As
- 16 I will suggest to Fayoum next summer holiday.
 a) going b) to going c) to go d) for going

17 **Fill in the space:**

In 1998 at the age of 52, Dr Zewail won the Benjamin Franklin Prize because he discovered
 (a)..... femtosecond,(b)..... is one millionth of one billionth of a second.(c).....
 scientists and important people came to the ceremony and saw Dr Zewail receive his award. We are all
 proud of Dr Zewail who died but he(d)..... live in our hearts forever.

Test 13

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Nabawia Mousa was a leader and role for many women in Egypt.
a) modal b) model c) module d) mood
- 2 The old people in the village still the local traditions.
a) neglect b) deserve c) ignore d) observe
- 3 He was highly praised his research on heart disease.
a) for b) to c) about d) through
- 4 The thief has to tell the why he stole the car.
a) band b) majestic c) advisor d) magistrate
- 5 can take the form of viruses that harm your computer system.
a) Antivirus software b) Hardware c) Malware d) Space war
- 6 Some animals a small hole in the sand to bury their eggs.
a) die b) drag c) dig d) drug
- 7 Shall I add your name the list of the team?
a) for b) to c) with d) by
- 8 He was a good teacher and I him completely.
a) depended b) doubted c) fired d) trusted
- 9 My brother is based Alexandria, which is the largest city in northern Egypt.
a) on b) onto c) in d) into
- 10 She turned to him and his arm so hard. It surprised him.
a) gave b) gab c) graved d) grabbed
- 11 The police chased the suspect.
a) has b) were c) are d) have
- 12 Thirty pounds a lot of money for this local magazine.
a) are b) is c) were d) have been
- 13 I can't talk at the moment. I my homework.
a) do b) will do c) am doing d) have done
- 14 I to be a doctor since I was ten.
a) was wanting b) wanted c) have wanted d) want
- 15 He will probably in time for the meeting.
a) come b) comes c) is going to come d) coming
- 16 The headmaster to take his students on a school trip.
a) enjoyed b) decided c) finished d) went

17 Fill in the space:

Schools can be of great benefit to our students in summer. There, they can play games,
(a)..... useful books and take part in various activities. Also, they can study computer which
(b)..... helped man a (c)..... in all fields of life. Moreover, they can enjoy (d).....
free time in useful ways.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Philadelphia is a city known for many things. It is where the Declaration of Independence was signed in 1776, and it was also the first capital of the United States. But one fact about Philadelphia is not so well-known: it is home to nearly 3,000 murals painted on the sides of homes and buildings around the city. In fact, it is said that Philadelphia has more murals than any other city in the world, **with the exception of Rome**. How did this come to be?

More than 20 years ago, a New Jersey artist named Jane Golden started a program pairing troubled youth with artists to paint murals on a few buildings around the city. From this small project, something magical happened. The young people involved helped to create magnificent pieces of art, but there were other, perhaps more important benefits. The young people learned to collaborate and get along with many different kinds of people during the various steps required to paint and design a mural. They learned to be responsible, because they needed to follow a schedule to make sure the murals were completed. They also learned to take pride in their community. It is hard for any resident to see the spectacular designs and not feel proud to be a part of Philadelphia.

Take a walk around some of the poorest neighbourhoods in Philadelphia, neighbourhoods full of broken windows and littered front steps, and you will find beautiful works of art on the sides and fronts of buildings. Of course the murals are not just in poor neighbourhoods, but more **affluent** ones as well. Special buses take tourists to different parts of the city to see the various murals, which range from huge portraits of historical heroes, to cityscapes, to scenes depicting the diverse ethnic groups that call Philadelphia home.

As a result of its success, the mural program created by Jane Golden has now become the nation's largest public art program and a model for other cities throughout the country seeking to help troubled youth.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18 The main focus of the passage is
- an art program designed to help troubled youth
 - the many tourists who come to Philadelphia to see murals
 - the reasons why Philadelphia is a unique city
 - how Jane Golden came up with the idea to start a mural program
- 19 The phrase "it is said" means that the author is
- knowingly misleading the reader
 - using a quote from someone else
 - referring to something that is widely believed, but may be untrue
 - referring to something that he or she does not personally believe
- 20 The phrase "**with the exception of Rome**" means that
- Rome has fewer murals than Philadelphia
 - Philadelphia has fewer murals than Rome
 - Rome has the most beautiful murals of all
 - Rome and Philadelphia are the only cities with murals
- 21 What does the word "**affluent**" mean?
- Popular.
 - Clean.
 - Well-known.
 - Wealthy.

