



اللحظات الأولى لخلق الكون



الزقورة العراقية الشامخة أول مرصد فلكي







(-)

(-)

:(-)

يوهانس كبلر

- قراءة أرصاد براهة
- استنباط قوانين حركة الكواكب
السيارة حول الشمس
- العمل في التنجيمى لكسب
العيش!!



:(-)



(-)



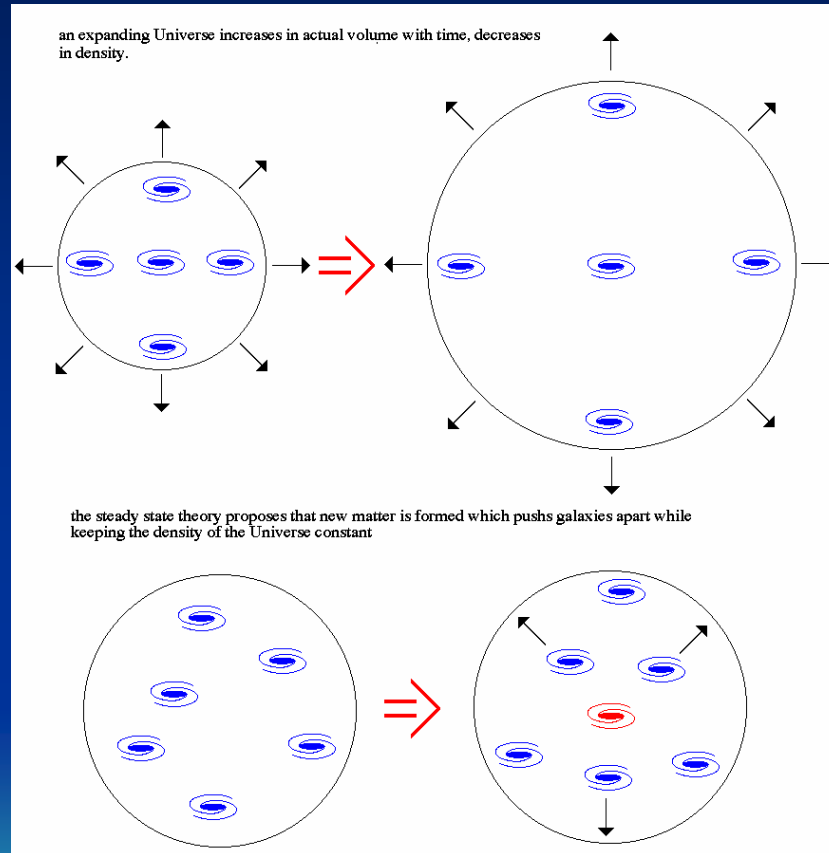


() .

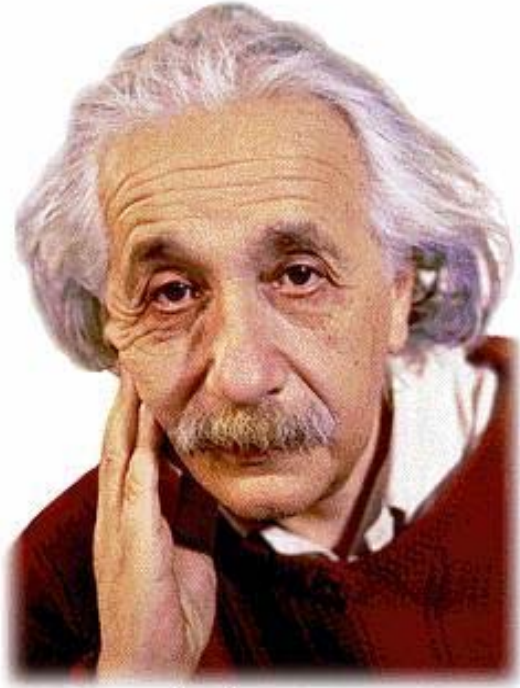
(-)



توسع الكون



(-)



