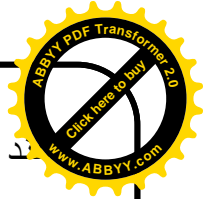


What is the reason **for** his illness ? (cause) ما سبب مرضه



What is the cause *of* his illness ?

Where are you from ?

Where do you come from ?

What is your nationality ?

..... يد سؤال شخص عن جنسيته نقول

by car / by taxi /by plane

نستخدم by مع وسائل المواصلات :

Interesting ممتع او شيق للاشياء

Interested in مهتم بـ / مولع بـ

Correct : He is interesting in Music (.....)

This film is very interested (.....)

Interested **in** = keen on مهتم بـ / مولع بـ

Rewrite : He is interested in music (keen)

Correct : The students are keen in drawing . (.....)

Busy + V+ing مشغول بعمل كذا

He is busy studying مشغول بالمذاكرة

Late for متأخر على

He is late for work

Lately مؤخراً - حديثاً

He has visited Cairo lately

Later فيما بعد - بعدين

See you later اراك فيما بعد

Help يساعد في كذا شيء with شخص

Choose : He helped me(in - at - with) my work ساعدني في عملي

Go to university = join university يلتحق بالجامعة

Rewrite : He joined the university (went)

He **went to** the university

Do homework يعمل الواجب

Do business يعمل شغل

Mistake خطأ Make a mistake يرتكب خطأ by mistake عن طريق الخطأ

Country دولة the country الريف Continent قارة

Correct : Africa is a big country . (.....)

in صباحا pm مساء

ill = unwell مريض

Rewrite : He isn't ill (is)
He is unwell

Arabic اللغة العربية Arab (صفة) عربي

Correct : This is an Arabic country

Please مسرور .. Pleased من فضلك

Pleased to meet you يسرني لقاؤك

Fine رائع- جيد / بصحة جيدة

How are you?I'm fine thanks

Well بطريقة جيدة badly بطريقة سيئة

He works very well

He doesn't work badly

Well (صفة) = fine بصحة جيدة

How are you?I'm very well thanks

Enjoy + v-ing يستمتع بـ

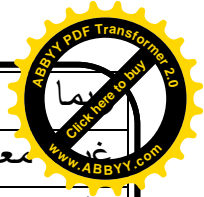
During + v-ing اسم

I met him during my stay in Cairo اثناء اقامتي

unit one

PART 2

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Writer	كاتب	Traveling	السفر	interview	مقابلة شخصية
Student	طالب	The Middle East	الشرق الاوسط	Interviewer	مجرى المقابلة
China	الصين	Middle East history	تاريخ الشرق الاوسط	most	معظم
Chinese	صيني	First language	اللغة الام	Easy	سهل
satellite	قمر صناعي	Second language	اللغة الثانية	Easily	بسهولة
Japan	اليابان	Communication	اتصال- تواصل	topic	موضوع
Japanese	ياباني	businessman	رجل اعمال	Billion	بليون



Scientist	عالم	Greek	يوناني	Probably
Overseas	خارج البلاد	Greece	اليونان	Living room معيشة
Go overseas	يسافر للخارج	Unimportant	غير هام	Main رئيسي
Busy / Free	مشغول/فاضي	In different ways	بطرق مختلفة	Trip رحلة
Guess	يخمن	Work with computer	يعمل على كمبيوتر	Learner متعلم
Practice	تدريب	For money	لأجل المال	Afraid of خائف من
Repeat	يكرر	For fun	لأجل المتعة	Make sure يتأكد
Describe	يصف	Work for money /fun	يعمل لأجل..	Get a job يحصل على وظيفه
Writings	مؤلفات	On the computer	على الكمبيوتر	Have fun يستمتع
enormous	ضخم	on the internet	على الانترنت	It's late الوقت متأخر
Infinitive	Translation	Past	Past participle	
Become	يصبح	became	Become	
Speak	يتحدث	spoke	Spoken	
Mean	يعنى	Meant	meant	
Understand	يفهم	Understood	Understood	

يتصل بـ / يتواصل مع Communicate with

Choose : I want to communicate (to - with - in) you .

يتواصل بـ (اللغة) Communicate in English

Advise نصيحة advice ينصح

Advise ينصحه = يعطيه نصيحة advice شخص = give مصدر + to شخص

Rewrite : He advised me to study well (advice)

He gave me advice to study well

Information نصيحة - advice - اخبار - news معلومات

Choose : The information (was - were) useful . : هذه الكلمات تعامل معاملة المفرد

(Has - Have) the news helped you ?

Good advice (help - helps) students .