Test 14

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 She has already some experience in teaching.
a) earned b) achieved c) gained d) won
- 2 Would you like to make a donation to our?
a) charitable b) factory c) company d) charity
- 3 Two guys with each other in the street yesterday.
a) dared b) dropped c) fall d) fought
- 4 I listened to a/an short story on the radio this morning. I loved it.
a) interested b) confused c) interesting d) terrible
- 5 As a, my main interest has been human genetics.
a) humanist b) biologist c) geologist d) psychologist
- 6 We will be able to the company's progress more closely depending on the new technology.
a) focus b) monitor c) watch d) trek
- 7 He was studying the complex similarities and between humans and animals.
a) relatives b) remains c) agreements d) differences
- 8 Antivirus software helps you to protect your computer against malware and attacks.
a) phishing b) punishing c) publishing d) polishing
- 9 I put an in the local newspaper.
a) experiment b) addition c) advert d) addiction
- 10 What do you want to be when you're a?
a) grown-up b) toddler c) baby d) child
- 11 When I saw the restaurant, I stopped as I was hungry.
a) eating b) to eating c) eat d) to eat
- 12 If you don't tell me the truth, I you.
a) will punish b) am punishing c) am going to punish d) punish
- 13 Dina can't see her friends this afternoon. She her mother in the kitchen.
a) helps b) is helping c) helped d) was helping
- 14 freedom is the right to everyone in any country.
a) A b) An c) The d) No article
- 15 I have been the manager of the company the boss's death last year.
a) when b) for c) if d) since
- 16 The moon in the evening and has its light from the sun.
a) shines b) shone c) is shining d) has shown

17 **Fill in the space:**

Egypt is a wonderful country to visit. Tourists like(a)..... visit Egypt especially in winter because of its mild weather. They like to enjoy(b)..... wonderful ancient monuments and the(c)..... great historical sites. They spend a lot of money(d)..... their stay. So tourism is a means of increasing our national income.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The problem of overpopulation, which Egypt faces today, is considered one of the problems of the hour. It is considered a fierce challenge that faces our society. Let's examine this **serious** problem together in some aspects. On one hand, progress in science and in medical health is an important factor that has contributed to the growth of the problem. In the past, people often died of some diseases because they were ignorant of how they should be cured. Nowadays, progress in medicine provides the remedies, decreasing the rate of death. On the other hand, the birth rate is still increasing. Thus a simple equation would prove that a decrease in death rates plus an increase in birth rates equals an increase in population. This huge increase in population swallows up every increase in production. The problem is endless because one thing leads to another. Here are some suggestions, which may provide solutions to this serious problem. We should start by going to the desert land and building new cities. Birth control is one solution. The media (the TV, the radio and the newspapers) remind us constantly of the necessity of birth control. We have to see our dear country in happiness and prosperity.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18 To solve the problem of over population, we should go to the
- a) cities b) villages c) deserts d) islands
- 19 The problem is endless because one thing
- a) leads to another b) destroys the others
c) stops the others d) helps the other one
- 20 is a sure solution for the problem of overpopulation.
- a) TV b) Education c) Media d) Birth control
- 21 The synonym of the word "serious" is
- a) safe b) relaxed c) dangerous d) interested

B) Answer the following questions:

- 22 How does the increase in population affect production?

.....

.....

.....

- 23 Why did many people die in the past?

.....

.....

.....

- 24 Mention two ways for solving the problem of overpopulation.

.....

.....

.....

Test 15

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Most of great novels were films.
a) made into b) turned back c) made onto d) turned on
- 2 Will you go to the party instead me?
a) on b) at c) of d) from
- 3 Marwan finds it difficult to friends with other children.
a) take b) make c) do d) create
- 4 My mother is busy in the kitchen.
a) doing d) cooking c) making d) make
- 5 We need to go to the supermarket to get for the party. We need plenty of food.
a) desires b) requests c) supplies d) appeals
- 6 They're lucky to be after the break-in. It was a horrible experience.
a) along b) asleep c) alight d) alive
- 7 She was more famous a writer than as a singer.
a) for b) in c) at d) as
- 8 Did you feel comfortable and at the party?
a) relaxing b) amazing c) relaxed d) interesting
- 9 There is a need for the of trees, or there will soon be no forests.
a) system b) conversation c) style d) conservation
- 10 The girls were playing on their friends.
a) tracks b) tricks c) tickets d) treks
- 11 We made all the arrangements for our wedding party. We the party next Friday.
a) will give b) are giving c) are going to give d) give
- 12 My mother refused with me in my home.
a) stay b) to stay c) to staying d) stays
- 13 We any interesting films lately.
a) didn't see b) saw c) haven't seen d) have seen
- 14 He will tell me what happened after he home.
a) comes b) is going to come c) had come d) came
- 15 I have a new of shoes as a present from my wife.
a) couple b) twin c) double d) pair
- 16 My sister with her husband in Tanta for 10 years before moving to Cairo.
a) has lived b) was living c) lived d) would live