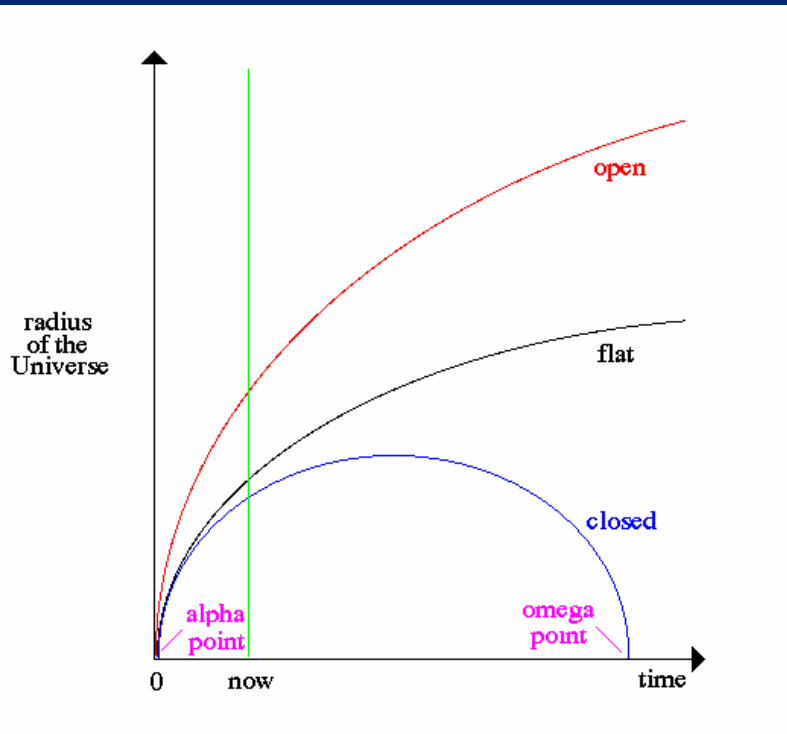
Albert Einstein (1879–1955)

...

.

!!

(-)

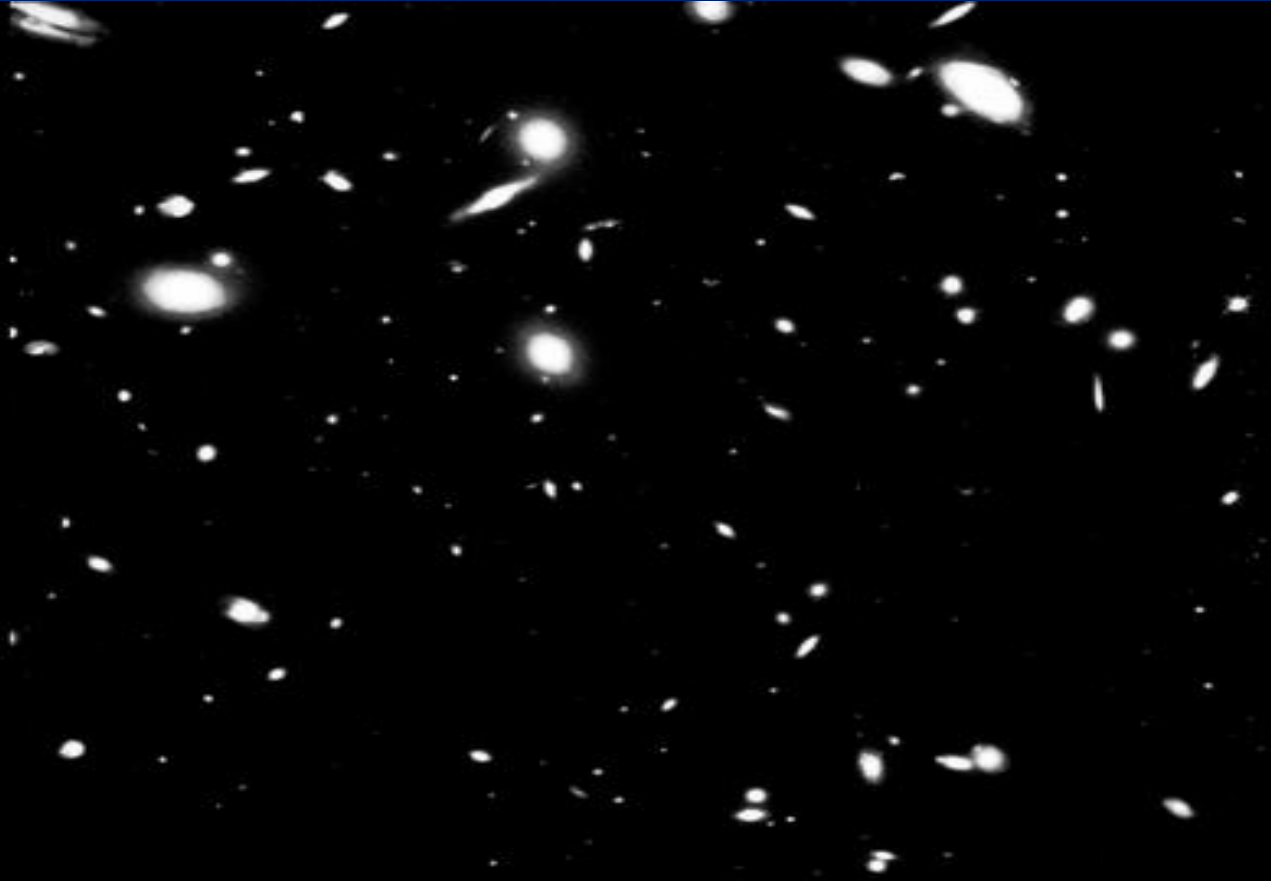


. ()