To + مكان

I go to Cairo every year

To + مصدر أن

He decided to leave Italy قرر ان يغادر ايطاليا

To + مصدر لكي

I work hard to succeed اعمل بجد لكي انجح

SITUATIONS مواقف

1- GREETINGS التحات

- 1- you meet someone in the morning / evening / afternoon
Good morning / Good evening / Good afternoon
- 2- someone says " Good morning " you reply انت ترد Good morning
- 3- you go to bed / go to sleep..... Good night
- 4- you meet your friend in the street greet him
hi, how are you ?
how are things ?
- 5 - you meet your teacher at school , greet him hello , how are you ?
- 6-you visit your cousin at hospital .
how are you feeling now ?
- 7- your friend asks you how you are
your friend says " how are things ?" fine thanks
- 8- you meet your new boss
- 9- you meet someone for the first time
- 10- your friend introduces يقدمك you to his father
how do you do ? تشرفنا
nice to meet you جميل ان افك
- 11- your new friend says " how do you do ?"
" nice to meet you " you reply
how do you do ?
nice to meet you too
- 12- you introduce your friend Youssef to your father انت تقدم صديقك
Father , This is my friend Youssef .
- 13 - you are leaving your friend ,say good bye ودعهbye bye / see you
- 14- you are leaving your teacher , say good bye Good bye
- 15- you meet your classmate greet him then say good bye
hi, how are you ? bye bye
- 15 - your friend says " bye bye " / " see you " bye bye / see you

GRAMMAR

- 1- (Although - though / but - however)
- 2- (because - because of / so that's why)
- 3- Present simple & - passive 2- Present con & - passive
Do / Does + فاعل / Are they?

unit two

PART 1

1- VOCABULARY

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
I'd rather	اريد ان	Fresh air	هواء منعش	Check	يراجع-يتحقق
remember	يتذكر	People	الناس	mind	يبالى-يهتم
forget	ينسى	A lot of = lots of	كثير من	phone	يتصل
Pavement	رصيف	Not at all	مطلقا- لا شكر على واجب	care	رعاية
Late for	متأخر على	No parking	ممنوع ركن السيارات	Careful	حريص
Request	طلب	Asleep	نائم	careless	مهمل
Make a request	يعمل طلب	Wheelchair	كرسى متحرك	Expensive	غالى
Borrow	يستعير	Phone call	مكالمة تليفونية	Cheap	رخيص
Certainly	بالتأكيد	Less thirsty	اقل عطشا	polite	مؤدب
Sign	علامه/لافته	Accept	يقبل	politely	بأدب
Park	منتزه / يركن / موقف	Refuse	يرفض	impolite	غير مؤدب
Wait for	ينتظر	Brave	شجاع	town	مدينة صغيرة
At home	بالمنزل	Wait	ينتظر	breathe	يتنفس
At work	فى العمل	Feel hot / cold	يشعر بالحر/بالبرد	talk	يتحدث
watch	يشاهد - يراقب	Take a picture	يلتقط صورة	Ticket	تذكرة
heat	يسخن - حرارة	Here you are	تفضل خذ	feeling	شعور
Infinitive	Translation	Past	Past participle		
Fly	يطير	flew	Flown		
Take	يأخذ	took	Taken		
Make	يصنع	made	Made		
Think	يفكر	Thought	Thought		
come	ياتى	Came	Come		
get	يحصل على	got	Got		

2- language notes

home منزل - وطنHouse منزلflat شقه

City مدينة كبيرة town مدينة صغيرة - village قرية

I am sureSure! بالتاكيد

Rather (قبل الصفات السلبية) الى حد ما

He is rather ill

Quite (قبل الصفات الايجابية) الى حد ما

He is quite happy

Borrow + شيء + from + شخصمن.....

I borrowed a book from Youssef

Can I borrow your mobile ?

Lend + شيء + to + شخصلـ

Youssef lend a book to me

= Lend + شخص + شيء

Youssef lend me a book

Rewrite : Can I borrow your car ? (lend)

..... ?

Feel + صفة

I always feel happy

He felt hungry

Important phrases

Get his wheelchair onto the pavement يصعد بالكرسي على الرصيف

Help you up on the pavement يساعدك للصعود على الرصيف

Go to the shops = go shopping يذهب للتسوق

That's very kind of you to + مصدر انه كرم منك ان

That's very kind of you to help me

لاعطاء الاوامر او التعليمات او النصيحة نقول :

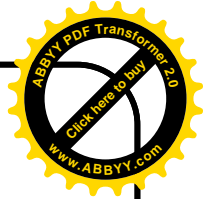
Be + صفة كن كذا

Don't be + صفة لا تكن كذا

Be careful كن حريص be friendly كن ودود

Don't be careless لا تكن مهمل

Make + مصدر + مفعول يجعله يفعل كذا



The teacher made me leave early جعلنى ارحل مبكرا

make + مصدر + مفعول يجعله كذا

He made me happy

I'd like to + مصدر أريد ان.....

= I want to + مصدر

= I'd prefer to + مصدر

= I'd rather + مصدر ← لاحظ : لا يوجد to

= I feel like + V+ing لدى رغبة فى

I'd like to buy a mobile

I want to buy a mobile

I'd prefer to buy a mobile

I'd rather buy a mobile

I feel like buying a mobile

Rewrite : 1- I want to swim (like)

.....

2- I'd prefer to swim (rather)

.....

Do you like to السؤال : هل تريد ان.....؟

Do you want to

Would you prefer to

Would you rather

Rewrite : would you prefer to have tea ? (rather)

.....