17 **Fill in the space:**

There are many reasons why children live and(a)..... up on the streets. One of these reasons(b)..... poverty. Some very poor families who don't have(c)..... money to feed their children send them away to make a new life. Other reasons include war and disasters in which a child's parents(d)..... killed and children are left to look after themselves.

Test 16

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 His parents were because he got home from the party very late.
 a) happy b) furious c) impressive d) delightful
- 2 What do you think our new boss?
 a) on b) at c) of d) from
- 3 They always make a special effort at Christmas. The antonym of “special” here is
 a) ordinary b) exotic c) open d) exceptional
- 4 I cannot make a decision before I this with my parents.
 a) reject b) avoid c) agree d) discuss
- 5 Take great care when you personal information such as your address or credit card number.
 a) download b) offload c) upload d) unload
- 6 How their faces looked when they heard the news of his death!
 a) plain b) pale c) round d) happy
- 7 He was a marvellous The children would listen to him for hours.
 a) storyline b) storyteller c) spokesperson d) actress
- 8 Good education a difference in people’s lives.
 a) does b) makes c) gives d) takes
- 9 In this program, we have two scientists to the issue.
 a) think b) believe c) debate d) agree
- 10 The government should do more to develop progress.
 a) temporary b) sustainable c) irregular d) limited
- 11 My friend is engaged. He married soon.
 a) should get b) is getting c) gets d) is going to get
- 12 My grandfather has promised smoking this week.
 a) stopped b) to stop c) stopping d) stop
- 13 Would you mind me with my luggage?
 a) helped b) helps c) to helping d) helping
- 14 When I was at prep school, I wore uniform of a green shirt and black trousers.
 a) an b) a c) the d) no article
- 15 Rania is usually a reward from her teachers for her brilliant work.
 a) giving b) gives c) given d) has given
- 16 Didn’t you bring food with you? I haven’t prepared food yet.
 a) some b) any c) a d) many

17 **Fill in the space:**

I am a journalist and I really enjoy my work. Today, I’m visiting a new hotel in Cairo and tomorrow I’m(a)..... to a meeting in Tanta. I think I(b)..... have to get up early because the train(c)..... at 6 a.m.! The job is really tiring and I don’t have a routine yet, but I am enjoying it. I have written a lot of articles. Also, I have met(d)..... famous people.

Test 17

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 'Good evening, gentlemen,' he said, in a voice.
a) drought b) draught c) dry d) drying
- 2 I try to going to supermarkets on Fridays - they're always so busy.
a) prefer b) mind c) miss d) avoid
- 3 He has the to achieve success in any field of life.
a) able b) capable c) enable d) ability
- 4 My father was feeling very and tired.
a) happy b) hopeful c) stressed d) ambitious
- 5 You should run an antivirus program before a file from the internet.
a) uploading b) loading c) downloading d) burdening
- 6 Amina used to work as a in an Italian restaurant.
a) cooker b) servant c) cook d) customer
- 7 My hat was blown while I was crossing the bridge.
a) on b) off c) down d) of
- 8 Protecting the environment is every man's
a) responsibility b) dishonesty c) career d) fault
- 9 Do you have any previous of this type of work?
a) experience b) experiment c) expert d) experiences
- 10 Our government encourages which employ a lot of people.
a) businessmen b) experiments c) teams d) businesses
- 11 The film at the cinema at 6.30 p.m.
a) is starting b) start c) starts d) has started
- 12 Don't worry. I'm sure you your friends again.
a) see b) will see c) are seeing d) would see
- 13 It is two years I made a visit to my relatives in Aswan.
a) since b) for c) when d) during
- 14 the last meeting, we discussed many subjects and solve many problems.
a) When b) Since c) During d) Just as
- 15 The government built a school in my area. school is for secondary stage.
a) The b) A c) An d) No article
- 16 While my son on his trip with friends, he met one of his uncles.
a) was being b) has been c) was d) was been