اللحظات الأولى لخلق الكون

إقتراح جامو



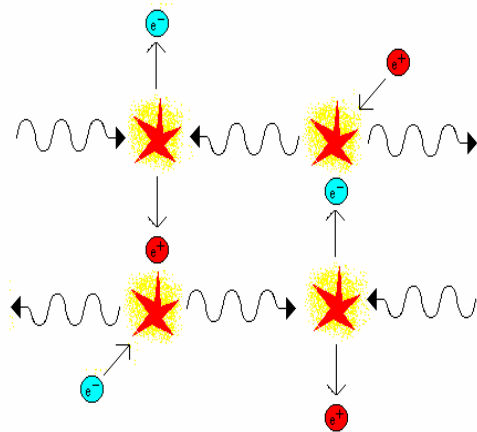


المرحلة الأولى

المرحلة الثانية

Particle Equilibrium

a state of particle equilibrium exists when the number of particle creations exactly matches the number of annihilations. Usually this is because there is no time for matter to decay or combine into new forms before a collision with an anti-particle

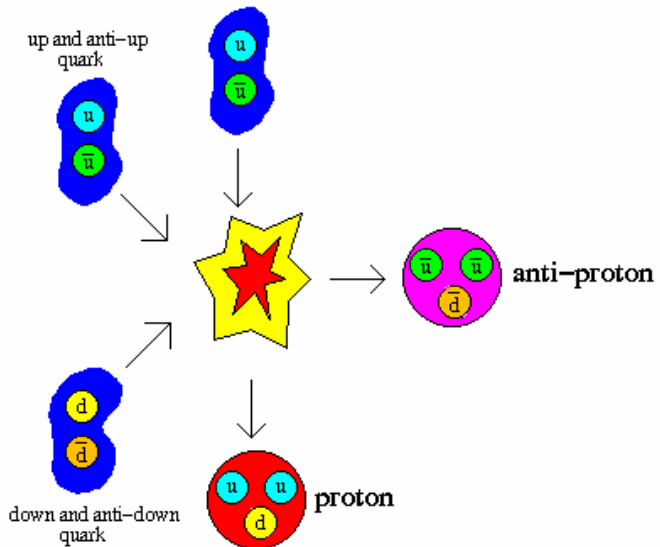


Notice that an equilibrium process keeps the number of matter and anti-matter particles equal.

e^+e^-

المرحلة الثالثة

Proton/Neutron Production



$p = 62\%$

$n = 38\%$

p = 76%

n= 24%

المرحلة الخامسة



p = 86%

n = 14%

المرحلة السادسة

H, ³He, ⁴He

p = 87%

n = 13%

المرحلة السابعة

• : •

• × : •

• : •

$$e^+ + e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma$$

المرحلة الثامنة

.

:

•

.

:

•

H و He.

:

•

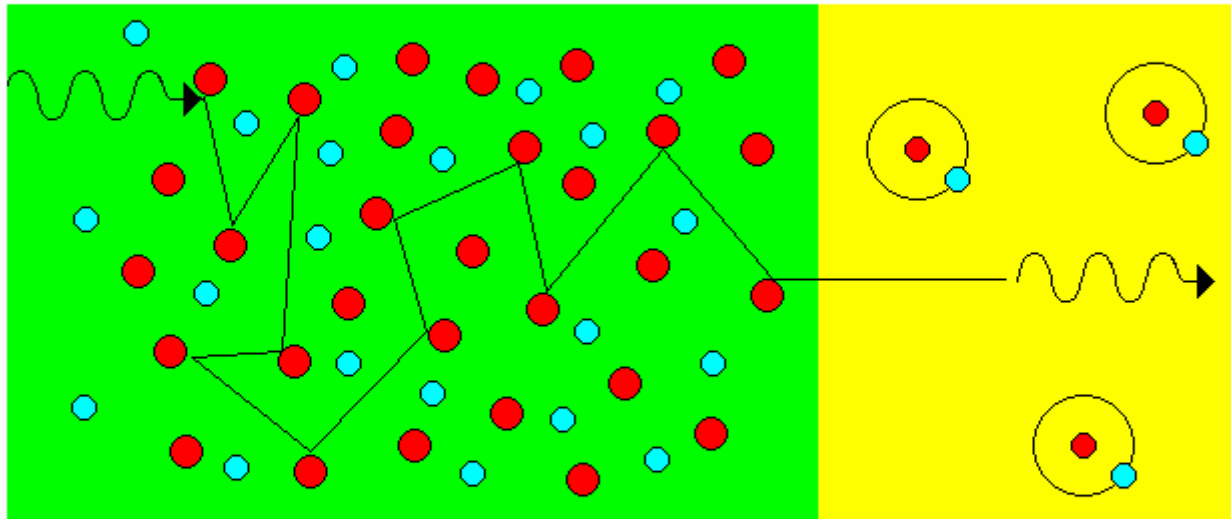
الآن

• : •

• / : •

Last Scattering Epoch

As the Universe cooled, the free electrons and protons could finally bond together to form hydrogen atoms. At the same time, the Universe went from a rich plasma to a gas of neutral hydrogen.



hydrogen plasma

atomic hydrogen

In a plasma, the mean free path of a photon is very short. In a gas of atomic hydrogen, the mean free path is very long, as long as the size of the Universe. Thus, the transition from the early plasma to atomic hydrogen is the epoch of last scattering, the point in time when the photons became free to travel without hindrance.

نتائج نظرية جامو وجماعته

•

.H, He

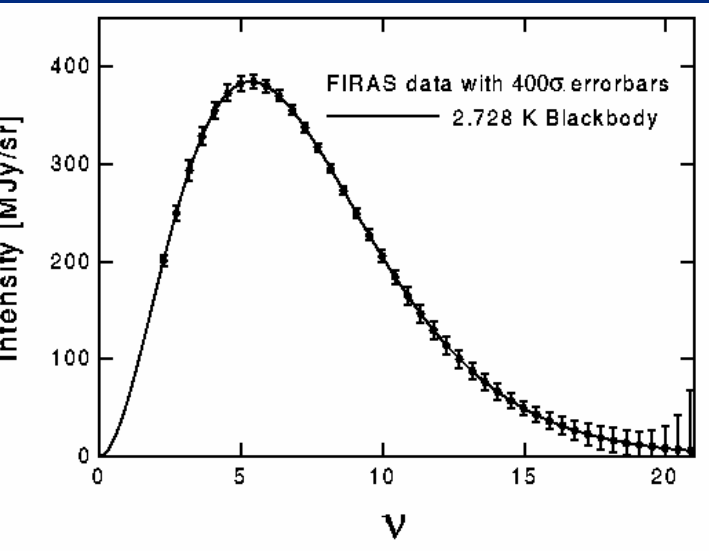
•

•

•

•





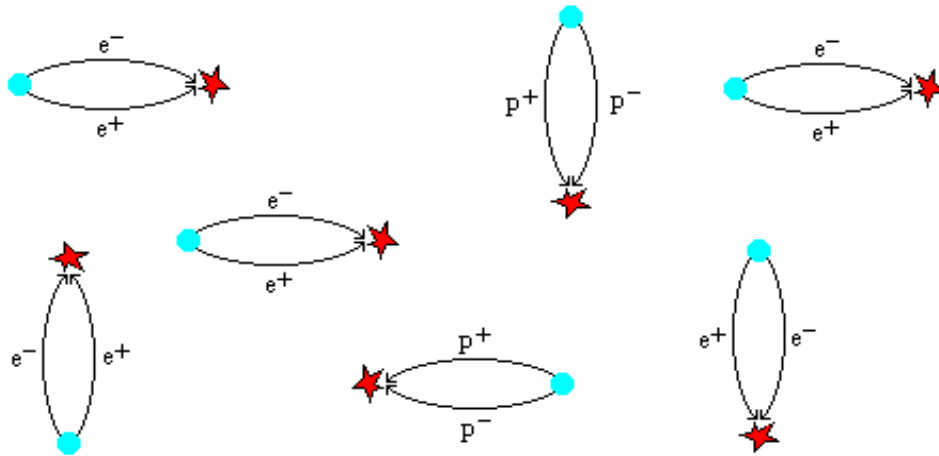
Big Bang



Casimir Effect () :

Quantum Vacuum

the quantum vacuum cannot be perceived or measured directly since it appears to be empty, in fact it is filled with potentiality



within the quantum vacuum, pairs of virtual matter and anti-matter particles are continually created and destroyed, borrowing their mass/energy by the uncertainty principle. They do not exist as observable entities, but their existence is exerted on other particles as a subtle pressure (called the Casimir effect)



.Back-reaction



وجدنا النتائج التالية

(-) .