SITUATIONS مواقف

1- POLITE REQUEST الطلب المؤدب

١- الطلب بطريقة مؤدبة :

May I + مصدر

Could I + مصدر

Can I + مصدر

Is it OK if I + مصدر ?.... هل من مشكلة لو اننى

Do / would you mind if I + مصدر هل تمنع لو اننى

May I use your telephone ?

could I use your telephone ?

هل تمنع لو اننى استخدم تليفونك ؟ would you mind if I use your telephone ?

الرد REPLY
 ١- فى حالة الموافقة

yes, of course
 certainly

no problem
 Go ahead

٢- فى حالة الرفض

Sorry, I can't

sorry , I'd rather you didn't افضل الا تفعل .

I'm sorry, I need it my self انا فى احتياج له لنفسى

Do /would you mind ملاحظة : عند الرد على :

No. not at all فى حالة الموافقة نقول :

yes , I do / would وفى حالة الرفض نقول :

1- your friend says " would you mind if I close the door ?" you give permission

No ,not at all

2-Your cousin asks " Would you mind if I borrow your computer ? You refuse .

yes , I would

لاحظ الفرق بين الاستخدامين التاليين

هل تمنع لو اننى افعل كذا (استئذان) مصدر + I + would / Do

هل عندك مانع لو اننى استخدم سيارتك ؟ Do you mind if I use your car ?

هنا انا استأذنك ان استخدم سيارتك

هل تمنع ان تفعل انت كذا (طلب) + V+ing + would / Do

هل لديك مانع ان تفتح الباب ؟ Do you mind opening the door ?

هنا انا اطلب منك ان تفتح انت الباب

Could you pass me the salt ? (mind)

نستخدم تصرف تانى + I'd rather you

عندما نطلب من شخص ان يفعل شىء ما :

I'd rather you slept early اريدك ان تنام مبكرا

ونستخدم مصدر + I'd rather you didn't

عندما نطلب من شخص الا يفعل شىء ما :

I'd rather you didn't smoke here لا اريدك ان تدخن هنا

EXAMPLES

1- you want to use your friend's pen

2- you want the teacher to let you leave early

3- your friend asks you to lend him your computer (give permission)

4- your teacher asks " Do you mind if I use your car ? " you refuse

5- your friend wants to use your computer but you need it

قد يأتى الطالب فى صورة سؤال Rewrite

1- I'd like to take your order , sir (حلوان ٢٠٠٩) (May)

2- May I leave my car here ? (القاهرة ٢٠٠٩) (mind)

3- Can I use your mobile ? (Is it OK....)

unit two

PART 2

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Terror	رعب	Paralympic games	العاب المعوقين	Get better	يتحسن
Terrible	مرعب - مخيف	Swimmer	سباح	Soon	حالا
metre	متر	Tram	الترام	Brave	شجاع
Wind	رياح	slowly	بيطء	stairs	سلالم
Cage	قفص	Take part in	يشارك فى	Tonight	الليلة
Inside	داخل	ambulance	اسعاف	Turn on/off	يشغل/يغلق
Outside	خارج	Volleyball	كرة طائرة	neck	رقبة
Safe	امن	Bedroom	غرفة النوم	prize	جائزة
safely	بأمان	In front of	امام	Pick up	يلتقط
Frightened	خائف	parachuting	القفز بالباراشوت	Gorilla	غوريلا
athletics	العاب القوى	drop	يسقط - يوقع كذا	express	يعبر عن
Until	حتى	Metal	معدن	matter	امر - موضوع
Mend	يصلح	Strong	قوى	Race	سباق
rope	حبل	popular	مشهور	injured	مصاب
Infinitive	Translation	Past	Past participle		
Fall	يسقط - يقع	fell	Fallen		

Lose	يفقد - يخسر	lost	Lost
Swim	يسبح	swam	Swum
Win	يفوز بـ	won	Won
sink	يغوص - يغرق	sank	sunk
Blow	تهب	blew	Blown
Catch	يمسك	caught	Caught
smell	يشم	smelt	Smelt
Hit	يضرب	hit	Hit
hurt	يؤذى	hurt	hurt

Important phrases

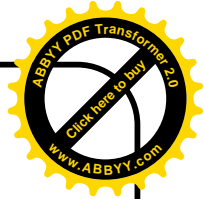
Have an accident يعمل حادثه
Do a brave thing يقوم بشيء شجاع
Tell a story يحكى قصة
Lose his leg يفقد رجله
He came second in the race جاء ترتيبه الثانى فى السباق
Catch by the arm يمسكه من ذراعه
In bed فى الفراش
Fall down يسقط ارضا
Teach how to يعلمه كيف ان
He taught me how to swim fast

Correct :

- 1- I **borrowed** him some money (.....)
- 2- H **lent** my book (.....)
- 3- Could I **using** your car (.....)
- 4- Do you mind **play** chess (.....)
- 5- Do you mind if i **using** your car (.....)
- 6- I'd rather **playing** football (.....)
- 7- He is waiting **to** a bus (.....)
- 8- He **made** an accident yesterday (.....)

GRAMMAR

- 1- Past simple & - past continuous
- 2- While - as - just as - when - during



Mr Ashraf Ezzat