17 **Fill in the space:**

Reading is a useful hobby. It helps us(a)..... a nice time. It also helps us gain a lot of experience and knowledge. Every week our teacher takes us to the school library(b)..... we find different books. We can read books there and we can(c)..... them to read at home. My favourite writer is Naguib Mahfouz. I enjoy(d)..... his novels very much.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

For two months, I have been trying to decide who makes the best ice cream. I have narrowed it down to my four favourite manufacturers: Randolph Farms, Goodies, Disco, and Twinkle. Let's start with Randolph Farms. Randolph Farms makes very good ice cream. They have lots of different flavours, but this doesn't really matter to me. That's because I always get coffee flavour. They make the best coffee ice cream in the world. I've never had hot coffee (the drink) but people tell me that Randolph Farms coffee ice cream tastes just like the real thing. Also, Randolph Farms uses all natural ingredients to make their ice cream. This is a good idea, I think. Second, we have Goodies. Goodies makes excellent ice cream. Like Randolph Farms, Goodies uses all natural ingredients. They only make three different flavours—strawberry, vanilla, and chocolate—but they make them very well. The strawberry is amazing. Every bite of it reminds me of the strawberries that I used to pick behind my old house. The vanilla is wonderful. It is very smooth and has a refreshing, creamy taste. The chocolate is outstanding. It is made with real cocoa beans from Bolivia. I didn't know where Bolivia is so I decided to look for it on a map. After hunting awhile, I discovered that it is in South America! That's a long way to go to get cocoa, so it must be good. I would say that the only drawback to Goodies ice cream is that they only make three different flavours. Third, we have Disco. Disco ice cream is okay. They don't have many good flavours. Actually, the only Disco flavour I like is Bubble gum. It is vanilla ice cream with little hunks of bubble gum in it. After you eat the ice cream, you can blow bubbles with the gum. That's pretty fun. Finally, there is Twinkle. Twinkle ice cream is mediocre. The only good thing about Twinkle is that it is relatively inexpensive. You can buy a whole carton of Twinkle ice cream for \$4.50. That's only two weeks' allowance for me.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18 Which of the following would be the best title for this passage?
- Strawberry, Vanilla, Chocolate, and Bubble gum Too!
 - The Four Top Ice Cream Manufacturers
 - The Finest Ice Cream in the World.
 - Picking the Best Ice Cream Manufacturer.
- 19 If the author wanted to get a scoop of coffee ice cream, where would he or she probably go?
- Randolph Farms.
 - Goodies.
 - Disco.
 - Twinkle.
- 20 "That's a long way to go to get cocoa, so it must be good." Using this information, we can understand that the author believes that
- Goodies loses money on sales of chocolate ice cream
 - Bolivia makes the best cocoa in the world
 - things that are hard to get must be high quality
 - cocoa from the United States is not very good
- 21 According to the author, what is the only drawback to Goodies ice cream?
- Cheap ingredients.
 - Expensive price.
 - Mediocre quality.
 - A lack of flavours.

Test 18

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 I don't want any on my new haircut, please.
 a) communications b) marks c) explanations d) comments
- 2 A mouse is a/an which makes it easier to select different options from computer menus.
 a) devise b) instrument c) device d) equipment
- 3 It was a ship with a black flag and a crew of armed who attacked other boats and stole things from them.
 a) astronomers b) pilots c) pirates d) conductors
- 4 Don't forget to the door when you go out.
 a) luck b) lock c) leak d) block
- 5 He liked to play too much so, his friends stayed away from him.
 a) roles b) deceptions c) scans d) scams
- 6 The police are searching for to the murder.
 a) questions b) guides c) remarks d) clues
- 7 The Red Sea Mountains were visible as we sailed the Red Sea coast.
 a) long b) along c) a long d) cross
- 8 My daughter is always interested space science.
 a) on b) into c) about d) in
- 9 Obviously, the internet has both and disadvantages.
 a) cons b) demerits c) advantages d) downsides
- 10 Our luggage was checked all the way through to our final
 a) destitution b) discussion c) destination d) depression
- 11 Do you think that Ali the full mark in the exam?
 a) will get b) is going to get c) would get d) is getting
- 12 The ceiling of this room doesn't look very safe. It looks as if it down.
 a) will fall b) is going to fall c) is falling d) falls
- 13 The computer was on but nobody it at that time.
 a) used b) had using c) was using d) was being used
- 14 He stole a lot of money, so he was sent to prison.
 a) the b) a c) an d) no article
- 15 The company sent representatives to the meeting that was so important.
 a) much b) any c) a lot of d) a lot
- 16 Many people in my town object the new factory as it is dangerous.
 a) to build b) to building c) to being built d) building

17 **Fill in the space:**

Modern technology plays an important part in our life. All modern equipment such as televisions, computers, mobiles, and all other devices(a)..... based on the highest technology. We can't imagine life(b)..... means of transport .They enable us(c)..... travel long distances easily, comfortably and in a short time. In addition, modern means of communications enable us to keep in touch with the latest events at any part of the world in no time by means of satellite or (d)..... internet.



Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The Chinese invented paper, and they were also the first to use paper banknotes for money. Before paper notes were invented in the seventh century, wealthy Chinese traders had used metal coins. These had a hole in the middle so that traders could carry them on pieces of material. But these were very heavy to carry. As a result, traders left the money with someone they trusted. Instead, they carried a piece of paper which said how much money they had. The trader could use this paper note to promise anyone that they could pay for the goods that they wanted to buy.

People in Europe only started to use paper banknotes in the seventeenth century. In England, the King needed money to help fight a war with France. Banks encouraged people to leave money with them and gave handwritten notes saying how much money they had left. The notes said, "I promise to pay the bearer the sum of ..." and you can still see the same words on English notes today. Bank workers continued to hand write notes until 1853, when the first notes were printed.

The paper used for banknotes is usually made from a mixture of paper and cotton, and sometimes other materials. Although these other materials make the notes stronger than normal paper, most banknotes only last for about two years. For this reason, some countries tried using plastic notes in 1983. However, the first plastic notes in England were not very successful because the ink came off the notes onto people's hands! Five years later, in 1988, Australia successfully used plastic notes for the first time. Today, many countries use plastic notes, which are stronger than paper notes, last longer and are harder to copy.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18 Why did Chinese traders first use notes instead of coins?
- a) Because the coins were too heavy to carry.
b) Because coins had holes in them.
c) Because traders could not trust everyone.
d) Because they preferred paper.
- 19 Why did banks in England first want people to leave their money with them?
- a) The King needed money to fight a war.
b) People preferred notes to coins.
c) People wanted their money to be safe.
d) Banks opened for the first time.
- 20 Why were notes handwritten until 1853?
- a) It was cheaper this way.
b) It was faster this way.
c) There was not any technology to print them before this time.
d) It was hard to copy the handwriting.
- 21 What does the underlined word "them" refer to?
- a) The King's men.
b) The men in France.
c) The people who had the money.
d) The banks.

B) Answer the following questions:

- 22 When and where were paper banknotes first used?

.....

.....

.....

Test 19

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 When Yara's parents died, her uncle became her legal
 a) graduate b) grade c) guardian d) guard
- 2 say sales have not been affected by the new taxes.
 a) Merchants b) Barbers c) Beggars d) Headmistresses
- 3 It was a/an conversation and I don't want to go into details about what was said.
 a) special b) ordinary c) public d) private
- 4 The kitchen is filled the smell of fresh coffee.
 a) of b) out c) with d) off
- 5 A lot of yachts had been in the for days to get the best view.
 a) harbour b) railway c) stop d) station
- 6 They liked the gardens and they saw on television and wanted to do something useful.
 a) conservationist b) wildlife c) destination d) disaster
- 7 Outdoor such as hiking or climbing are exciting.
 a) articles b) activities c) artificial d) difficulties
- 8 They were worried their son getting into bad company.
 a) that b) by c) out d) about
- 9 He was frightened of making an embarrassing mistake. "Embarrassing" here means
 a) well-dressed b) shameful c) difficult d) clever
- 10 is a tool to dig the earth with and make holes.
 a) Spark b) Spade c) Spear d) Silk
- 11 We suggest that he the match with us. He is very clever.
 a) playing b) plays c) play d) to play
- 12 The United Nations hard to settle disputes among the world countries.
 a) are trying b) have been tried c) try d) is trying
- 13 My brother in London for two years now.
 a) has been b) has gone c) has been being d) was gone
- 14 Do you think it as a result of all those dark clouds?
 a) will rain b) would rain c) is raining d) is going to rain
- 15 Ali to be given the first prize for the exam.
 a) expects b) is expected c) is expecting d) has expected
- 16 He couldn't see the accident because he on his phone.
 a) was speaking b) has spoken c) is speaking d) was spoken

17 Fill in the space:

To have a good friend is one of the highest delights of life. To(a)..... a good friend is one of(b)..... noblest and most difficult things. Nowadays it's really hard to find good friends. Good friends(c)..... leave you in times of problems. They trust you and are honest to you. They want everything good(d)..... you.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The human body is like a machine that is moving and working all the time. All machines need fuel to give them energy. The fuel for the human body is food and most of the energy comes from two substances in our food, they are carbohydrates and fats. Carbohydrates are found in food like potatoes, bread, rice, wheat, corn and sugar. Fats come from food like cheese, butter, oil and meat. Energy in food is measured in calories. For example, an apple has about 40 calories, and an egg has about 80, a fresh date has 15, and a tomato has around 12. Carbohydrates and fats have a lot of calories. For instance, a tin of soft drink, which contains a lot of sugar, has 145, a piece of Arab bread has 165, and only one spoonful of cooking oil has 120 calories. You need about 40 calories a day for each kilo that you weigh. So, if you weigh 60 kilos, you will need about 2400 calories per day. If a person eats more calories than he needs, his body stores the extra calories as fat. A person who gets all the calories he needs in his meals but in addition drinks only one tin of soft drink a day may gain five kilos per year. Unfortunately, food which contains carbohydrates is usually cheaper than other food and it is often convenient and attractive. All “junk food” contains lots of carbohydrates and fats. If your diet contains a lot of junk food, you will probably get fat.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18 Which statement is true?
 a) Food which contains carbohydrates is the only food useful for the body.
 b) Food which contains carbohydrates isn't expensive and is most liked.
 c) Food which contains carbohydrates has less calories.
 d) Food which contains carbohydrates doesn't make us fat.
- 19 A person who weighs 50 kilos needs
 a) 2400 calories
 b) 2000 calories
 c) 40 calories
 d) 60 calories
- 20 Tins of soft drink have
 a) few calories
 b) many calories
 c) a small number of calories
 d) no calories
- 21 Junk food is not
 a) healthy
 b) convenient
 c) attractive
 d) cheap

B) Answer the following questions:

- 22 In your opinion, what is amazing about the human body?

.....

.....

.....

- 23 Where does energy for the human body come from?

.....

.....

.....

Test 20

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 There are flights from Cairo to Luxor that take off and land every week.
 a) international b) global c) universal d) internal
- 2 She chatted for a few minutes about the good qualities she considered in a secretary.
 a) rejected b) inadvisable c) undesirable d) desirable
- 3 One hundred and seventy people died in the worst air this year.
 a) disaster b) joy c) success d) achievement
- 4 She was one of the most popular girls in the school. The synonym of 'popular' here is
 a) well-known b) regular c) modern d) unfamiliar
- 5 The police caught that man trying to the bank and take lots of money.
 a) steal b) rob c) snatch d) hijack
- 6 Many mothers prefer working hours, so they can get to work in different times.
 a) fixed b) long c) hard d) flexible
- 7 He left his job as a teacher to be a writer.
 a) full-time b) partly-time c) full-timed d) part-timed
- 8 When I go my old school, I always remember Mr Salem, the headmaster.
 a) in b) out c) past d) from
- 9 I go to the gym I can.
 a) so far as b) so long as c) as often as d) so soon as
- 10 off is to leave someone by walking away from them.
 a) Walk b) Talk c) Make d) Take
- 11 My grandfather is not interested in the internet and still likes to buy daily and read them.
 a) paper b) papers c) paper d) the paper
- 12 **A:** Have you finished dinner I made for you? **B:** Yes, it was delicious.
 a) a b) no article c) the d) an
- 13 I asked many of my students to use useful information to help them.
 a) these b) those c) there d) this
- 14 For three hours now, I to phone my mother, but in vain.
 a) have been tried b) have been trying c) had tried d) tried
- 15 Look at that fast car! The careless driver an accident.
 a) would make b) is making c) is going to make d) has made
- 16 I don't like when I am talking. I prefer to finish my talk first.
 a) interrupt b) interrupted c) to interrupt d) being interrupted

17 **Fill in the space:**

What about the future? It(a)..... thought that the population will be growing even faster in the next 100 years. Ten billion people may be(b)..... on our planet in the year 2100. However, the population of some countries(c)..... going down. There will probably be enough space for everybody, but your grandchildren will be living on(d)..... even busier planet than the one we live on today.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

It is bad to have food stuck between your teeth for long periods of time. This is because food attracts germs, germs produce acid, and acid hurts your teeth and gums. Flossing helps to remove the food that gets stuck between your teeth. This explains why flossing helps to keep your mouth healthy, but some doctors say that flossing can be also good for your heart.

It may seem strange that something you do for your teeth can have any effect on your heart. Doctors have come up with a few ideas about how flossing works to keep your heart healthy. One idea is that the germs that hurt your teeth can leave the mouth and travel into your blood. Germs that get into the blood can then attack your heart. Another idea is based on the fact that when there are too many germs in your mouth, the body tries to fight against these germs. For some reason, the way the body fights these mouth germs **may end up weakening the heart over time.**

Not every doctor agrees about these ideas. Some doctors think that the link between good flossing habits and good heart health is only a coincidence. A coincidence is the occurrence of two or more events at one time apparently by mere chance. The incidence of these events is completely random, as they do not admit of any reliable cause and effect relationship between them. For example, every time I wash my car, it rains. This does not mean that when I wash my car, I somehow change the weather. This is only a coincidence. Likewise, some doctors think that people who have bad flossing habits just happen to also have heart problems, and people who have good flossing habits just happen to have healthy hearts. The theory that flossing your teeth helps to keep your heart healthy might not be true. But every doctor agrees that flossing is a great way to keep your teeth healthy. So even if flossing does not help your heart, it is sure to help your teeth. This is enough of a reason for everyone to floss their teeth every day.

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 18 Which of the following would be the best title for this passage?
- a) Why Doctors Disagree about Flossing. b) How to Keep Your Teeth Healthy.
c) Flossing Your Way to a Healthy Heart. d) Flossing by Coincidence.
- 19 Flossing effectively helps to keep your mouth healthy by preventing
- a) germs from producing acid b) food from entering your body
c) germs from entering into your blood d) acid from contacting your teeth and gums
- 20 The phrase “**may end up weakening the heart over time,**” can be understood that doctors are
- a) reluctant to hypothesize
b) confident in their estimations
c) extremely knowledgeable
d) uncertain but speculative
- 21 Which of the following best states the main idea of the final paragraph?
- a) Because doctors do not agree that flossing will help your heart, it is useless to floss.
b) It is a fact that flossing can help your heart as well as your teeth.
c) Even if flossing is only good for your teeth, you should still do it every day.
d) There is no good reason to believe that flossing will help your heart, but it is still a good idea to do it every day.

ترجمة الكلمات الصعبة الواردة في قطع الامتحانات

a post	وظيفة/ منصب	double	يضاعف
abreast of	مواكب لـ	downpour	مطر غزير
acid	حمض؛ حمضي؛ حامض	drawback	خلل؛ عيب
addictive	مُسبب للإدمان	emperor	إمبراطور
administer	تولى/ دبر؛ أدار	empire	إمبراطورية
affluent	ثري؛ غني؛ مُترف	engage	يوظف
affordable	بأسعار معقولة، ميسور، في متناول اليد	equation	معادلة
allowance	إجازة؛ بدل؛ علاوة؛ مُقابل	ethnic groups	جماعات عرقية
apparently	على ما يبدو	executioner	الجلاد/ مُنفذ حكم الإعدام
appointment	مُوعِد	fairness	عدالة؛ عدل
argument	اِختِصام؛ جدل	famine	مجاعة
aspect	جانِب؛ هيئة؛ وَجِه	fascinate	اجتذب؛ استمال
axe	بَلْطَة؛ فأس	fatigue	إجهاد/ تعب
bearer	حامل؛ ناقل (الشيء)	feasible	سهل؛ عملي؛ فعال
bite	عَضَة؛ لدغة؛ لُقمة	fierce	عنيف؛ قوي
blindfolded	معصوب العين	financial	متعلق بالأمور المالية
block	حاجز؛ حائل	(be) fired	يُطرد (من وظيفة)
breakthrough	اِخْتِراق؛ ارتقاء؛ تَطَوُّر	firm	مُتَشَدِّد؛ مُؤَسَّسَة
bubble gum	علكة/ لَبان	flawed	فاقد؛ مُعِيب؛ ناقص
bump	نتوء/ بروز/ انتفاخ	flossing	تنظيف الأسنان باستخدام الخيط
candidate	مرشح لـ (منصب أو وظيفة)	gall	تَضَخُّمٌ فِي نَسِيجِ النَّبَاتِ بِتَأْثِيرِ طُفَيْلِيَّاتٍ
chips	رقائق (الكمبيوتر)	grieve	يحزن/ يغم
cityscapes	مناظر المدينة	grind	يصقل
coincidence	صُدْفَة؛ مُصَادَفَة	hatch	تفرخ/ يفقس (البيض)
columns	أعمدة	hip straps	أحزمة/ أربطة الفخذ
competitive	تزامي؛ تنافسي	hunk of	كتلة من
conscientious	حى الضمير؛ واعي؛ يَبْتَظِ الضَّمِير	hunting	صيد / مطاردة
convenient	مُنْتَسِب؛ مُتَوَافِق؛ مُرِيح	hypothesis	اِحْتِمَال؛ افْتِراض
conventional	تَقْلِيدِيّ؛ عُرْفِيّ	hysterical	هستيرى/ جُنُونِيّ
dense	كثيف	imitate	اِقْتَدَى بِهِ؛ تَمَثَّلَ بِهِ؛ زَوَّرَ؛ قَلَّدَ
dependent	عالة على غيره؛ تابع	impressive	جذاب؛ رائع؛ مُعْجِب؛ مُؤَثِّر
depict	يَبْسِطُ؛ يَبِينُ؛ يَرَسِّمُ؛ يَصَوِّرُ؛ يَفَسِّر	incidence	حادثة؛ حدود
despair	اِحْباط؛ يَأْسُ/ قُنُوط	inclined	انجذب إلى؛ ميلاً إلى
diamond	الماس	infection	التهاب؛ عدوى
displace	يحل محل	infinity	ما لا نهاية
distract	يصرف انتباهه/ يلهي	inner	داخلي؛ غير ظاهري
diverse	مُتَعَدِّد؛ مُتَنَوِّع	intense	حاد؛ شديداً؛ عنيف

interactions	التفاعلات	reign	حُكم / عهد (مدة حكم الملك)
jester	مهرج	reliable	موثوق
liable	ضامن؛ مُعرَّضٌ لـ	remedy	دَوَاء؛ عِلاج
lower-paying	منخفض الدخل / الراتب	exact replica	نسخة طبق الأصل
low-ranking	مرتبة متدنية	resident	مقيم
manner	أسلوب / طريقة / نمط	retrieving	استرجاع
mantle	غِلاف الكرة الأرضية	royal court	بلاط ملكي
manufacturer	صانع؛ مُنتج	sake	مصلحة
mediocre	عادي؛ مُتوسِّط	scalpel	مشرط
merrily	بمِرْح / بِسَعَادَة	scrape	يَكشِطُ / يزيل
meteorites	النيازك	shoulder straps	أحزمة / أربطة الكتف
methods	أساليب / طرق علمية	shrewdly	بدهاء
molecules	جزيئات	sneak	يتسلل
multi-functional	متعددة الوظائف	spectacular	مذهل
murals	الجداريات	spoil	يفسد
narrow down	يضيِّق على / يحيط بـ	staring	تَحْلِدِيق
numerous	غزير؛ كبير؛ كثير؛ مُتعدِّد	starvation	جوع؛ مَجَاعَة
occupy	يحتل؛ يشغل	strata	طبقات
oddly shaped	غريب الشكل	suave	مهذب؛ لطيف؛ مصقول
onlooker	مُتفرِّج؛ مُشاهد	substances	مواد
orthopedic surgeons	جراحي العظام	swallow up	يبتلع
outstanding	إبداعي؛ شهير	synchronised with	تزامن مع
pair	يجمَع؛ يحدِّد	synthetic	اصطناعي؛ صناعي
panic	يهلع؛ يُرعب	the consumer product safety commission	لجنة سلامة المنتجات الاستهلاكية
peers	أقران / زملاء	the declaration of independence	إعلان الاستقلال
planetary	متعلق بالكواكب	thinly	بشكل رقيق
poke	يبرز / يخرج	trend	اتجاه
portraits	صور	trick	خدعة
pottery	صناعة الفخار / أوان فخارية	undeniable	لَا يَقْبَلُ مُناقِشَة؛ لا ينكر
prerequisite	شرط أساسي؛ حاجة؛ ضُرورة؛ مُتطلب	vulnerable	سَرِيعُ التَّأثر؛ عُرضة؛ مستهدف
random	عشوائي	welders	عامِلُ اللَّحام؛ لِحَّام
range from	يتراوح	woodpecker	نقار الخشب
rate	معدل		